

International **IR** Rectifier

IPS521/IPS521S

FULLY PROTECTED HIGH SIDE POWER MOSFET SWITCH

Features

- Over temperature protection (with auto-restart)
- Short-circuit protection (current limit)
- Active clamp
- E.S.D protection
- Status feedback
- Open load detection
- Logic ground isolated from power ground

Product Summary

$R_{ds(on)}$	80m Ω (max)
V_{clamp}	50V
I Limit	10A
$V_{open\ load}$	3V

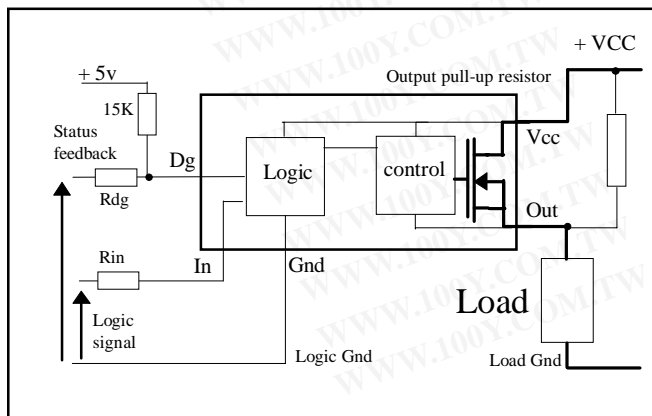
Description

The IPS521/IPS521S are fully protected five terminal high side switches with built in short-circuit , over-temperature, ESD protection, inductive load capability and diagnostic feedback. The output current is controlled when it reaches I_{lim} value. The current limitation is activated until the thermal protection acts. The over-temperature protection turns off the high side switch if the junction temperature exceeds $T_{shutdown}$. It will automatically restart after the junction has cooled $7^{\circ}C$ below $T_{shutdown}$. A diagnostic pin is provided for status feedback of short-circuit, over-temperature and open load detection. The double level shifter circuitry allows large offsets between the logic ground and the load ground.

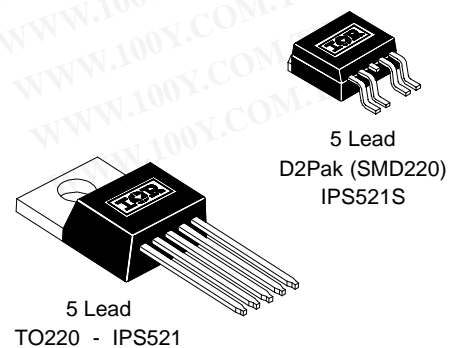
Truth Table

Op. Conditions	In	Out	Dg
Normal	H	H	H
Normal	L	L	L
Open load	H	H	H
Open load	L	H	H
Over current	H	L (limiting)	L
Over current	L	L	L
Over-temperature	H	L (cycling)	L
Over-temperature	L	L	L

Typical Connection



Packages



IPS521/IPS521S

International
 Rectifier

Absolute Maximum Ratings

Absolute maximum ratings indicate sustained limits beyond which damage to the device may occur. All voltage parameters are referenced to GROUND lead. ($T_j = 25^\circ\text{C}$ unless otherwise specified).

Symbol	Parameter	Min.	Max.	Units	Test Conditions
V_{out}	Maximum output voltage	$V_{CC}-50$	$V_{CC}+0.3$	V	
V_{offset}	Maximum logic ground to load ground offset	$V_{CC}-50$	$V_{CC}+0.3$		
V_{in}	Maximum Input voltage	-0.3	7		
$I_{in, max}$	Maximum positive IN current	-5	10	mA	
V_{dg}	Maximum diagnostic output voltage	-0.3	7	V	
$I_{dg, max}$	Maximum diagnostic output current	-1	10	mA	
$I_{sd cont.}$	Diode max. permanent current ⁽¹⁾ ($r_{th}=62^\circ\text{C}/\text{W}$)	—	2.2	A	
$I_{sd pulsed}$	Diode max. pulsed current ⁽¹⁾	—	10		
ESD1	Electrostatic discharge voltage (Human Body)	—	4	kV	C=100pF, R=1500 Ω ,
ESD2	Electrostatic discharge voltage (Machine Model)	—	0.5		C=200pF, R=0 Ω , L=10 μH
P_d	Maximum power dissipation ⁽¹⁾ ($T_C=25^\circ\text{C}$) IPS521	—	40	W	
		($T_C=25^\circ\text{C}$) IPS521S	—		
$T_j \text{ max.}$	Max. storage & operating junction temp.	-40	+150	$^\circ\text{C}$	
T_{lead}	Lead temperature (soldering 10 seconds)	—	300		
$V_{cc \text{ max.}}$	Maximum Vcc voltage	—	50		

Thermal Characteristics

Symbol	Parameter	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units	Test Conditions
$R_{th \ 1}$	Thermal resistance junction to case	—	3	—	$^\circ\text{C}/\text{W}$	TO-220
$R_{th \ 2}$	Thermal resistance junction ambient	—	60	—		
$R_{th \ 1}$	Thermal resistance with standard footprint	—	60	—		D ² PAK (SMD220)
$R_{th \ 2}$	Thermal resistance with 1" square footprint	—	35	—		
$R_{th \ 3}$	Thermal resistance junction to case	—	3	—		

(1) Limited by junction temperature (pulsed current limited also by internal wiring)

Recommended Operating Conditions

These values are given for a quick design. For operation outside these conditions, please consult the application notes.

Symbol	Parameter	Min.	Max.	Units
V _{CC}	Continuous V _{CC} voltage	5.5	35	V
V _{IH}	High level input voltage	4	5.5	
V _{IL}	Low level input voltage	-0.3	0.9	
I _{out}	Continuous output current (T _{amb} = 85°C, T _j = 125°C, R _{th} = 60°C/W,) IPS521	—	2.2	A
I _{out}	Continuous output current (T _{amb} = 85°C, T _j = 125°C, R _{th} = 80°C/W,) IPS521S	—	1.9	
R _{in}	Recommended resistor in series with IN pin	4	6	kΩ
R _{dg}	Recommended resistor in series with DG pin	10	20	

Static Electrical Characteristics

(T_j = 25°C, V_{CC} = 14V unless otherwise specified.)

Symbol	Parameter	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units	Test Conditions
R _{ds(on)} @T _j =25°C	ON state resistance T _j = 25°C	—	55	80	mΩ	V _{in} = 5V, I _{out} = 5A
R _{ds(on)} (V _{CC} =6V)	ON state resistance @ V _{CC} = 6V	—	55	80		V _{in} = 5V, I _{out} = 2.5A
R _{ds(on)} @T _j =150°C	ON state resistance T _j = 150°C	—	110	140		V _{in} = 5V, I _{out} = 5A
V _{CC oper.}	Operating voltage range	5.5	—	35	V	I _d = 10mA (see Fig.1 & 2) I _d = I _{sd} (see Fig.1 & 2)
V _{clamp 1}	V _{CC} to OUT clamp voltage 1	50	55	—		
V _{clamp 2}	V _{CC} to OUT clamp voltage 2	—	56	65		
V _f	Body diode forward voltage	—	0.9	1.2	μA	V _{in} = 0V, V _{out} = 0V
I _{CC off}	Supply current when OFF	—	16	50		
I _{CC on}	Supply current when ON	—	0.6	2	mA	V _{in} = 5V
I _{CC ac}	Ripple current when ON (AC RMS)	—	20	—	μA	V _{in} = 5V
V _{dg1}	Low level diagnostic output voltage	—	0.15	0.4	V	I _{dg} = 1.6 mA
I _{oh}	Output leakage current	—	50	120	μA	V _{out} = 6V
I _{ol}	Output leakage current	0	—	25		V _{out} = 0V
I _{dg leakage}	Diagnostic output leakage current	—	—	10		V _{dg} = 5.5V
V _{ih}	IN high threshold voltage	—	2.2	3	V	
V _{il}	IN low threshold voltage	1	1.9	—		
I _{in, on}	On state IN positive current	—	70	200	μA	V _{in} = 5V
I _{n hyst}	Input hysteresis	0.1	0.25	0.5	V	

IPS521/IPS521S

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IR Rectifier

Switching Electrical Characteristics

$V_{CC} = 14V$, Resistive Load = 2.8Ω , $T_j = 25^\circ C$, (unless otherwise specified).

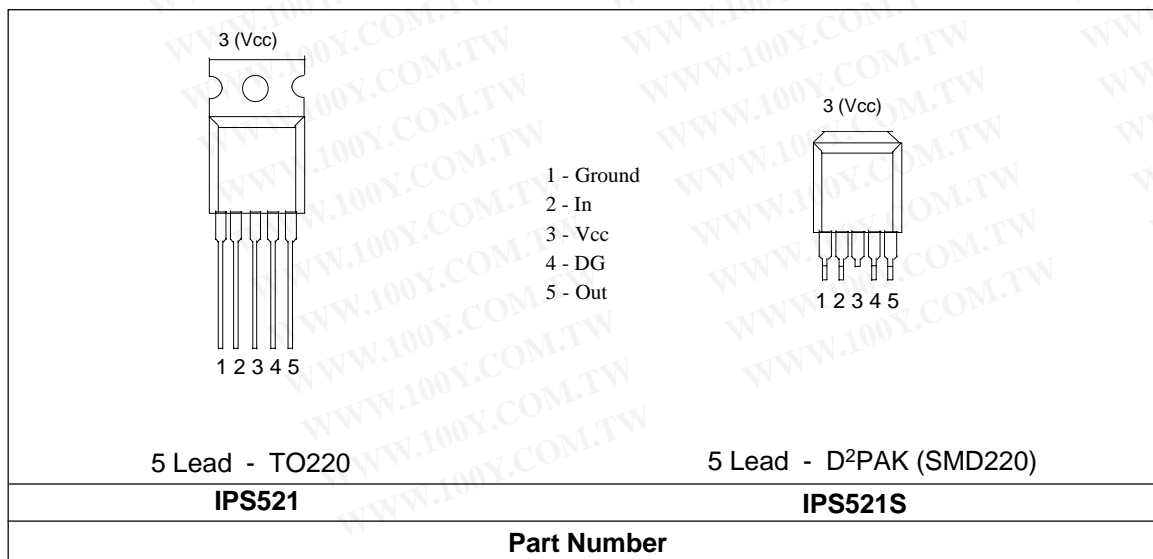
Symbol	Parameter	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units	Test Conditions
T_{don}	Turn-on delay time	—	10	40	μs	See figure 3
T_{r1}	Rise time to $V_{out} = V_{CC} - 5V$	—	25	60		
T_{r2}	Rise time $V_{CC} - 5V$ to $V_{out} = 90\%$ of V_{CC}	—	130	200		
dV/dt (on)	Turn ON dV/dt	—	0.7	2	$V/\mu s$	
E_{on}	Turn ON energy	—	1500	—	μJ	
T_{doff}	Turn-off delay time	—	35	70	μs	See figure 4
T_f	Fall time to $V_{out} = 10\%$ of V_{CC}	—	25	50		
dV/dt (off)	Turn OFF dV/dt	—	0.9	3	$V/\mu s$	
E_{off}	Turn OFF energy	—	250	—	μJ	
T_{diag}	V_{out} to V_{diag} propagation delay	—	5	15	μs	See figure 6

Protection Characteristics

Symbol	Parameter	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units	Test Conditions
I_{lim}	Internal current limit	7	10	14	A	$V_{out} = 0V$
T_{sd+}	Over-temp. positive going threshold	—	165	—	$^\circ C$	See fig. 2
T_{sd-}	Over-temp. negative going threshold	—	158	—		See fig. 2
V_{sc}	Short-circuit detection voltage (3)	2	3	4	V	See fig. 2
$V_{open load}$	Open load detection threshold	2	3	4		

(3) Referenced to V_{CC}

Lead Assignments



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Functional Block Diagram

All values are typical

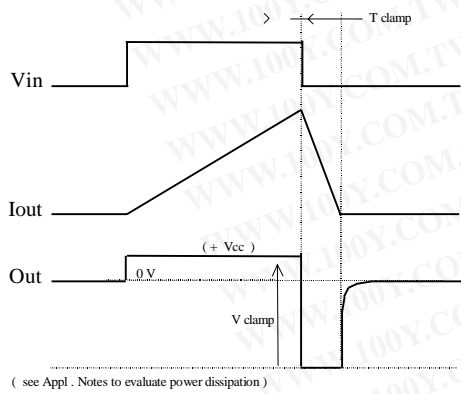
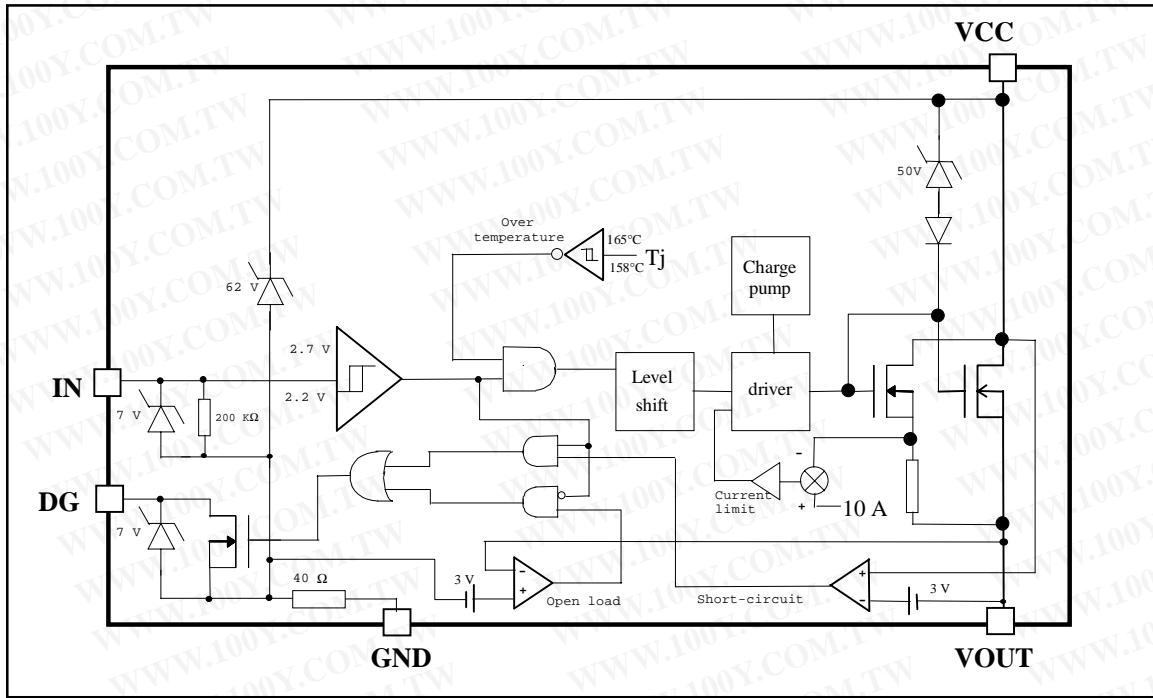


Figure 1 - Active clamp waveforms

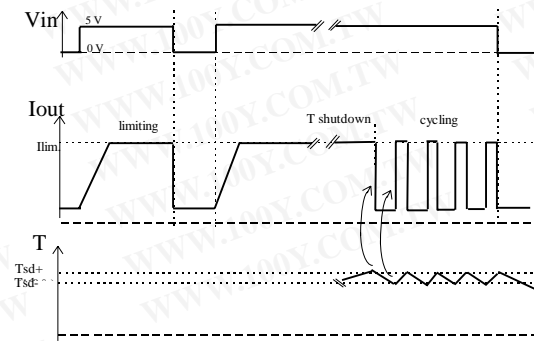


Figure 2 - Protection timing diagram

IPS521/IPS521S

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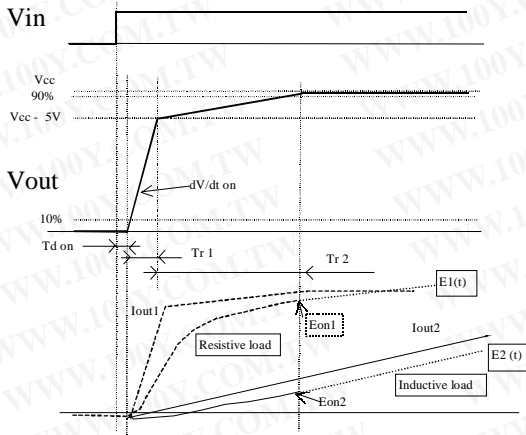


Figure 3 - Switching times definition (turn-on)
 Turn on energy with a resistive or an inductive load

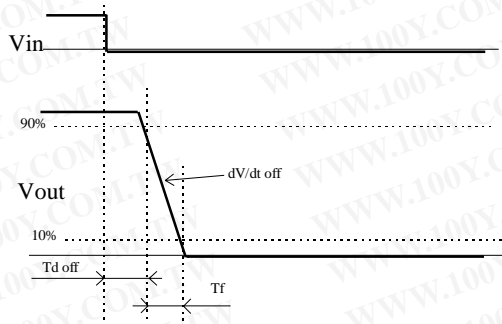


Figure 4 - Switching times definition (turn-off)

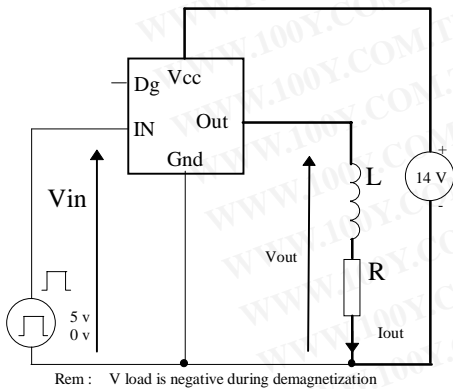


Figure 5 - Active clamp test circuit

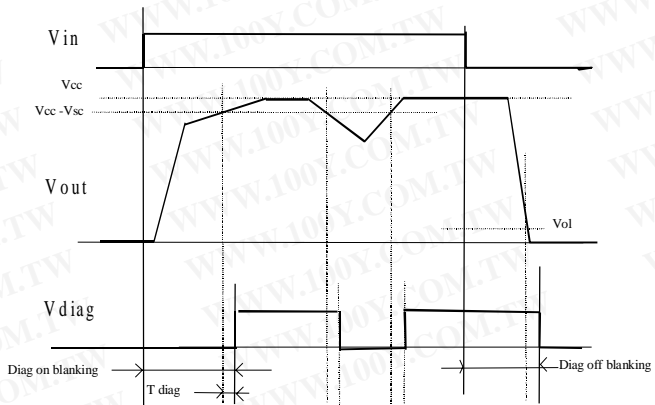


Figure 6 - Diagnostic delay definitions

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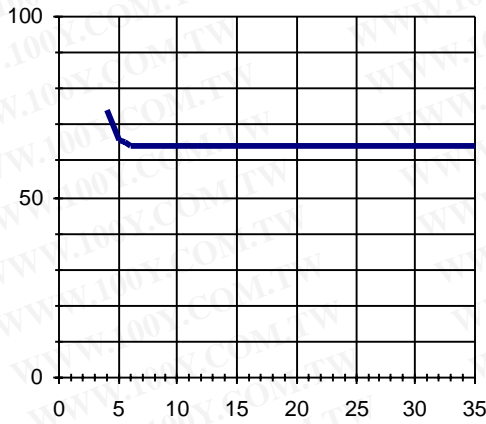


Figure 7 - R_{ds(on)} (mΩ) Vs V_{CC} (V)

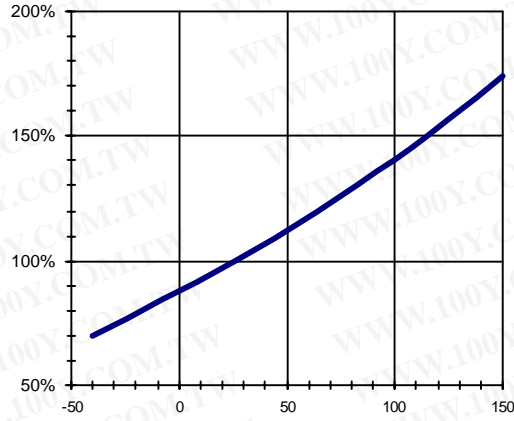


Figure 8 - Normalized R_{ds(on)} (%) Vs T_j (°C)

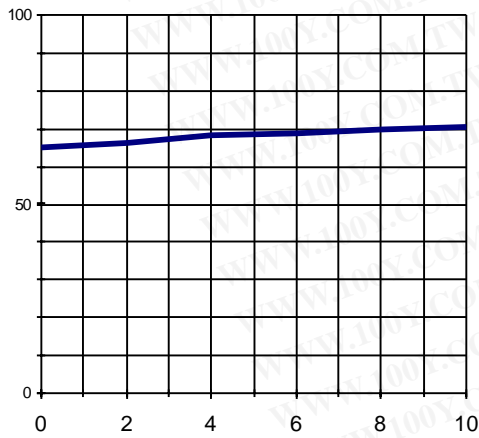


Figure 9 - R_{ds(on)} (mΩ) Vs I_{out} (A)

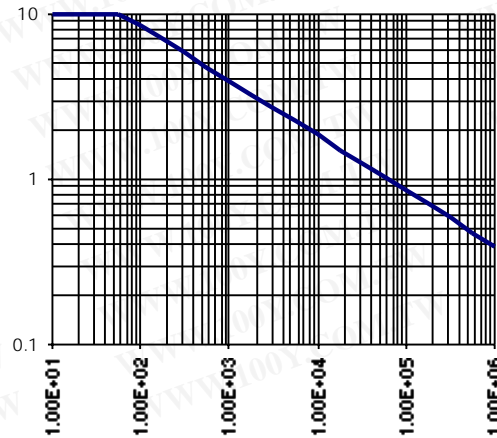


Figure 10 - Max. I_{out} (A) Vs Load Inductance (uH)

IPS521/IPS521S

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IR Rectifier

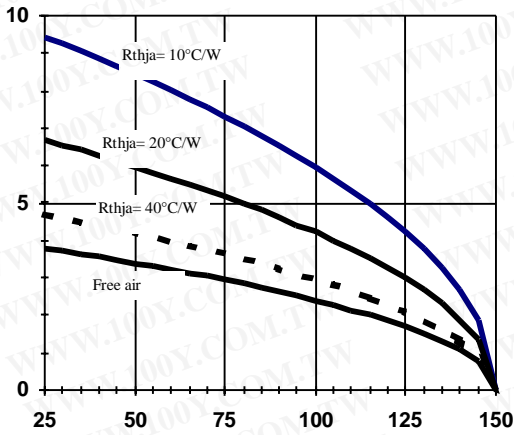


Figure 11a - Max load current (A) Vs Tamb (°C)
 IPS521

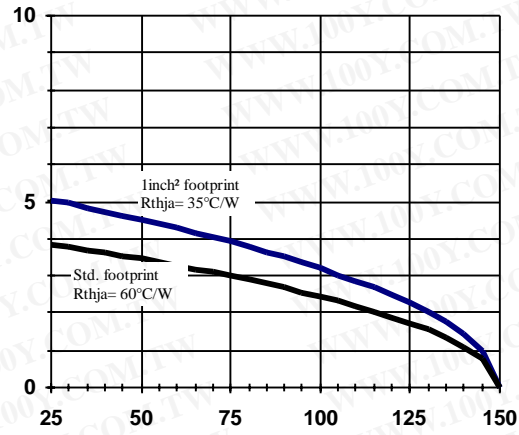


Figure 11b - Max load current (A) Vs Tamb (°C)
 IPS521S

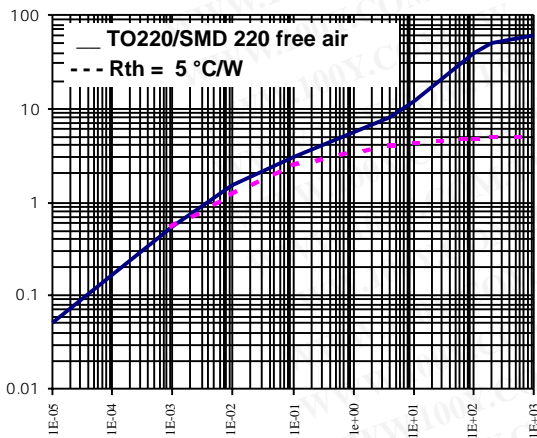


Figure 12 - Transient Thermal Impedance (°C/W)
 Vs Time (S)

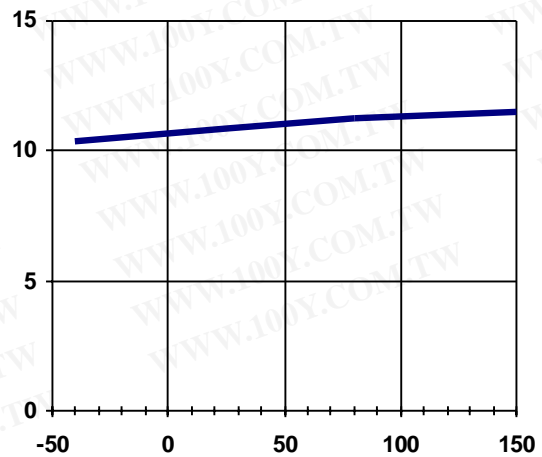


Figure 13 - I_{lim} (A) Vs T_j (°C)

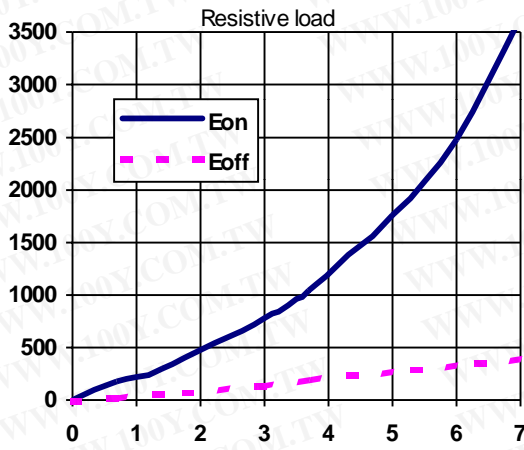


Figure 14 - E_{on}, E_{off} (μJ) Vs I_{out} (A)

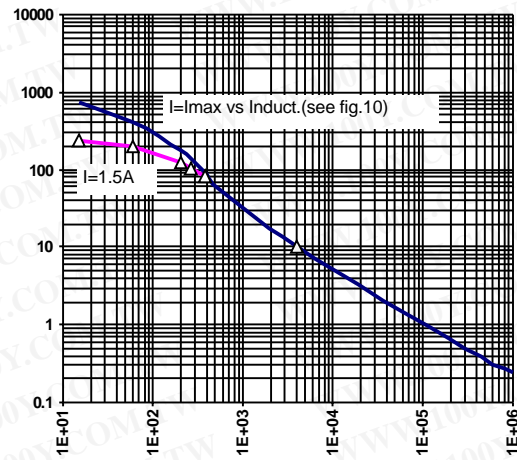


Figure 15 - E_{on} (μJ) Vs Load Inductance (μH) (see Fig. 3)

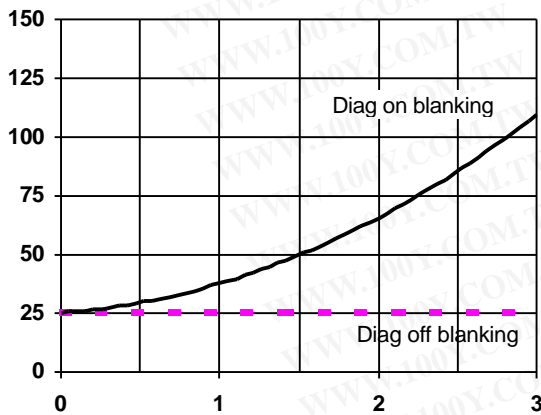


Figure 16 - Diag Blanking time (μs) Vs I_{out} (A) (resistive load - see Fig. 6)

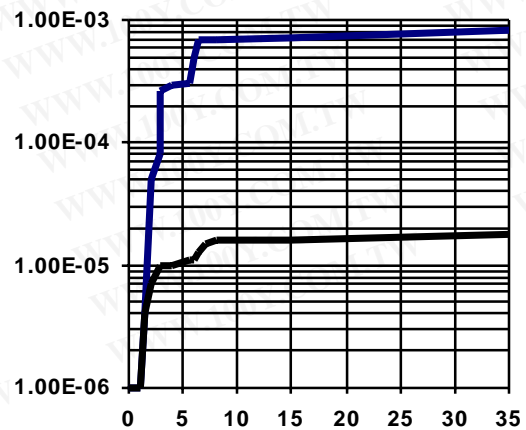
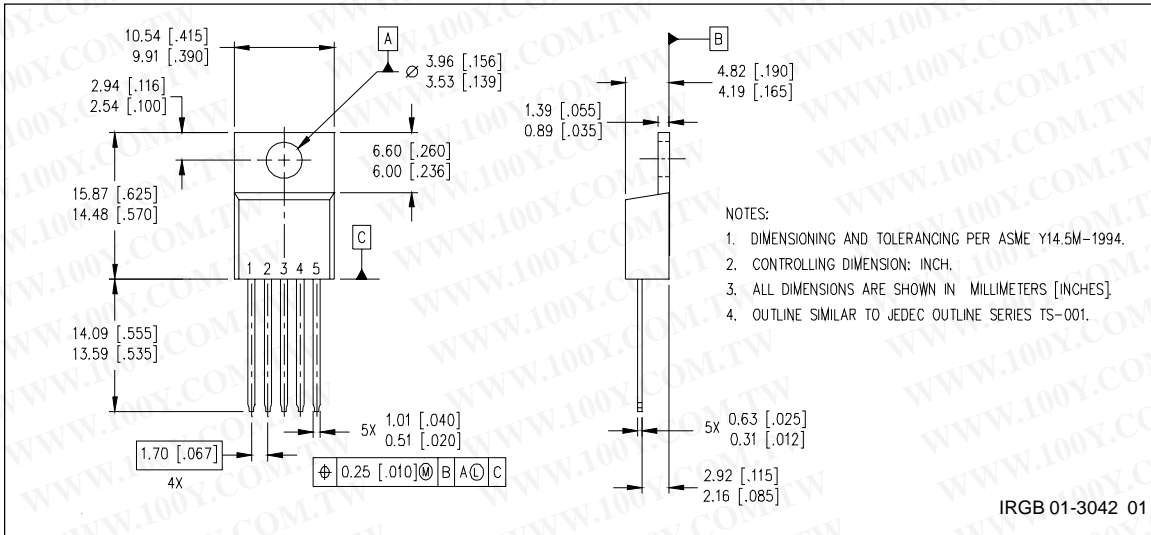


Figure 17 - I_{cc} (mA) Vs V_{cc} (V)

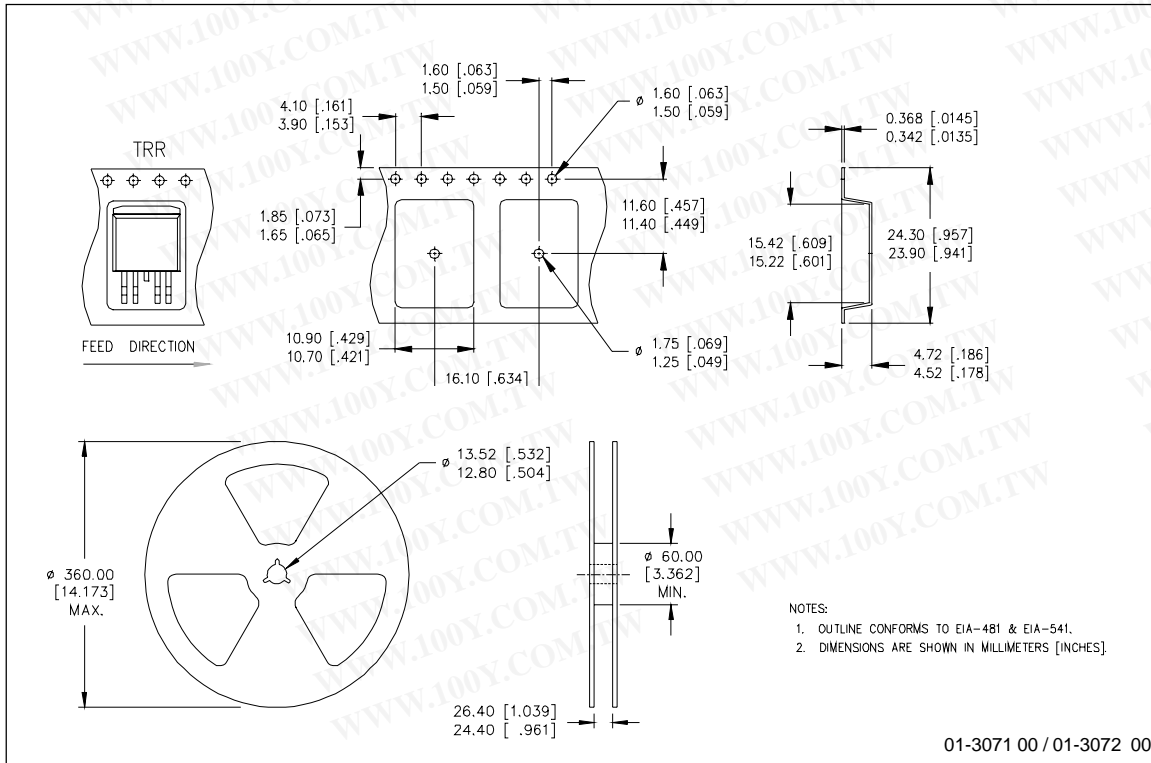
IPS521/IPS521S

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Case Outline 5 Lead - TO220



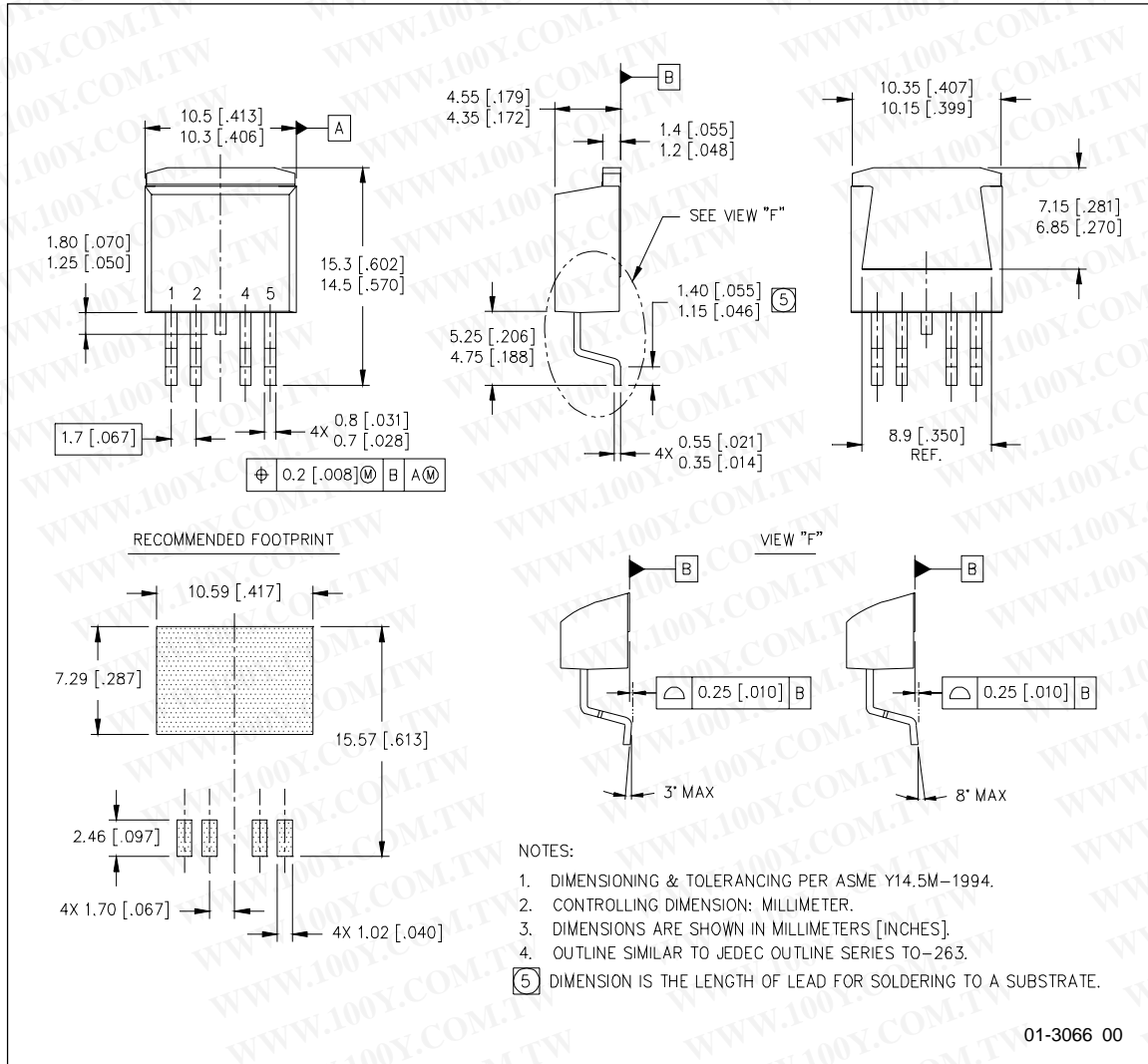
Tape & Reel 5 Lead - D²PAK (SMD220)



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Case Outline 5 Lead - D²PAK (SMD220)



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