INTEGRATED CIRCUITS

DATA SHEET

勝 特 力 材 料 886-3-5753170 胜特力电子(上海) 86-21-34970699 胜特力电子(深圳) 86-755-83298787 Http://www.100y.com.tw

74F191

Up/down binary counter with reset and ripple clock

Product specification

1995 Jul 17

IC15 Data Handbook





Up/Down binary counter with reset and ripple clock

74F191

FEATURES

- High speed –125MHz typical f_{MAX}
- Synchronous, reversible counting
- 4-Bit binary
- Asynchronous parallel load capability
- Cascadable without external logic
- Single up/down control input

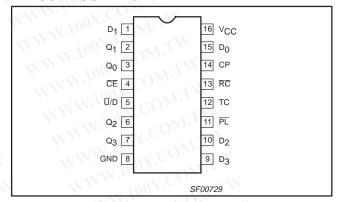
DESCRIPTION

The 74F191 is a 4-bit binary counter. It contains four edge-triggered master/slave flip-flops with internal gating and steering logic to provide asynchronous preset and synchronous count-up and count-down operations.

Asynchronous parallel load capability permits the counter to be preset to any desired number. Information present on the parallel data inputs $(D_0 - D_3)$ is loaded into the counter and appears on the outputs when the Parallel Load (\overline{PL}) input is Low. This operation overrides the counting function. Counting is inhibited by a High level on the count enable (\overline{CE}) input. When \overline{CE} is Low, internal state changes are initiated. Overflow/underflow indications are provided by two types of outputs, the Terminal Count (TC) and Ripple Clock (\overline{RC}) .

The TC output is normally Low and goes High when: 1) the count reaches zero in the countdown mode or 2) reaches "15" in the count up mode. The TC output will remain High until a state change occurs, either by counting or presetting, or until \overline{U}/D is changed. TC output should not be used as a clock signal because it is subject to decoding spikes. The TC signal is used internally to enable the \overline{RC} output. When TC is High and \overline{CE} is Low, the \overline{RC} follows the clock pulse. The \overline{RC} output essentially duplicates the Low clock pulse width, although delayed in time by two gate delays.

PIN CONFIGURATION



TYPE	TYPICAL f _{MAX}	TYPICAL SUPPLY CURRENT (TOTAL)
74F191	125MHz	40mA

ORDERING INFORMATION

DESCRIPTION	COMMERCIAL RANGE V_{CC} = 5V ±10%, T_{amb} = 0°C to +70°C	PKG DWG #
16-pin plastic DIP	N74F191N	SOT38-4
16-pin plastic SO	N74F191D	SOT109-1

INPUT AND OUTPUT LOADING AND FAN-OUT TABLE

PINS	DESCRIPTION	74F(U.L.) HIGH/LOW	LOAD VALUE HIGH/LOW
D ₀ - D ₃	Data inputs	1.0/1.0	20μA/0.6mA
CE	Count enable input (active Low)	1.0/3.0	20μA/1.8mA
CP	Clock pulse input (active rising edge)	1.0/1.0	20μA/0.6mA
PL	Asynchronous parallel load control input (active Low)	1.0/1.0	20μA/0.6mA
Ū/D	Up/down count control input	1.0/1.0	20μA/0.6mA
Q ₀ - Q ₃	Flip-flop outputs	50/33	1.0mA/20mA
RC	Ripple clock output (active low)	50/33	1.0mA/20mA
TC	Terminal count output	50/33	1.0mA/20mA

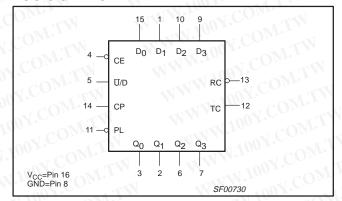
NOTE: One (1.0) FAST Unit Load (U.L.) is defined as: 20µA in the High state and 0.6mA in the Low state.

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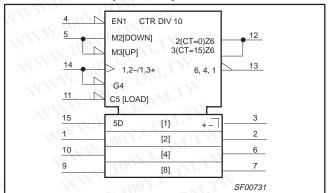
Up/Down binary counter with reset and ripple clock

74F191

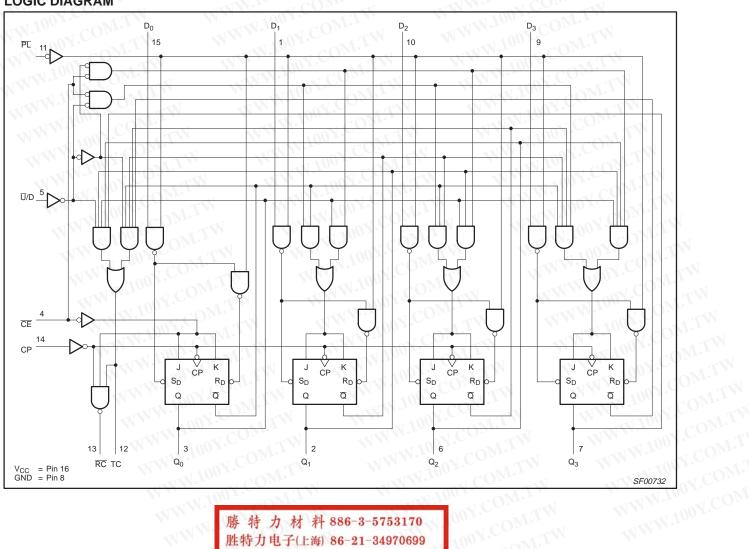
LOGIC SYMBOL



LOGIC SYMBOL (IEEE/IEC)



LOGIC DIAGRAM



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Up/Down binary counter with reset and ripple clock

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MODE SELECT — FUNCTION TABLE

	111	INPUTS	COM		OUTPUTS	OPERATING MODE
PL	Ū/D	CE	CP CP	D _n	Q _n	TW
OL T	X	X	COX	N H	WWW.P	Parallel load
COH	N L	WWW.	C P	X	Count up	Count up
, (H)	Н	MIN.In		X	Count down	Count down
HOM	Х	HW.	X	Х	No change	Hold (do nothing)

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TC AND RC FUNCTION TABLE

	INPUTS		· C	TERMINAL CO	OUNT STATE	OUT.CO.	OUTP	UTS
Ū/D	CE	СР	Q_0	Q ₁	Q ₂	Q ₃	TC	RC
H	H	Х	71.1H	Н	Н	H.	ONE	Н
LOV.	HTW	X	H007	HITN	н	H007	H.T	Н
L	CONFLAM	υ	N H	COH	н 🕥	H 100	H	П
WLI	COH	X	MAFINA	A COL	N L	MIL.	CQ_{N}	Н
H.100	HM	Х	W.10	COM.	L	WEN JOY	(H)	Н
Н	IN. L. MI	N L	N L 11	DY. LOW!	L	W L L 100	HOM	T

H = High voltage level steady state

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L = Low voltage level steady state

X = Don't care

 ^{□ =} Low pulse

⁼ Low-to-High clock transition

⁼ Low voltage level one set-up time prior to the Low-to-High clock transition

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APPLICATIONS

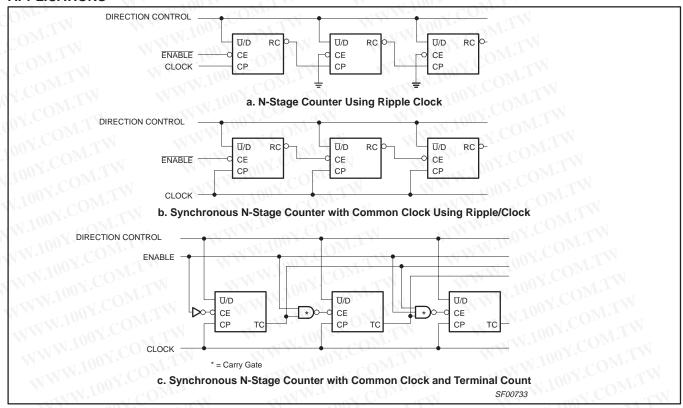


Figure 1.

The 74F191 simplifies the design of multi-stage counters, as indicated in Figure 1, each \overline{RC} output is used as the clock input for the next higher stage. When the clock source has a limited drive capability this configuration is particularly advantageous, since the clock source drives only the first stage. It is only necessary to inhibit the first stage to prevent counting in all stages, since a High signal on \overline{CE} inhibits the \overline{RC} output pulse as indicated in the Mode Select Table. The timing skew between state changes in the first and last stages is represented by the cumulative delay of the clock as it ripples through the preceding stages. This is a disadvantage of the configuration in some applications.

Figure 1b shows a method of causing state changes to occur simultaneously in all stages. The $\overline{\rm RC}$ output signals propagate in

ripple fashion and all clock inputs are driven in parallel. The Low state duration of the clock in this configuration must be long enough to allow the negative-going edge of the \overline{RC} signal to ripple through to the last stage before the clock goes High. Since the \overline{RC} output of any package goes High shortly after its clock input goes High, there is no such restriction on the High state duration of the clock.

In Figure 1c, the configuration shown avoids ripple delays and their associated restrictions. The combined TC signals from all the preceding stages forms the \overline{CE} input signal for a given stage. An enable signal must also be included in each carry gate in order to inhibit counting. The TC output of a given stage is not affected by its own \overline{CE} , therefore, the simple inhibit scheme of Figure 1a and 1b does not apply.

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ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

(Operation beyond the limits set forth in this table may impair the useful life of the device. Unless otherwise noted these limits are over the operating free-air temperature range.)

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	RATING	UNIT
V _{CC}	Supply voltage	-0.5 to +7.0	V
V _{IN}	Input voltage	-0.5 to +7.0	V
I _{IN}	Input current	-30 to +5.0	mA
V _{OUT}	Voltage applied to output in High output state	-0.5 to +V _{CC}	V
lout CO	Current applied to output in Low output state	40	mA
T _{amb}	Operating free-air temperature range	0 to +70	°C
T _{stg}	Storage temperature	-65 to +150	°C

RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS

OVMDOL	CON TO THE TOWN TO THE TOWN	11.20	LIMITS		
SYMBOL	PARAMETER	Min	Nom	Max	UNIT
V _{CC}	Supply voltage	4.5	5.0	5.5	V
V_{IH}	High-level input voltage	2.0	101.00	VI.IV	V
V _{IL}	Low-level input voltage	M. M.	on V.C	0.8	V
I _{IK}	Input clamp current	WW.	oov.	-18	mA
I _{OH}	High-level output current		100	-1	mA
l _{OL}	Low-level output current	NV T	V.100 x	20	mA
T _{amb}	Operating free-air temperature range	0	-1100	70	°C

DC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

(Over recommended operating free-air temperature range unless otherwise noted.)

OVMDOL	MAN TO STORY	DAX	TEGT CONDITI	0.101		LIMITS	O.V.C	UNIT
SYMBOL	PARAMETE	R	TEST CONDITI	ONS	Min	Typ ²	Max	UNIT
V	Lligh level output voltage	Λ . T^{N}	$V_{CC} = Min, V_{II} = Max,$	±10%V _{CC}	2.5	W .	1.700	V
V _{OH}	High-level output voltage		$V_{CC} = Min, V_{IL} = Max,$ $I_{OH} = Max, V_{IH} = Min$	±5%V _{CC}	2.7	3.4	N 1007	V
	CONTRACTOR OF CO	TW	V _{CC} = Min, V _{IL} = Max,	±10%V _{CC}	Į.	0.30	0.50	V
V _{OL}	Low-level output voltage	OM. I	I _{OL} = Max, V _{IH} = Min	±5%V _{CC}	(N	0.30	0.50	V
V _{IK}	Input clamp voltage	COMIT	$V_{CC} = Min, I_I = I_{IK}$	-1 COM.	` 	-0.73	-1.2	V
l _l	Input current at maximum	input voltage	$V_{CC} = Max, V_I = 7.0V$	Mor.	LA	1	100	μΑ
I _{IH}	High-level input current	Co	$V_{CC} = Max, V_I = 2.7V$	1001:	IN		20	μΑ
I _{IL}	Low-level input current	CE	Max V 0.5V	100 Y.CO.	WT		-1.8	mA
	WW.10	Others	$V_{CC} = Max, V_I = 0.5V$	· Jos CO	NI.		-0.6	mA
los	Short-circuit output curren	t ³	V _{CC} = Max	N.100	-60	s	-150	mA
I _{CC}	Supply current ⁴ (total)	001.	V _{CC} = Max	W 100 1.	$OM_{i,I}$	40	55	mA

1. For conditions shown as MIN or MAX, use the appropriate value specified under recommended operating conditions for the applicable type.

4. Measure I_{CC} all inputs grounded and all outputs open.

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All typical values are at $V_{CC} = 5V$, $T_{amb} = 25^{\circ}C$. Not more than one output should be shorted at a time. For testing I_{OS} , the use of high-speed test apparatus and/or sample-and-hold techniques are preferable in order to minimize internal heating and more accurately reflect operational values. Otherwise, prolonged shorting of a High output may raise the chip temperature well above normal and thereby cause invalid readings in other parameter tests. In any sequence of parameter tests, I_{OS} tests should be performed last.

Product specification Philips Semiconductors

Up/Down binary counter with reset and ripple clock

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AC ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

)NI.	WWW.I 100Y.C	ONE	WW	100	LIMI			
SYMBOL	PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS		_{amb} = +25° / _{CC} = +5.0 50pF, R _L =	V	$V_{CC} = +5$	C to +70°C .0V ± 10% , R _L = 500Ω	UNIT
COM	M M. 100.	COM.T	Min	Тур	Max	Min	Max	
f _{MAX}	Maximum clock frequency to Qn outputs	Waveform 1	100	125	1001.	90	N	MHz
f _{MAX}	Maximum clock frequency to RC outputs	Waveform 1	85	95	1007	75	W	MHz
t _{PLH}	Propagation delay CP to Q _n	Waveform 1	2.5 5.0	4.5 7.5	8.0 11.5	2.0 5.0	8.5 12.0	ns ns
t _{PLH}	Propagation delay CP to TC	Waveform 1	6.5 6.0	9.0 8.0	12.5 11.0	6.0 6.0	13.0 12.0	ns ns
t _{PLH}	Propagation delay CP to RC	Waveform 2	2.5 3.0	4.5 5.0	7.5 7.5	2.0 2.5	8.0 8.0	ns ns
t _{PLH}	Propagation delay CE to RC	Waveform 2	2.0 3.0	4.0 5.0	7.0 7.5	2.0 3.0	7.5 8.0	ns ns
t _{PLH} t _{PHL}	Propagation delay U/D to RC	Waveform 2	8.0 4.5	11.0 7.5	16.0 10.5	8.0 4.0	17.0 11.0	ns ns
t _{PLH}	Propagation delay U/D to TC	Waveform 4	4.0 3.0	6.5 6.0	9.5 9.5	3.0 3.0	10.5 10.0	ns ns
t _{PLH}	Propagation delay D _n to Q _n	Waveform 3	2.0 6.5	4.0 9.0	7.0 12.0	1.5 6.5	7.5 13.0	ns ns
t _{PLH}	Propagation delay D _n to TC	Waveform 3 Waveform 4	5.5 6.5	9.5 9.5	13.0 13.0	5.0 6.0	14.0 14.0	ns ns
t _{PLH}	Propagation delay D _n to RC	Waveform 3 Waveform 4	6.0 6.0	14.0 11.0	18.0 13.5	6.0 6.0	19.5 15.0	ns ns
t _{PLH} t _{PHL}	Propagation delay PL to Q _n	Waveform 5	4.5 5.5	6.5 8.0	9.5 N 11.5	4.0 5.0	10.5 12.0	ns ns
t _{PLH} t _{PHL}	Propagation delay PL to TC	Waveform 5	5.5 6.0	8.5 10.5	12.0 13.5	5.5 6.0	13.0 14.5	ns ns
t _{PLH} t _{PHL}	Propagation delay PL to RC	Waveform 5	8.5 7.5	16.0 10.0	18.5 13.0	8.5 7.0	21.0 13.5	ns ns

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Up/Down binary counter with reset and ripple clock

74F191

AC SETUP REQUIREMENTS

	WWW.	COMP			LIMI	rs		
SYMBOL	PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	V	_{amb} = +25° / _{CC} = +5.0 50pF, R _L =	V	$V_{CC} = +5$	C to +70°C .0V ± 10% , R _L = 500Ω	UNIT
MON	W 1111.100	COMIT	Min	Тур	Max	Min	Max	
t _s (H) t _s (L)	Setup time, High or Low D _n to PL	Waveform 6	4.5 4.5	WW.	1001.	5.0 5.0	N	ns ns
t _h (H) t _h (L)	Hold time, High or Low D _n to PL	Waveform 6	2.0 2.0	WWW	1002	2.0 2.0	M	ns ns
t _s (L)	Setup time, Low CE to CP	Waveform 6	10.0	WW	W	10.0	W	ns
t _h (L)	Hold time, Low CE to CP	Waveform 6	0	- 111	M.Io.	00	TVV	ns
t _s (H) t _s (L)	Setup time, High or Low U/D to CP	Waveform 6	12.0 12.0	W	MM.In	12.0 12.0	TW	ns ns
t _h (H) t _h (L)	Hold time, High or Low U/D to CP	Waveform 6	0	V	M.M.	0.00	WIIM	ns ns
t _w (H) t _w (L)	CP Pulse width, High or Low	Waveform 1	3.5 6.0	,	MM	3.5 6.0	OM.TW	ns ns
t _w (L)	PL Pulse width, Low	Waveform 5	6.0		N ·	6.0	COWIL	ns
t _{rec}	Recovery time, PL to CP	Waveform 5	6.0		MAA	6.0	TIME	ns

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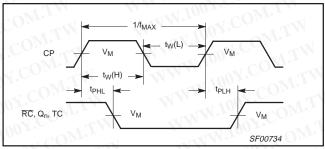
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Up/Down binary counter with reset and ripple clock

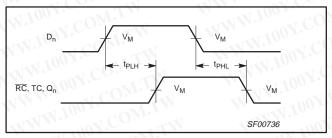
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AC WAVEFORMS

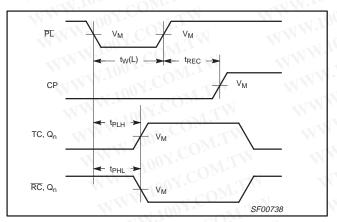
NOTE: For all waveforms, $V_M = 1.5V$



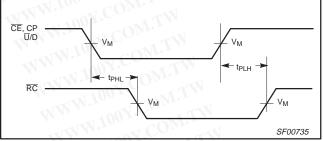
Waveform 1. Propagation Delay, Clock Input to Output, Clock Pulse Width, and Maximum Clock Frequency.



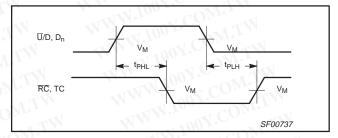
Waveform 3. Propagation Delay, Non-Inverting Path



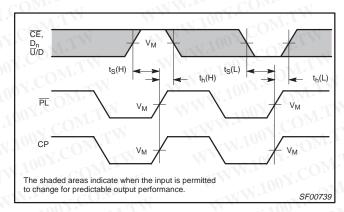
Waveform 5. Parallel Load Pulse Width, Parallel Load to Output Delay and Parallel Load to Clock Recovery Time



Waveform 2. Propagation Delay, Clock, Clock Enable or Up/Down to Ripple Clock Output



Waveform 4. Propagation Delay, Inverting Path



Waveform 6. Data Set Up and Hold Times

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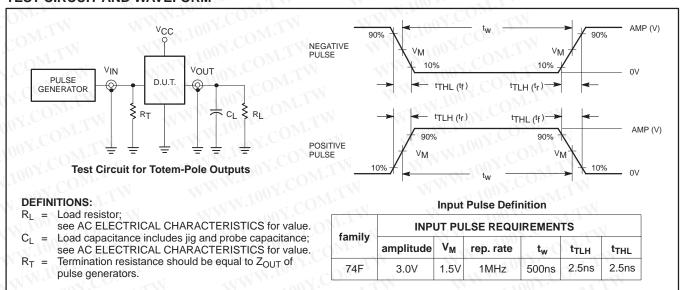
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SF00006

TEST CIRCUIT AND WAVEFORM

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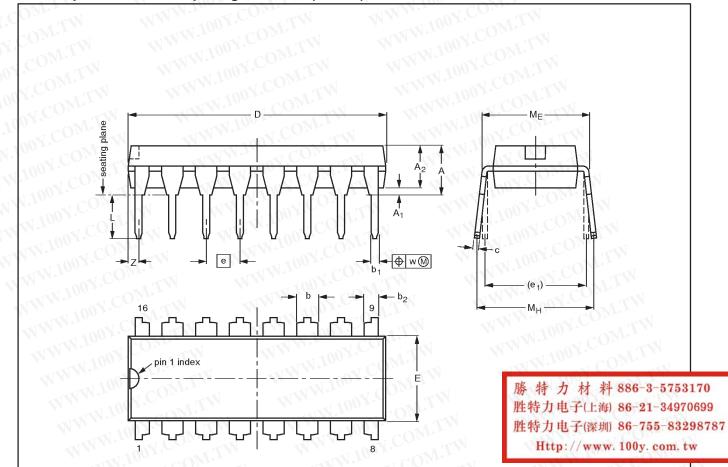
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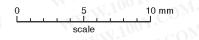
Up/down binary counter with reset and ripple clock

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DIP16: plastic dual in-line package; 16 leads (300 mil)

SOT38-4





DIMENSIONS (inch dimensions are derived from the original mm dimensions)

			W 4 0 -		W 1 2 2 1	_				-7						
UNIT	A max.	A ₁ min.	A ₂ max.	b	b ₁	b ₂	С	D ⁽¹⁾	E ⁽¹⁾	e	e ₁	L	ME	Мн	w	Z ⁽¹⁾ max.
mm	4.2	0.51	3.2	1.73 1.30	0.53 0.38	1.25 0.85	0.36 0.23	19.50 18.55	6.48 6.20	2.54	7.62	3.60 3.05	8.25 7.80	10.0 8.3	0.254	0.76
inches	0.17	0.020	0.13	0.068 0.051	0.021 0.015	0.049 0.033	0.014 0.009	0.77 0.73	0.26 0.24	0.10	0.30	0.14 0.12	0.32 0.31	0.39 0.33	0.01	0.030

Note

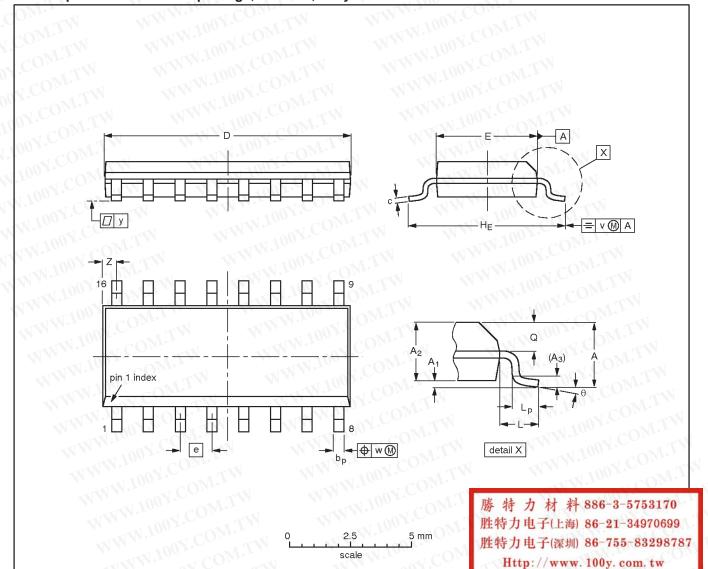
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/ERSION	IEC	JEDEC	EIAJ	TWW.Io.	PROJECTION	ISSUE DATE
SOT38-4	W. A.	W.1003. CO.	V.LA.	WW.10		92-11-17 95-01-14

Up/down binary counter with reset and ripple clock

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SO16: plastic small outline package; 16 leads; body width 3.9 mm

SOT109-1



DIMENSIONS (inch dimensions are derived from the original mm dimensions)

UNIT	A max.	A ₁	A ₂	A ₃	bp	C	D ⁽¹⁾	E ⁽¹⁾	е	HE	L	Lp	Q	V	w	У	Z ⁽¹⁾	θ
mm	1.75	0.25 0.10	1.45 1.25	0.25	0.49 0.36	0.25 0.19	10.0 9.8	4.0 3.8	1.27	6.2 5.8	1.05	1.0 0.4	0.7 0.6	0.25	0.25	0.1	0.7 0.3	8°
inches	0.069	0.010 0.004	0.057 0.049	0.01		0.0100 0.0075	0.39 0.38	0.16 0.15	0.050	0.244 0.228	0.041	0.039 0.016	0.028 0.020	0.01	0.01	0.004	0.028 0.012	0°

Note

1. Plastic or metal protrusions of 0.15 mm maximum per side are not included.

OUTLINE		REFER	EUROPEAN	ISSUE DATE		
VERSION	IEC	JEDEC	EIAJ	WW. 10	PROJECTION	1330E DATE
SOT109-1	076E07S	MS-012AC	MTW	WWW		95-01-23 97-05-22

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Data sheet status

Data sheet status	Product status	Definition [1]
Objective specification	Development	This data sheet contains the design target or goal specifications for product development. Specification may change in any manner without notice.
Preliminary specification	Qualification	This data sheet contains preliminary data, and supplementary data will be published at a later date. Philips Semiconductors reserves the right to make chages at any time without notice in order to improve design and supply the best possible product.
Product specification	Production	This data sheet contains final specifications. Philips Semiconductors reserves the right to make changes at any time without notice in order to improve design and supply the best possible product

^[1] Please consult the most recently issued datasheet before initiating or completing a design.

Definitions

Short-form specification — The data in a short-form specification is extracted from a full data sheet with the same type number and title. For detailed information see the relevant data sheet or data handbook.

Limiting values definition — Limiting values given are in accordance with the Absolute Maximum Rating System (IEC 134). Stress above one or more of the limiting values may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only and operation of the device at these or at any other conditions above those given in the Characteristics sections of the specification is not implied. Exposure to limiting values for extended periods may affect device reliability.

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