## General Description

This device contains two independent negative－edge－trig－ gered J－K flip－flops with complementary outputs．The J and K data is processed by the flip－flop on the falling edge of the clock pulse．The clock triggering occurs at a voltage level and is not directly related to the transition time of the falling edge of the clock pulse．Data on the $J$ and $K$ inputs may be changed while the clock is high or low without affecting the outputs as long as the setup and hold times are not
violated．A low logic level on the preset or clear inputs will set or reset the outputs regardless of the logic levels of the other inputs．

## Features

－Alternate Military／Aerospace device（54LS112）is avail－ able．Contact a National Semiconductor Sales Office／ Distributor for specifications．

Function Table

| Inputs |  |  |  |  |  | Outputs |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| PR | CLR | CLK | J | K | Q | $\overline{\mathbf{Q}}$ |  |
| L | $H$ | $X$ | $X$ | $X$ | $H$ | $L$ |  |
| $H$ | $L$ | $X$ | $X$ | $X$ | $L$ | $H$ |  |
| $L$ | $L$ | $X$ | $X$ | $X$ | $H^{*}$ | $H^{*}$ |  |
| $H$ | $H$ | $\downarrow$ | $L$ | $L$ | $Q_{0}$ | $\bar{Q}_{0}$ |  |
| $H$ | $H$ | $\downarrow$ | $H$ | $L$ | $H$ | $L$ |  |
| $H$ | $H$ | $\downarrow$ | $L$ | $H$ | $L$ | $H$ |  |
| $H$ | $H$ | $\downarrow$ | $H$ | $H$ | Toggle |  |  |
| $H$ | $H$ | $H$ | $X$ | $X$ | $Q_{0}$ | $\bar{Q}_{0}$ |  |

$H=$ High Logic Level
L＝Low Logic Level
X $=$ Either Low or High Logic Level
$\downarrow=$ Negative Going Edge of Pulse
＊$=$ This configuration is nonstable；that is，it will not persist when preset and／or clear inputs return to their inactive（high）level．
$Q_{0}=$ The output logic level before the indicated input conditions were es－ tablished．
Toggle $=$ Each output changes to the complement of its previous level on each falling edge of the clock pulse．

Absolute Maximum Ratings（Note）
If Military／Aerospace specified devices are required， please contact the National Semiconductor Sales Office／Distributors for availability and specifications．
Supply Voltage
7 V
Input Voltage
$7 V$
Operating Free Air Temperature Range

DM54LS and 54LS
DM74LS
Storage Temperature Range
$-55^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $+125^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ $0^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $+70^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$
$-65^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ to $+150^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$

Note：The＂Absolute Maximum Ratings＂are those values beyond which the safety of the device cannot be guaran－ teed．The device should not be operated at these limits．The parametric values defined in the＂Electrical Characteristics＂ table are not guaranteed at the absolute maximum ratings． The＇Recommended Operating Conditions＂table will define the conditions for actual device operation．

## Recommended Operating Conditions

| Symbol | Parameter |  | DM54LS112A |  |  | DM74LS112A |  |  | Units |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Min | Nom | Max | Min | Nom | Max |  |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}$ | Supply Voltage |  | 4.5 | 5 | 5.5 | 4.75 | 5 | 5.25 | V |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\text {IH }}$ | High Level Input Voltage |  | 2 |  | U | 2 |  |  | V |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\text {IL }}$ | Low Level Input Voltage |  |  |  | 0.7 |  |  | 0.8 | V |
| IOH | High Level Output Current |  | v |  | －0．4 |  |  | －0．4 | mA |
| lOL | Low Level Output Current |  |  |  | 4 |  |  | 8 | mA |
| $\mathrm{f}_{\mathrm{CLK}}$ | Clock Frequency（Note 2） |  | 0 |  | 30 | 0 |  | 30 | MHz |
| $\mathrm{f}_{\mathrm{CLK}}$ | Clock Frequency（Note 3） |  | 0 |  | 25 | 0 |  | 25 | MHz |
| tw | Pulse Width （Note 2） | Clock High | 20 |  |  | 20 |  |  | ns |
|  |  | Preset Low | 25 |  |  | 25 |  |  |  |
|  |  | Clear Low | 25 |  |  | 25 | 1 V |  |  |
| tw | Pulse Width （Note 3） | Clock High | 25 |  |  | 25 |  |  |  |
|  |  | Preset Low | 30 |  |  | 30 | － |  | ns |
|  |  | Clear Low | 30 |  |  | 30 |  |  |  |
| tsu | Setup Time（Notes 1 and 2） |  | $20 \downarrow$ |  |  | $20 \downarrow$ |  |  | ns |
| tsu | Setup Time（Notes 1 and 3） |  | 25 $\downarrow$ |  |  | 25 $\downarrow$ |  |  | ns |
| $\mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{H}}$ | Hold Time（Notes 1 and 2） |  | 0 $\downarrow$ |  |  | 0 $\downarrow$ |  | － | ns |
| $\mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{H}}$ | Hold Time（Notes 1 and 3） |  | 5 $\downarrow$ |  |  | 5 $\downarrow$ |  |  | ns |
| $\mathrm{T}_{\text {A }}$ | Free Air Operating Temperature |  | －55 |  | 125 | 0 |  | 70 | ${ }^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ |

Note 1：The symbol $(\downarrow)$ indicates the falling edge of the clock pulse is used for reference
Note 2： $\mathrm{C}_{\mathrm{L}}=15 \mathrm{pF}, \mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{L}}=2 \mathrm{k} \Omega, \mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ and $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}=5 \mathrm{~V}$ ．
Note 3： $\mathrm{C}_{\mathrm{L}}=50 \mathrm{pF}, \mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{L}}=2 \mathrm{k} \Omega, \mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$ and $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}=5 \mathrm{~V}$ ．

Electrical Characteristics over recommended operating free air temperature range（unless otherwise noted）

| Symbol | Parameter | Conditions |  | Min | Typ <br> （Note 1） | Max | Units |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathrm{V}_{1}$ | Input Clamp Voltage | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}=\mathrm{Min}, \mathrm{l}_{\mathrm{I}}=-18 \mathrm{~mA}$ |  |  |  | －1．5 | V |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{OH}}$ | High Level Output Voltage | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}=\mathrm{Min}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{OH}}=\mathrm{Max} \\ & \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{IL}}=\mathrm{Max}, \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{IH}}=\mathrm{Min} \end{aligned}$ | DM54 | 2.5 | 3.4 |  | V |
|  |  |  | DM74 | 2.7 | 3.4 |  |  |
| $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{OL}}$ | Low Level Output Voltage | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}=\mathrm{Min}, \mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{OL}}=\operatorname{Max} \\ & \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{IL}}=\mathrm{Max}, \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{IH}}=\operatorname{Min} \end{aligned}$ | DM54 |  | 0.25 | 0.4 |  |
|  |  |  | DM74 |  | 0.35 | 0.5 | V |
|  |  | $\mathrm{lOL}=4 \mathrm{~mA}, \mathrm{~V}_{\mathrm{CC}}=\mathrm{Min}$ | DM74 |  | 0.25 | 0.4 |  |
| 1 | Input Current＠Max Input Voltage | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}=\mathrm{Max}, \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{I}}=7 \mathrm{~V}$ | J，K |  |  | 0.1 |  |
|  |  |  | Clear |  |  | 0.3 | mA |
|  |  |  | Preset |  |  | 0.3 |  |
|  |  |  | Clock |  |  | 0.4 |  |

## Electrical Characteristics

over recommended operating free air temperature range（unless otherwise noted）（Continued）

| Symbol | Parameter | Conditions |  | Min | Typ （Note 1） | Max | Units |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{H}}$ | High Level Input Current | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}=\mathrm{Max}, \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{I}}=2.7 \mathrm{~V}$ | J，K |  |  | 20 | $\mu \mathrm{A}$ |
|  |  |  | Clear |  |  | 60 |  |
|  |  |  | Preset |  |  | 60 |  |
|  |  |  | Clock |  |  | 80 |  |
| IIL | Low Level Input Current | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}=\mathrm{Max}, \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{I}}=0.4 \mathrm{~V}$ | J，K |  |  | －0．4 | mA |
|  |  |  | Clear |  |  | －0．8 |  |
|  |  |  | Preset |  |  | －0．8 |  |
|  |  |  | Clock |  |  | －0．8 |  |
| los | Short Circuit Output Current | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}=\mathrm{Max} \\ & (\text { Note 2) } \end{aligned}$ | DM54 | －20 |  | －100 | mA |
|  |  |  | DM74 | －20 |  | －100 |  |
| ICC | Supply Current | $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}=\mathrm{Max}$（Note 3） |  |  | 4 | 6 | mA |

Switching Characteristics at $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{CC}}=5 \mathrm{~V}_{\text {and }} \mathrm{T}_{\mathrm{A}}=25^{\circ} \mathrm{C}$（See Section 1 for Test Waveforms and Output Load）

| Symbol | Parameter | From（Input） To（Output） | $\mathrm{R}_{\mathrm{L}}=2 \mathrm{k} \Omega$ |  |  |  | Units |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | $\mathrm{C}_{\mathrm{L}}=15 \mathrm{pF}$ |  | $\mathrm{C}_{\mathrm{L}}=50 \mathrm{pF}$ |  |  |
|  |  |  | Min | Max | Min | Max |  |
| $\mathrm{f}_{\text {MAX }}$ | Maximum Clock Frequency |  | 30 |  | 25 |  | MHz |
| ${ }_{\text {tPLH }}$ | Propagation Delay Time Low to High Level Output | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Preset } \\ & \text { to Q } \end{aligned}$ |  | 20 |  | 24 | ns |
| $\mathrm{t}_{\text {PHL }}$ | Propagation Delay Time High to Low Level Output | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Preset } \\ & \text { to } \overline{\mathrm{Q}} \end{aligned}$ |  | 20 |  | 28 | ns |
| $t_{\text {PLH }}$ | Propagation Delay Time Low to High Level Output | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Clear } \\ & \text { to } \overline{\mathrm{Q}} \end{aligned}$ |  | 20 |  | 24 | ns |
| $\mathrm{t}_{\text {PHL }}$ | Propagation Delay Time High to Low Level Output | Clear $\text { to } Q$ |  | 20 |  | 28 | ns |
| $t_{\text {PLH }}$ | Propagation Delay Time Low to High Level Output | Clock to Q or $\bar{Q}$ |  | 20 |  | 24 | ns |
| $t_{\text {PHL }}$ | Propagation Delay Time High to Low Level Output | Clock to Q or $\bar{Q}$ |  | 20 |  | 28 | ns |

2．Not more than one output should be shorted at a time，and the duration should not exceed one second．For devices，with feedback from the outputs，where shorting the outputs to ground may cause the outputs to change logic state an equivalent test may be performed where $\mathrm{V}_{\mathrm{O}}=2.25 \mathrm{~V}$ and 2.125 V for DM 54 and DM74 series，respectively，with the minimum and maximum limits reduced by one half from their stated values．This is very useful when using automatic test equipment．
Note 3：With all outputs open， $\mathrm{I}_{\mathrm{CC}}$ is measured with the Q and $\overline{\mathrm{Q}}$ outputs high in turn．At the time of measurement the clock is grounded．


54LS112／DM54LS112A／DM74LS112A Dual Negative－Edge－Triggered Master－Slave

Physical Dimensions inches（millimeters）（Continued）

detail A

16－Lead Ceramic Flat Package（W）
Order Number 54LS112FMQB or DM54LS112AW
NS Package Number W16A

## LIFE SUPPORT POLICY

NATIONAL＇S PRODUCTS ARE NOT AUTHORIZED FOR USE AS CRITICAL COMPONENTS IN LIFE SUPPORT DEVICES OR SYSTEMS WITHOUT THE EXPRESS WRITTEN APPROVAL OF THE PRESIDENT OF NATIONAL SEMICONDUCTOR CORPORATION．As used herein：

1．Life support devices or systems are devices or systems which，（a）are intended for surgical implant into the body，or（b）support or sustain life，and whose failure to perform，when properly used in accordance with instructions for use provided in the labeling，can be reasonably expected to result in a significant injury to the user．

2．A critical component is any component of a life support device or system whose failure to perform can be reasonably expected to cause the failure of the life support device or system，or to affect its safety or effectiveness．

