

# International **IR** Rectifier

INSULATED GATE BIPOLAR TRANSISTOR

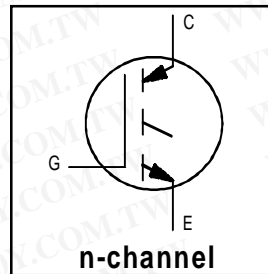
PD - 91600A

## IRG4BC20K

Short Circuit Rated  
 UltraFast IGBT

### Features

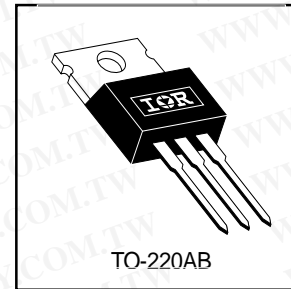
- High short circuit rating optimized for motor control,  $t_{sc} = 10\mu s$ , @360V  $V_{CE}$  (start),  $T_J = 125^\circ C$ ,  $V_{GE} = 15V$
- Combines low conduction losses with high switching speed
- Latest generation design provides tighter parameter distribution and higher efficiency than previous generations



$V_{CES} = 600V$
$V_{CE(on)} \text{ typ.} = 2.27V$
@ $V_{GE} = 15V, I_C = 9.0A$

### Benefits

- As a Freewheeling Diode we recommend our HEXFRED™ ultrafast, ultrasoft recovery diodes for minimum EMI / Noise and switching losses in the Diode and IGBT
- Latest generation 4 IGBTs offer highest power density motor controls possible
- This part replaces the IRGBC20K and IRGBC20M devices



### Absolute Maximum Ratings

	Parameter	Max.	Units
$V_{CES}$	Collector-to-Emitter Voltage	600	V
$I_C @ T_C = 25^\circ C$	Continuous Collector Current	16	A
$I_C @ T_C = 100^\circ C$	Continuous Collector Current	9.0	
$I_{CM}$	Pulsed Collector Current ①	32	
$I_{LM}$	Clamped Inductive Load Current ②	32	
$t_{sc}$	Short Circuit Withstand Time	10	$\mu s$
$V_{GE}$	Gate-to-Emitter Voltage	$\pm 20$	V
$E_{ARV}$	Reverse Voltage Avalanche Energy ③	29	mJ
$P_D @ T_C = 25^\circ C$	Maximum Power Dissipation	60	W
$P_D @ T_C = 100^\circ C$	Maximum Power Dissipation	24	
$T_J$	Operating Junction and Storage Temperature Range	-55 to +150	$^\circ C$
	Soldering Temperature, for 10 sec.	300 (0.063 in. (1.6mm) from case)	
	Mounting torque, 6-32 or M3 screw.	10 lbf•in (1.1N•m)	

### Thermal Resistance

	Parameter	Typ.	Max.	Units
$R_{\theta JC}$	Junction-to-Case	—	2.1	$^\circ C/W$
$R_{\theta CS}$	Case-to-Sink, Flat, Greased Surface	0.5	—	
$R_{\theta JA}$	Junction-to-Ambient, typical socket mount	—	80	
Wt	Weight	2.0 (0.07)	—	g (oz)

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## Electrical Characteristics @ $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$ (unless otherwise specified)

	Parameter	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units	Conditions
$V_{(BR)CES}$	Collector-to-Emitter Breakdown Voltage	600	—	—	V	$V_{GE} = 0V, I_C = 250\mu A$
$V_{(BR)ECS}$	Emitter-to-Collector Breakdown Voltage ④	18	—	—	V	$V_{GE} = 0V, I_C = 1.0A$
$\Delta V_{(BR)CES}/\Delta T_J$	Temperature Coeff. of Breakdown Voltage	—	0.49	—	V/°C	$V_{GE} = 0V, I_C = 1.0mA$
$V_{CE(ON)}$	Collector-to-Emitter Saturation Voltage	—	2.00	—	V	$I_C = 6.0A$
		—	2.27	2.8		$I_C = 9.0A$
		—	3.01	—		$I_C = 16A$
		—	2.43	—		$I_C = 9.0A, T_J = 150^\circ\text{C}$
$V_{GE(th)}$	Gate Threshold Voltage	3.0	—	6.0		$V_{CE} = V_{GE}, I_C = 250\mu A$
$\Delta V_{GE(th)}/\Delta T_J$	Temperature Coeff. of Threshold Voltage	—	-10	—	mV/°C	$V_{CE} = V_{GE}, I_C = 250\mu A$
$g_{fe}$	Forward Transconductance ⑤	2.9	4.3	—	S	$V_{CE} = 100V, I_C = 9.0A$
$I_{CES}$	Zero Gate Voltage Collector Current	—	—	250	$\mu A$	$V_{GE} = 0V, V_{CE} = 600V$
		—	—	2.0		$V_{GE} = 0V, V_{CE} = 10V, T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$
		—	—	1000		$V_{GE} = 0V, V_{CE} = 600V, T_J = 150^\circ\text{C}$
$I_{GES}$	Gate-to-Emitter Leakage Current	—	—	$\pm 100$	nA	$V_{GE} = \pm 20V$

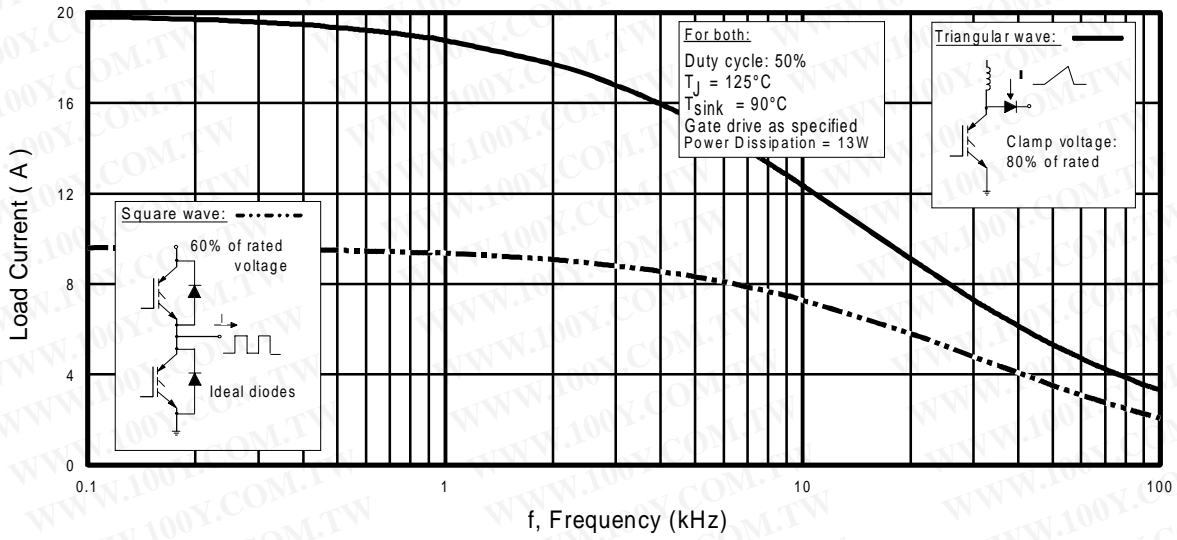
## Switching Characteristics @ $T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$ (unless otherwise specified)

	Parameter	Min.	Typ.	Max.	Units	Conditions
$Q_g$	Total Gate Charge (turn-on)	—	34	51	nC	$I_C = 9.0A$
$Q_{ge}$	Gate - Emitter Charge (turn-on)	—	4.9	7.4		$V_{CC} = 400V$
$Q_{gc}$	Gate - Collector Charge (turn-on)	—	14	21		$V_{GE} = 15V$
$t_{d(on)}$	Turn-On Delay Time	—	28	—	ns	$T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}$
$t_r$	Rise Time	—	27	—		$I_C = 9.0A, V_{CC} = 480V$
$t_{d(off)}$	Turn-Off Delay Time	—	150	220		$V_{GE} = 15V, R_G = 50\Omega$
$t_f$	Fall Time	—	100	150		Energy losses include "tail"
$E_{on}$	Turn-On Switching Loss	—	0.15	—	mJ	See Fig. 9,10,14
$E_{off}$	Turn-Off Switching Loss	—	0.25	—		
$E_{ts}$	Total Switching Loss	—	0.40	0.6	$\mu s$	$V_{CC} = 400V, T_J = 125^\circ\text{C}$
$t_{sc}$	Short Circuit Withstand Time	10	—	—		$V_{GE} = 15V, R_G = 50\Omega, V_{CPK} < 500V$
$t_{d(on)}$	Turn-On Delay Time	—	28	—	ns	$T_J = 150^\circ\text{C},$
$t_r$	Rise Time	—	29	—		$I_C = 9.0A, V_{CC} = 480V$
$t_{d(off)}$	Turn-Off Delay Time	—	190	—		$V_{GE} = 15V, R_G = 50\Omega$
$t_f$	Fall Time	—	190	—		Energy losses include "tail"
$E_{ts}$	Total Switching Loss	—	0.68	—	mJ	See Fig. 11,14
$E_{on}$	Turn-On Switching Loss	—	0.07	—	mJ	$T_J = 25^\circ\text{C}, V_{GE} = 15V, R_G = 50\Omega$
$E_{off}$	Turn-Off Switching Loss	—	0.13	—		$I_C = 6.0A, V_{CC} = 480V$
$E_{ts}$	Total Switching Loss	—	0.20	—		Energy losses include "tail"
$L_E$	Internal Emitter Inductance	—	7.5	—	nH	Measured 5mm from package
$C_{ies}$	Input Capacitance	—	450	—	pF	$V_{GE} = 0V$
$C_{oes}$	Output Capacitance	—	61	—		$V_{CC} = 30V$
$C_{res}$	Reverse Transfer Capacitance	—	14	—		$f = 1.0MHz$

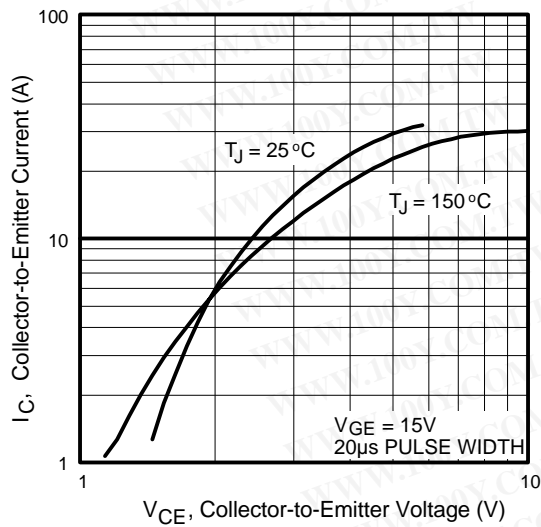
Details of note ① through ⑤ are on the last page

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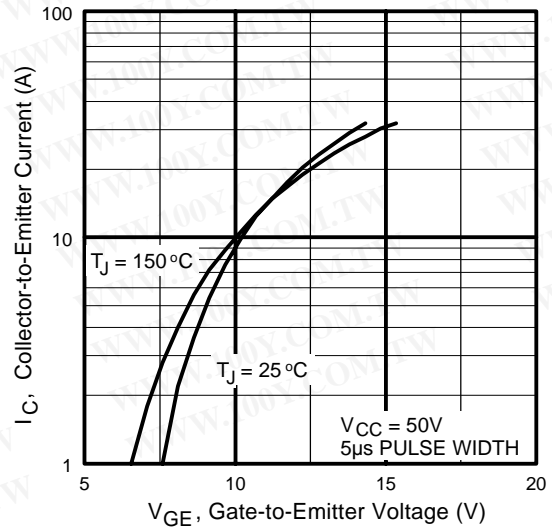
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**Fig. 1 - Typical Load Current vs. Frequency**  
 (Load Current =  $I_{RMS}$  of fundamental)



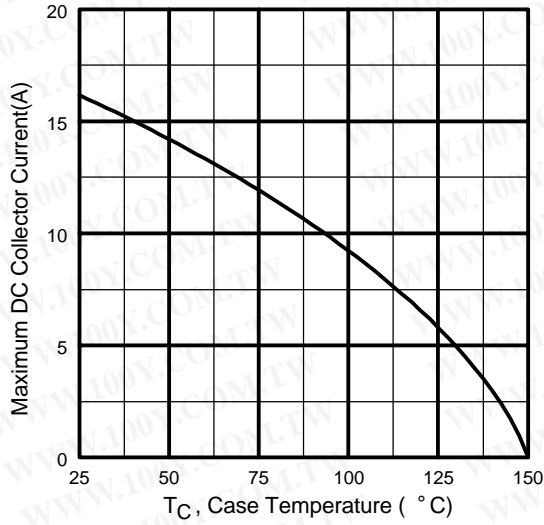
**Fig. 2 - Typical Output Characteristics**



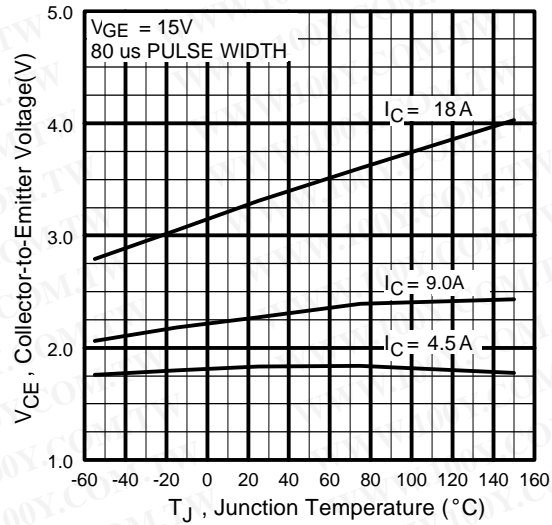
**Fig. 3 - Typical Transfer Characteristics**

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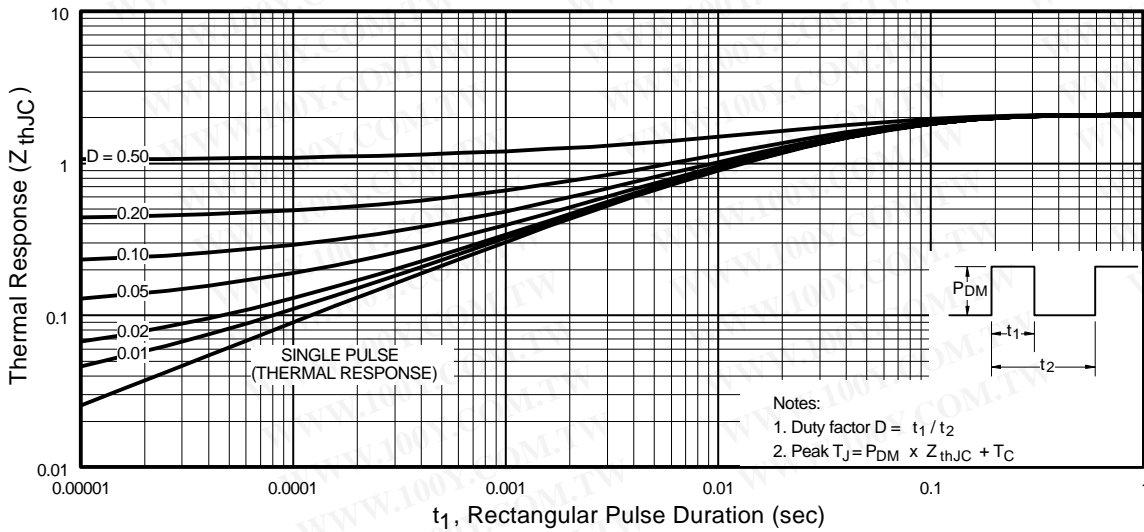
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**Fig. 4 - Maximum Collector Current vs. Case Temperature**



**Fig. 5 - Typical Collector-to-Emitter Voltage vs. Junction Temperature**

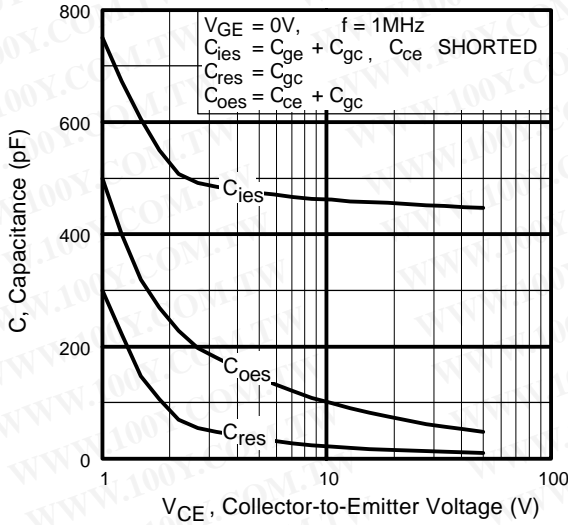


**Fig. 6 - Maximum Effective Transient Thermal Impedance, Junction-to-Case**

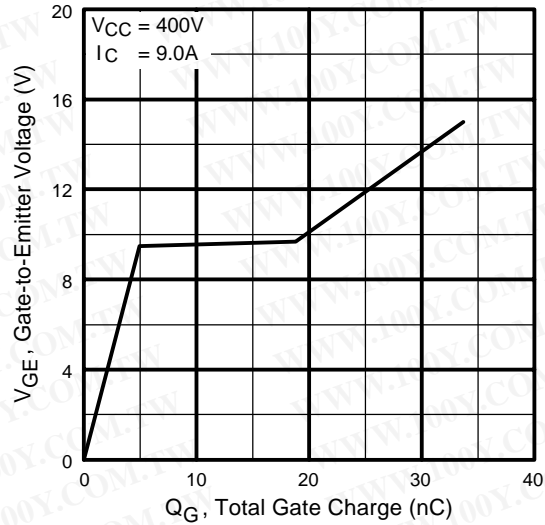


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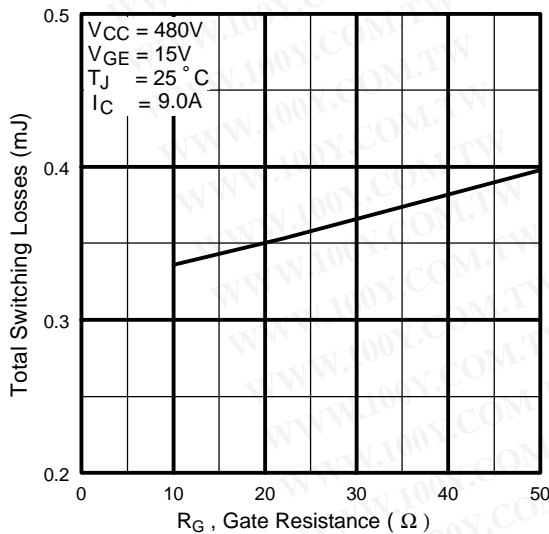
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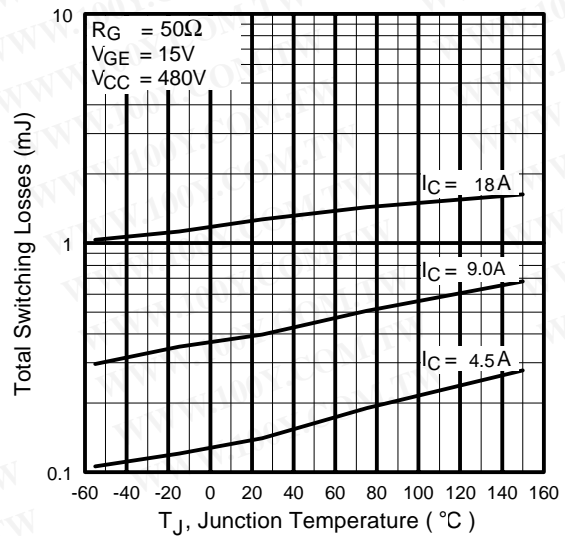
**Fig. 7** - Typical Capacitance vs. Collector-to-Emitter Voltage



**Fig. 8** - Typical Gate Charge vs. Gate-to-Emitter Voltage



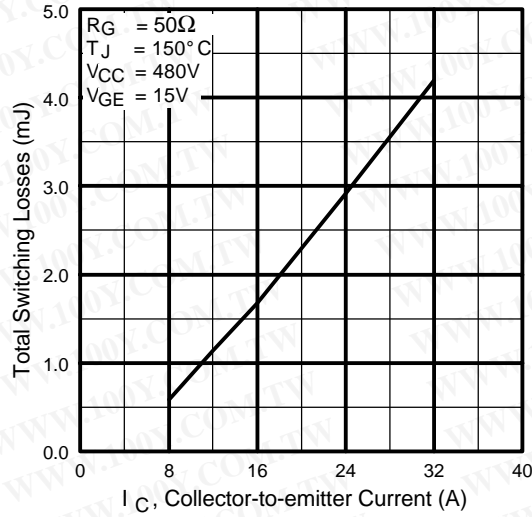
**Fig. 9** - Typical Switching Losses vs. Gate Resistance



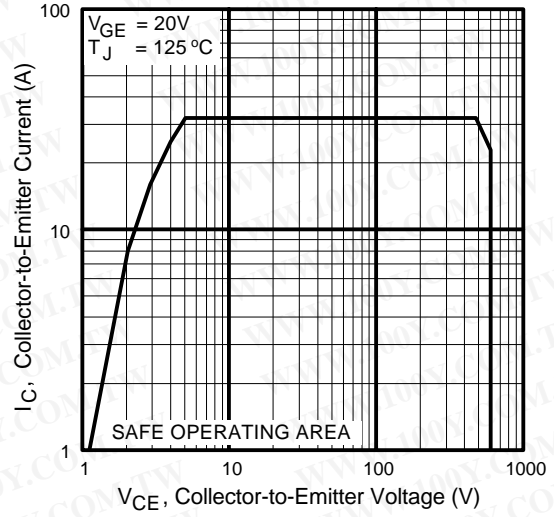
**Fig. 10** - Typical Switching Losses vs. Junction Temperature

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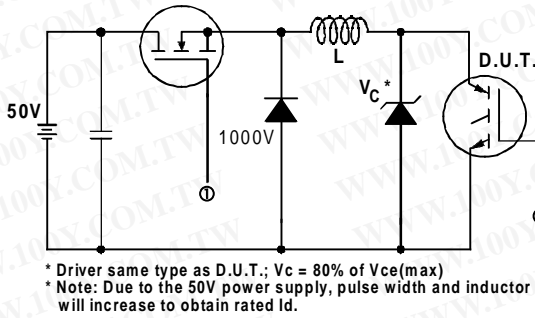
**Fig. 11** - Typical Switching Losses vs. Collector-to-emitter Current



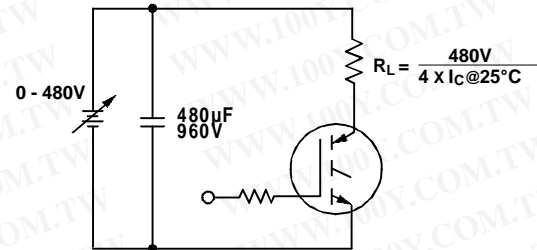
**Fig. 12** - Turn-Off SOA

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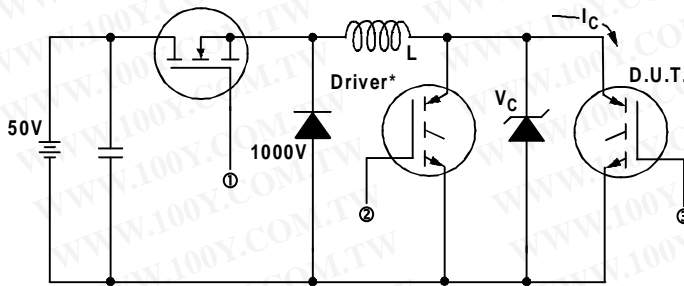
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**Fig. 13a** - Clamped Inductive Load Test Circuit

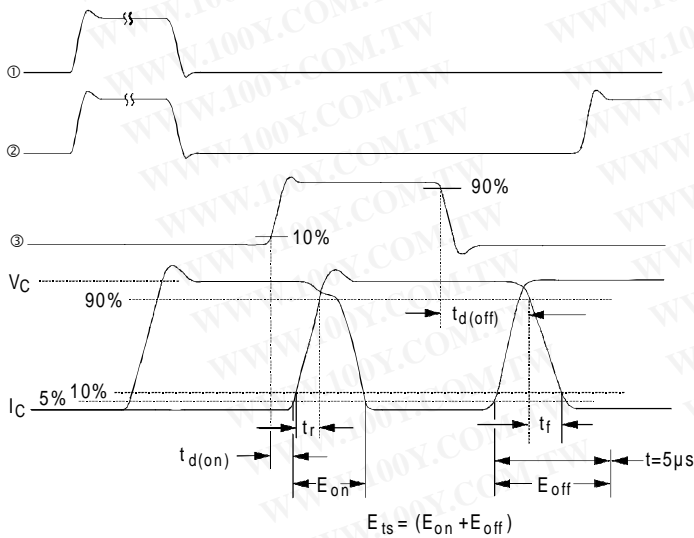


**Fig. 13b** - Pulsed Collector Current Test Circuit



**Fig. 14a** - Switching Loss Test Circuit

\* Driver same type as D.U.T.,  $V_C = 480V$



**Fig. 14b** - Switching Loss Waveforms

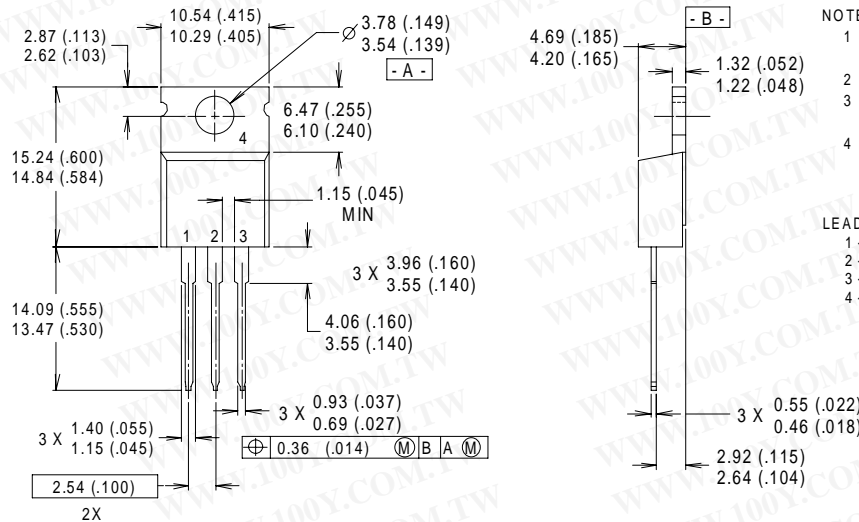
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**Notes:**

- ① Repetitive rating;  $V_{GE} = 20V$ , pulse width limited by max. junction temperature. ( See fig. 13b )
- ②  $V_{CC} = 80\%(V_{CES})$ ,  $V_{GE} = 20V$ ,  $L = 10\mu H$ ,  $R_G = 50\Omega$ , (See fig. 13a)
- ③ Repetitive rating; pulse width limited by maximum junction temperature.
- ④ Pulse width  $\leq 80\mu s$ ; duty factor  $\leq 0.1\%$ .
- ⑤ Pulse width  $5.0\mu s$ , single shot.

## Case Outline and Dimensions — TO-220AB



**CONFORMS TO JEDEC OUTLINE TO-220AB**

Dimensions in Millimeters and (Inches)

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**IR WORLD HEADQUARTERS:** 233 Kansas St., El Segundo, California 90245, USA Tel: (310) 252-7105  
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**IR CANADA:** 15 Lincoln Court, Brampton, Ontario L6T3Z2, Tel: (905) 453 2200  
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*Data and specifications subject to change without notice. 10/00*