



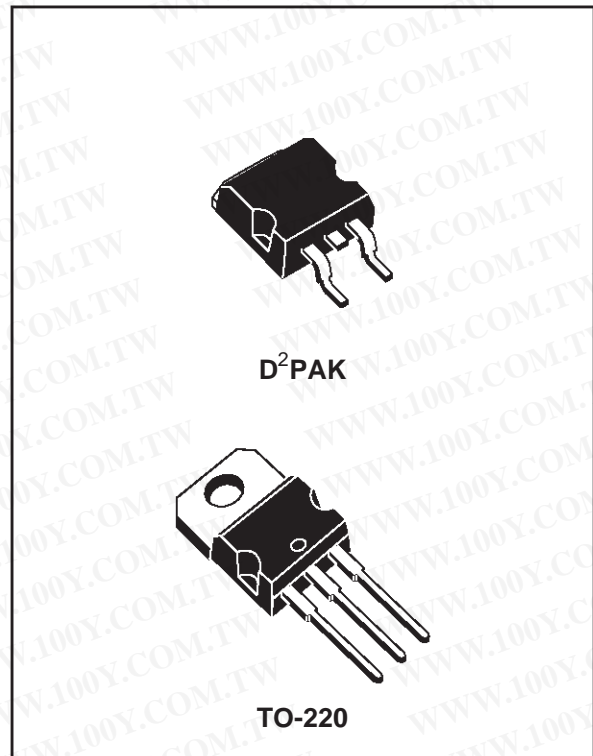
L7800AB/AC SERIES

PRECISION 1A REGULATORS

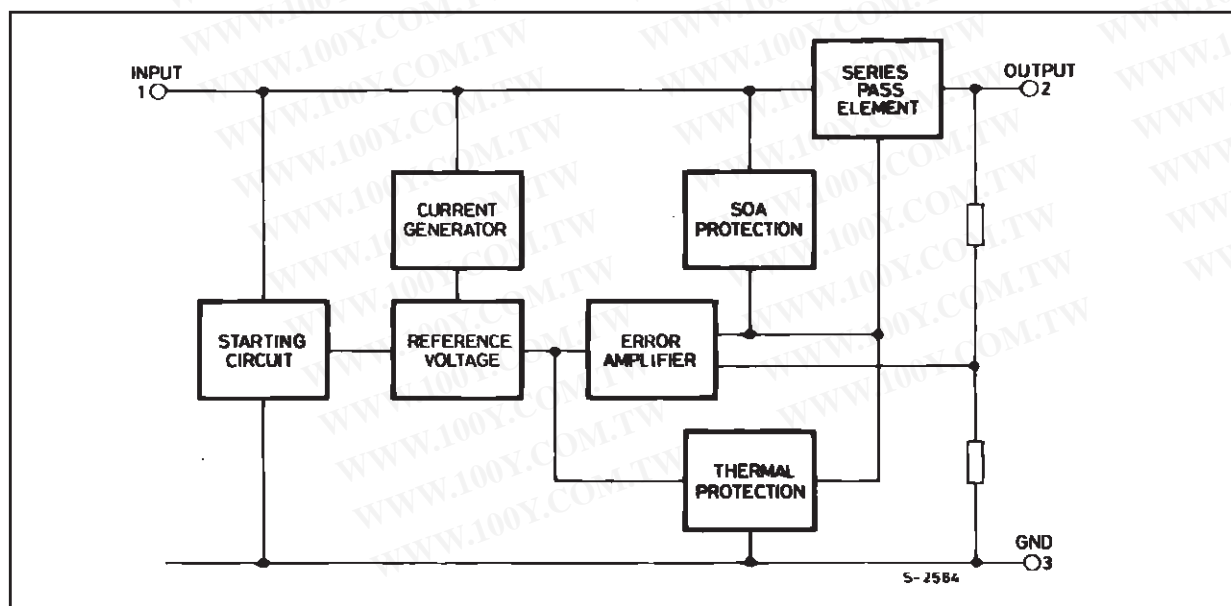
- OUTPUT CURRENT IN EXCESS OF 1 A
- OUTPUT VOLTAGES OF 5; 6; 8; 9; 12; 15; 18; 20; 24V
- THERMAL OVERLOAD PROTECTION
- OUTPUT TRANSITION SOA PROTECTION
- 2% OUTPUT VOLTAGE TOLERANCE
- GUARANTEED IN EXTENDED TEMPERATURE RANGE

DESCRIPTION

The L7800A series of three-terminal positive regulators is available in TO-220 and D²PAK packages and several fixed output voltages, making it useful in a wide range of applications. These regulators can provide local on-card regulation, eliminating the distribution problems associated with single point regulation. Each type employs internal current limiting, thermal shut-down and safe area protection, making it essentially indestructible. If adequate heat sinking is provided, they can deliver over 1A output current. Although designed primarily as fixed voltage regulators, these devices can be used with external components to obtain adjustable voltages and currents.



BLOCK DIAGRAM



L7800AB/AC

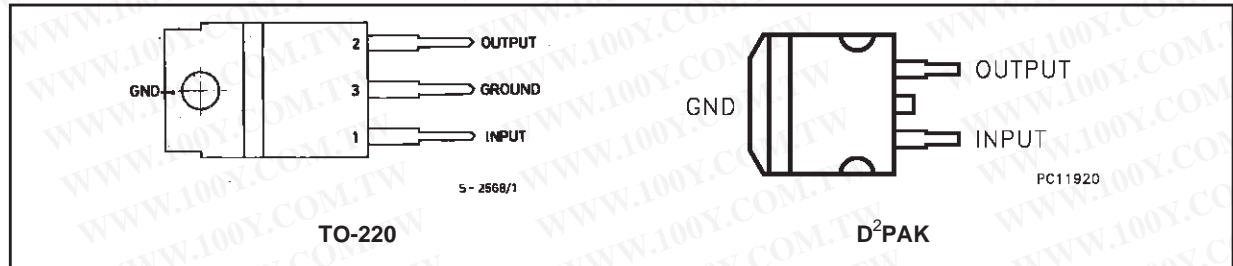
ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

| Symbol | Parameter | Value | Unit |
|------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------|------|
| V _i | DC Input Voltage (for V _O = 5 to 18V) (for V _O = 20, 24V) | 35 | V |
| | | 40 | V |
| I _o | Output Current | Internally limited | |
| P _{tot} | Power Dissipation | Internally limited | |
| T _{op} | Operating Junction Temperature Range (for L7800AC) (for L7800AB) | 0 to 150 | °C |
| | | -40 to 125 | °C |
| T _{stg} | Storage Temperature Range | - 65 to 150 | °C |

THERMAL DATA

| Symbol | Parameter | | D ² PAK | TO-220 | Unit |
|-----------------------|-------------------------------------|-----|--------------------|--------|------|
| R _{thj-case} | Thermal Resistance Junction-case | Max | 3 | 3 | °C/W |
| R _{thj-amb} | Thermal Resistance Junction-ambient | Max | 62.5 | 50 | °C/W |

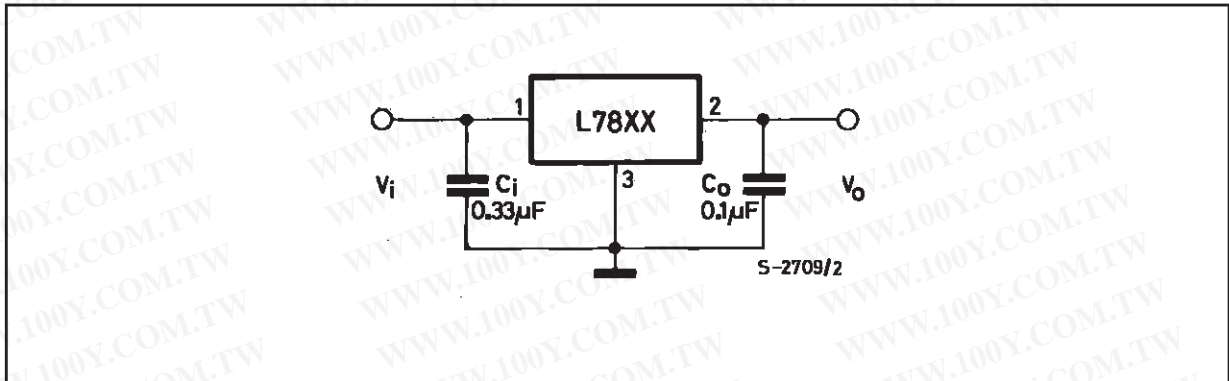
CONNECTION DIAGRAM AND ORDERING NUMBERS (top view)



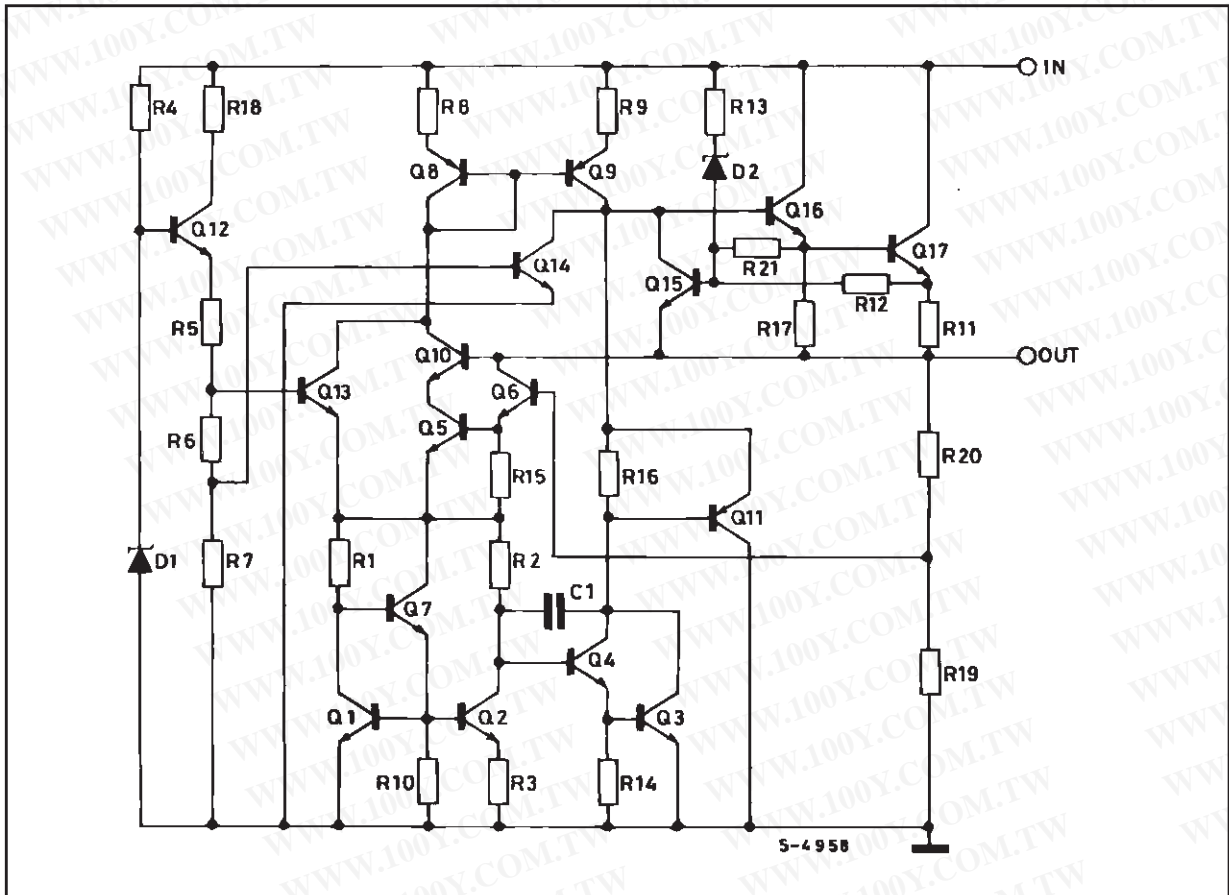
| Type | TO-220 | D ² PAK (*) | Output Voltage |
|---------|----------|------------------------|----------------|
| L7805AB | L7805ABV | L7805ABD2T | 5V |
| L7805AC | L7805ACV | L7805ACD2T | 5V |
| L7806AB | L7806ABV | L7806ABD2T | 6V |
| L7806AC | L7806ACV | L7806ACD2T | 6V |
| L7808AB | L7808ABV | L7808ABD2T | 8V |
| L7808AC | L7808ACV | L7808ACD2T | 8V |
| L7809AB | L7809ABV | L7809ABD2T | 9V |
| L7809AC | L7809ACV | L7809ACD2T | 9V |
| L7812AB | L7812ABV | L7812ABD2T | 12V |
| L7812AC | L7812ACV | L7812ACD2T | 12V |
| L7815AB | L7815ABV | L7815ABD2T | 15V |
| L7815AC | L7815ACV | L7815ACD2T | 15V |
| L7818AB | L7818ABV | | 18V |
| L7818AC | L7818ACV | | 18V |
| L7820AB | L7820ABV | | 24V |
| L7820AC | L7820ACV | | 24V |
| L7824AB | L7824ABV | | |
| L7824AC | L7824ACV | | |

(*) AVAILABLE IN TAPE AND REEL WITH "-TR" SUFFIX

APPLICATION CIRCUIT



SCHEMATIC DIAGRAM



L7800AB/AC

TEST CIRCUITS

Figure 1 : DC Parameter

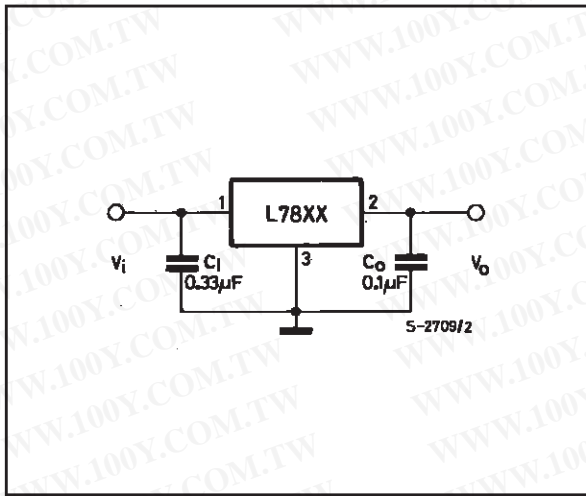


Figure 2 : Load Regulation.

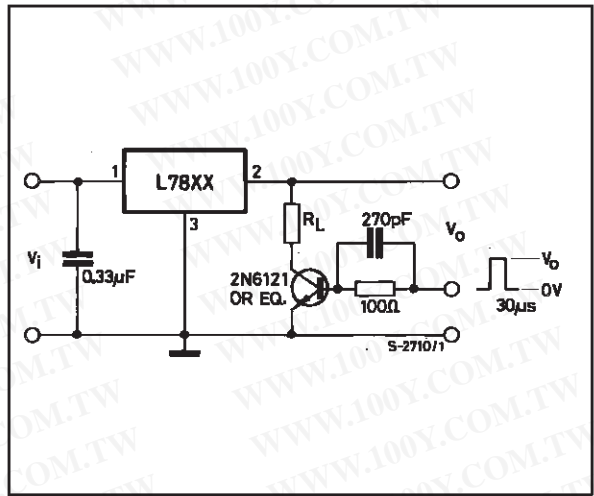
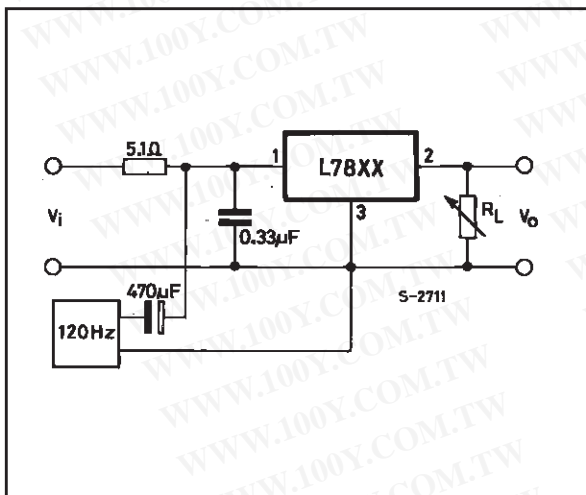


Figure 3 : Ripple Rejection.



ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS FOR L7805A ($V_i = 10V$, $I_o = 1 A$, $T_j = 0$ to $125\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ (L7805AC),
 $T_j = -40$ to $125\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ (L7805AB) unless otherwise specified)

| Symbol | Parameter | Test Conditions | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|-------------------|---------------------|----------------------------|
| V_o | Output Voltage | $T_j = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ | 4.9 | 5 | 5.1 | V |
| V_o | Output Voltage | $I_o = 5\text{ mA to }1\text{ A}$ $P_o \leq 15\text{ W}$ $V_i = 7.5\text{ to }20\text{ V}$ | 4.8 | 5 | 5.2 | V |
| ΔV_o^* | Line Regulation | $V_i = 7.5\text{ to }25\text{ V}$ $I_o = 500\text{ mA}$ $V_i = 8\text{ to }12\text{ V}$ $V_i = 8\text{ to }12\text{ V}$ $T_j = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ $V_i = 7.3\text{ to }20\text{ V}$ $T_j = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ | | 7 10 2 7 | 50 5 25 50 | mV mV mV mV |
| ΔV_o^* | Load Regulation | $I_o = 5\text{ mA to }1\text{ A}$ $I_o = 5\text{ mA to }1.5\text{ A}$ $T_j = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ $I_o = 250\text{ to }750\text{ mA}$ | | 25 30 8 | 100 100 50 | mV mV mV |
| I_d | Quiescent Current | $T_j = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ | | 4.3 | 6 6 | mA |
| ΔI_d | Quiescent Current Change | $V_i = 8\text{ to }25\text{ V}$ $I_o = 500\text{ mA}$ $V_i = 7.5\text{ to }20\text{ V}$ $T_j = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ $I_o = 5\text{ mA to }1\text{ A}$ | | | 0.8 0.8 0.5 | mA mA mA |
| SVR | Supply Voltage Rejection | $V_i = 8\text{ to }18\text{ V}$ $f = 120\text{ Hz}$ $I_o = 500\text{ mA}$ | | 68 | | dB |
| V_d | Dropout Voltage | $I_o = 1\text{ A}$ $T_j = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ | | 2 | | V |
| e_N | Output Noise Voltage | $B = 10\text{ Hz to }100\text{ kHz}$ $T_j = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ | | 10 | | $\mu\text{V}/V_o$ |
| R_o | Output Resistance | $f = 1\text{ kHz}$ | | 17 | | $\text{m}\Omega$ |
| I_{sc} | Short Circuit Current | $V_i = 35\text{ V}$ $T_{amb} = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ | | 0.2 | | A |
| I_{scp} | Short Circuit Peak Current | $T_j = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ | | 2.2 | | A |
| $\frac{\Delta V_o}{\Delta T}$ | Output Voltage Drift | | | -1.1 | | $\text{mV}/^\circ\text{C}$ |

* Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V_o due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty cycle is used.

L7800AB/AC

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS FOR L7806A ($V_i = 11V$, $I_o = 1 A$, $T_j = 0$ to $125\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ (L7806AC),
 $T_j = -40$ to $125\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ (L7806AB) unless otherwise specified)

| Symbol | Parameter | Test Conditions | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|-------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|
| V_o | Output Voltage | $T_j = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ | 5.88 | 6 | 6.12 | V |
| V_o | Output Voltage | $I_o = 5\text{ mA to }1\text{ A}$ $P_o \leq 15\text{ W}$ $V_i = 8.6\text{ to }21\text{ V}$ | 5.76 | 6 | 6.24 | V |
| ΔV_o^* | Line Regulation | $V_i = 8.6\text{ to }25\text{ V}$ $I_o = 500\text{ mA}$ $V_i = 9\text{ to }13\text{ V}$ $V_i = 9\text{ to }13\text{ V}$ $T_j = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ $V_i = 8.3\text{ to }21\text{ V}$ $T_j = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ | | 9 11 3 9 | 60 60 30 60 | mV mV mV mV |
| ΔV_o^* | Load Regulation | $I_o = 5\text{ mA to }1\text{ A}$ $I_o = 5\text{ mA to }1.5\text{ A}$ $T_j = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ $I_o = 250\text{ to }750\text{ mA}$ | | 25 30 10 | 100 100 50 | mV mV mV |
| I_d | Quiescent Current | $T_j = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ | | 4.3 | 6 6 | mA |
| ΔI_d | Quiescent Current Change | $V_i = 9\text{ to }25\text{ V}$ $I_o = 500\text{ mA}$ $V_i = 8.6\text{ to }21\text{ V}$ $T_j = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ $I_o = 5\text{ mA to }1\text{ A}$ | | | 0.8 0.8 0.5 | mA mA mA |
| SVR | Supply Voltage Rejection | $V_i = 9\text{ to }19\text{ V}$ $f = 120\text{ Hz}$ $I_o = 500\text{ mA}$ | | 65 | | dB |
| V_d | Dropout Voltage | $I_o = 1\text{ A}$ $T_j = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ | | 2 | | V |
| e_N | Output Noise Voltage | $B = 10\text{ Hz to }100\text{ kHz}$ $T_j = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ | | 10 | | $\mu\text{V}/V_o$ |
| R_o | Output Resistance | $f = 1\text{ kHz}$ | | 17 | | $\text{m}\Omega$ |
| I_{sc} | Short Circuit Current | $V_i = 35\text{ V}$ $T_{amb} = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ | | 0.2 | | A |
| I_{scp} | Short Circuit Peak Current | $T_j = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ | | 2.2 | | A |
| $\frac{\Delta V_o}{\Delta T}$ | Output Voltage Drift | | | -0.8 | | $\text{mV}/^\circ\text{C}$ |

* Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V_o due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty cycle is used.

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS FOR L7808A ($V_i = 14V$, $I_o = 1 A$, $T_j = 0$ to $125\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ (L7808AC),
 $T_j = -40$ to $125\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ (L7808AB) unless otherwise specified)

| Symbol | Parameter | Test Conditions | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|
| V_o | Output Voltage | $T_j = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ | 7.84 | 8 | 8.16 | V |
| V_o | Output Voltage | $I_o = 5\text{ mA to }1\text{ A}$ $P_o \leq 15\text{ W}$ $V_i = 10.6\text{ to }23\text{ V}$ | 7.7 | 8 | 8.3 | V |
| ΔV_o^* | Line Regulation | $V_i = 10.6\text{ to }25\text{ V}$ $I_o = 500\text{ mA}$ $V_i = 11\text{ to }17\text{ V}$ $V_i = 11\text{ to }17\text{ V}$ $T_j = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ $V_i = 10.4\text{ to }23\text{ V}$ $T_j = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ | | 12 15 5 12 | 80 80 40 80 | mV mV mV mV |
| ΔV_o^* | Load Regulation | $I_o = 5\text{ mA to }1\text{ A}$ $I_o = 5\text{ mA to }1.5\text{ A}$ $T_j = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ $I_o = 250\text{ to }750\text{ mA}$ | | 25 30 10 | 100 100 50 | mV mV mV |
| I_d | Quiescent Current | $T_j = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ | | 4.3 | 6 6 | mA |
| ΔI_d | Quiescent Current Change | $V_i = 11\text{ to }25\text{ V}$ $I_o = 500\text{ mA}$ $V_i = 10.6\text{ to }23\text{ V}$ $T_j = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ $I_o = 5\text{ mA to }1\text{ A}$ | | | 0.8 0.8 0.5 | mA mA mA |
| SVR | Supply Voltage Rejection | $V_i = 11.5\text{ to }21.5\text{ V}$ $f = 120\text{ Hz}$ $I_o = 500\text{ mA}$ | | 62 | | dB |
| V_d | Dropout Voltage | $I_o = 1\text{ A}$ $T_j = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ | | 2 | | V |
| e_N | Output Noise Voltage | $B = 10\text{ Hz to }100\text{ kHz}$ $T_j = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ | | 10 | | $\mu\text{V}/V_o$ |
| R_o | Output Resistance | $f = 1\text{ kHz}$ | | 18 | | $\text{m}\Omega$ |
| I_{sc} | Short Circuit Current | $V_i = 35\text{ V}$ $T_{amb} = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ | | 0.2 | | A |
| I_{scp} | Short Circuit Peak Current | $T_j = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ | | 2.2 | | A |
| $\frac{\Delta V_o}{\Delta T}$ | Output Voltage Drift | | | -0.8 | | $\text{mV}/^\circ\text{C}$ |

* Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V_o due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty cycle is used.

L7800AB/AC

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS FOR L7809A ($V_i = 15V$, $I_o = 1 A$, $T_j = 0$ to $125^\circ C$ (L7809AC), $T_j = -40$ to $125^\circ C$ (L7809AB) unless otherwise specified)

| Symbol | Parameter | Test Conditions | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| V_o | Output Voltage | $T_j = 25^\circ C$ | 8.82 | 9 | 9.18 | V |
| V_o | Output Voltage | $I_o = 5 mA$ to $1 A$ $P_o \leq 15 W$ $V_i = 10.6$ to $23 V$ | 8.65 | 9 | 9.35 | V |
| ΔV_o^* | Line Regulation | $V_i = 10.6$ to $25 V$ $I_o = 500 mA$ $V_i = 11$ to $17 V$ $V_i = 11$ to $17 V$ $T_j = 25^\circ C$ $V_i = 10.4$ to $23 V$ $T_j = 25^\circ C$ | | 12 15 5 12 | 90 90 45 90 | mV mV mV mV |
| ΔV_o^* | Load Regulation | $I_o = 5 mA$ to $1 A$ $I_o = 5 mA$ to $1.5 A$ $T_j = 25^\circ C$ $I_o = 250$ to $750 mA$ | | 25 30 10 | 100 100 50 | mV mV mV |
| I_d | Quiescent Current | $T_j = 25^\circ C$ | | 4.3 | 6 6 | mA |
| ΔI_d | Quiescent Current Change | $V_i = 11$ to $25 V$ $I_o = 500 mA$ $V_i = 10.6$ to $23 V$ $T_j = 25^\circ C$ $I_o = 5 mA$ to $1 A$ | | | 0.8 0.8 0.5 | mA mA mA |
| SVR | Supply Voltage Rejection | $V_i = 11.5$ to $21.5 V$ $f = 120 Hz$ $I_o = 500 mA$ | | 61 | | dB |
| V_d | Dropout Voltage | $I_o = 1 A$ $T_j = 25^\circ C$ | | 2 | | V |
| e_N | Output Noise Voltage | $B = 10Hz$ to $100kHz$ $T_j = 25^\circ C$ | | 10 | | $\mu V/V_o$ |
| R_o | Output Resistance | $f = 1KHz$ | | 18 | | $m\Omega$ |
| I_{sc} | Short Circuit Current | $V_i = 35 V$ $T_{amb} = 25^\circ C$ | | 0.2 | | A |
| I_{scp} | Short Circuit Peak Current | $T_j = 25^\circ C$ | | 2.2 | | A |
| $\frac{\Delta V_o}{\Delta T}$ | Output Voltage Drift | | | -0.8 | | $mV/^\circ C$ |

* Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V_o due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty cycle is used.

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS FOR L7812A ($V_i = 19V$, $I_o = 1 A$, $T_j = 0$ to $125^\circ C$ (L7812AC),
 $T_j = -40$ to $125^\circ C$ (L7812AB) unless otherwise specified)

| Symbol | Parameter | Test Conditions | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|---------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|
| V_o | Output Voltage | $T_j = 25^\circ C$ | 11.75 | 12 | 12.25 | V |
| V_o | Output Voltage | $I_o = 5 mA$ to $1 A$ $P_o \leq 15 W$ $V_i = 14.8$ to $27 V$ | 11.5 | 12 | 12.5 | V |
| ΔV_o^* | Line Regulation | $V_i = 14.8$ to $30 V$ $I_o = 500 mA$ $V_i = 16$ to $22 V$ $V_i = 16$ to $22 V$ $T_j = 25^\circ C$ $V_i = 14.5$ to $27 V$ $T_j = 25^\circ C$ | | 13 16 6 13 | 120 120 60 120 | mV mV mV mV |
| ΔV_o^* | Load Regulation | $I_o = 5 mA$ to $1 A$ $I_o = 5 mA$ to $1.5 A$ $T_j = 25^\circ C$ $I_o = 250$ to $750 mA$ | | 25 30 10 | 100 100 50 | mV mV mV |
| I_d | Quiescent Current | $T_j = 25^\circ C$ | | 4.4 | 6 6 | mA |
| ΔI_d | Quiescent Current Change | $V_i = 15$ to $30 V$ $I_o = 500 mA$ $V_i = 14.8$ to $27 V$ $T_j = 25^\circ C$ $I_o = 5 mA$ to $1 A$ | | | 0.8 0.8 0.5 | mA mA mA |
| SVR | Supply Voltage Rejection | $V_i = 15$ to $25 V$ $f = 120 Hz$ $I_o = 500 mA$ | | 60 | | dB |
| V_d | Dropout Voltage | $I_o = 1 A$ $T_j = 25^\circ C$ | | 2 | | V |
| e_N | Output Noise Voltage | $B = 10 Hz$ to $100 kHz$ $T_j = 25^\circ C$ | | 10 | | $\mu V/V_o$ |
| R_o | Output Resistance | $f = 1 kHz$ | | 18 | | $m\Omega$ |
| I_{sc} | Short Circuit Current | $V_i = 35 V$ $T_{amb} = 25^\circ C$ | | 0.2 | | A |
| I_{scp} | Short Circuit Peak Current | $T_j = 25^\circ C$ | | 2.2 | | A |
| $\frac{\Delta V_o}{\Delta T}$ | Output Voltage Drift | | | -1 | | $mV/^\circ C$ |

* Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V_o due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty cycle is used.

L7800AB/AC

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS FOR L7815A ($V_i = 23V$, $I_o = 1 A$, $T_j = 0$ to $125\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ (L7815AC), $T_j = -40$ to $125\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ (L7815AB) unless otherwise specified)

| Symbol | Parameter | Test Conditions | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|---------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|
| V_o | Output Voltage | $T_j = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ | 14.7 | 15 | 15.3 | V |
| V_o | Output Voltage | $I_o = 5\text{ mA to }1\text{ A}$ $P_o \leq 15\text{ W}$ $V_i = 17.9\text{ to }30\text{ V}$ | 14.4 | 15 | 15.6 | V |
| ΔV_o^* | Line Regulation | $V_i = 17.9\text{ to }30\text{ V}$ $I_o = 500\text{ mA}$ $V_i = 20\text{ to }26\text{ V}$ $V_i = 20\text{ to }26\text{ V}$ $T_j = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ $V_i = 17.5\text{ to }30\text{ V}$ $T_j = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ | | 13 16 6 13 | 150 150 75 150 | mV mV mV mV |
| ΔV_o^* | Load Regulation | $I_o = 5\text{ mA to }1\text{ A}$ $I_o = 5\text{ mA to }1.5\text{ A}$ $T_j = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ $I_o = 250\text{ to }750\text{ mA}$ | | 25 30 10 | 100 100 50 | mV mV mV |
| I_d | Quiescent Current | $T_j = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ | | 4.4 | 6 6 | mA |
| ΔI_d | Quiescent Current Change | $V_i = 17.5\text{ to }30\text{ V}$ $I_o = 500\text{ mA}$ $V_i = 17.5\text{ to }30\text{ V}$ $T_j = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ $I_o = 5\text{ mA to }1\text{ A}$ | | | 0.8 0.8 0.5 | mA mA mA |
| SVR | Supply Voltage Rejection | $V_i = 18.5\text{ to }28.5\text{ V}$ $f = 120\text{ Hz}$ $I_o = 500\text{ mA}$ | | 58 | | dB |
| V_d | Dropout Voltage | $I_o = 1\text{ A}$ $T_j = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ | | 2 | | V |
| e_N | Output Noise Voltage | $B = 10\text{ Hz to }100\text{ kHz}$ $T_j = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ | | 10 | | $\mu\text{V}/V_o$ |
| R_o | Output Resistance | $f = 1\text{ KHz}$ | | 19 | | $\text{m}\Omega$ |
| I_{sc} | Short Circuit Current | $V_i = 35\text{ V}$ $T_{amb} = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ | | 0.2 | | A |
| I_{scp} | Short Circuit Peak Current | $T_j = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ | | 2.2 | | A |
| $\frac{\Delta V_o}{\Delta T}$ | Output Voltage Drift | | | -1 | | $\text{mV}/^\circ\text{C}$ |

* Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V_o due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty cycle is used.

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS FOR L7818A ($V_i = 27V$, $I_o = 1 A$, $T_j = 0$ to $125\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ (L7818AC),
 $T_j = -40$ to $125\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ (L7818AB) unless otherwise specified)

| Symbol | Parameter | Test Conditions | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------|---------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|
| V_o | Output Voltage | $T_j = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ | 17.64 | 18 | 18.36 | V |
| V_o | Output Voltage | $I_o = 5\text{ mA to }1\text{ A}$ $P_o \leq 15\text{ W}$ $V_i = 21\text{ to }33\text{ V}$ | 17.3 | 18 | 18.7 | V |
| ΔV_o^* | Line Regulation | $V_i = 21\text{ to }33\text{ V}$ $I_o = 500\text{ mA}$ $V_i = 24\text{ to }30\text{ V}$ $V_i = 24\text{ to }30\text{ V}$ $T_j = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ $V_i = 20.6\text{ to }33\text{ V}$ $T_j = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ | | 25 28 10 5 | 180 180 90 180 | mV mV mV mV |
| ΔV_o^* | Load Regulation | $I_o = 5\text{ mA to }1\text{ A}$ $I_o = 5\text{ mA to }1.5\text{ A}$ $T_j = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ $I_o = 250\text{ to }750\text{ mA}$ | | 25 30 10 | 100 100 50 | mV mV mV |
| I_d | Quiescent Current | $T_j = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ | | 4.5 | 6 6 | mA |
| ΔI_d | Quiescent Current Change | $V_i = 21\text{ to }33\text{ V}$ $I_o = 500\text{ mA}$ $V_i = 21\text{ to }33\text{ V}$ $T_j = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ $I_o = 5\text{ mA to }1\text{ A}$ | | | 0.8 0.8 0.5 | mA mA mA |
| SVR | Supply Voltage Rejection | $V_i = 22\text{ to }32\text{ V}$ $f = 120\text{ Hz}$ $I_o = 500\text{ mA}$ | | 57 | | dB |
| V_d | Dropout Voltage | $I_o = 1\text{ A}$ $T_j = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ | | 2 | | V |
| e_N | Output Noise Voltage | $B = 10\text{ Hz to }100\text{ kHz}$ $T_j = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ | | 10 | | $\mu\text{V}/V_o$ |
| R_o | Output Resistance | $f = 1\text{ kHz}$ | | 19 | | $\text{m}\Omega$ |
| I_{sc} | Short Circuit Current | $V_i = 35\text{ V}$ $T_{amb} = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ | | 0.2 | | A |
| I_{scp} | Short Circuit Peak Current | $T_j = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ | | 2.2 | | A |
| $\frac{\Delta V_o}{\Delta T}$ | Output Voltage Drift | | | -1 | | $\text{mV}/^\circ\text{C}$ |

* Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V_o due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty cycle is used.

L7800AB/AC

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS FOR L7820A ($V_i = 28V$, $I_o = 1 A$, $T_j = 0$ to $125\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ (L7820AC), $T_j = -40$ to $125\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ (L7820AB) unless otherwise specified)

| Symbol | Parameter | Test Conditions | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|----------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|
| V_o | Output Voltage | $T_j = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ | 19.6 | 20 | 20.4 | V |
| V_o | Output Voltage | $I_o = 5\text{ mA to }1\text{ A}$ $P_o \leq 15\text{ W}$ $V_i = 23\text{ to }35\text{ V}$ | 19.2 | 20 | 20.8 | V |
| ΔV_o^* | Line Regulation | $V_i = 23\text{ to }35\text{ V}$ $I_o = 500\text{ mA}$ $V_i = 26\text{ to }32\text{ V}$ $V_i = 26\text{ to }32\text{ V}$ $T_j = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ $V_i = 23\text{ to }32\text{ V}$ $T_j = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ | | | 200 200 100 200 | mV mV mV mV |
| ΔV_o^* | Load Regulation | $I_o = 5\text{ mA to }1\text{ A}$ $I_o = 5\text{ mA to }1.5\text{ A}$ $T_j = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ $I_o = 250\text{ to }750\text{ mA}$ | | 25 30 10 | 100 100 50 | mV mV mV |
| I_d | Quiescent Current | $T_j = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ | | 4.5 | 6 6 | mA |
| ΔI_d | Quiescent Current Change | $V_i = 23\text{ to }35\text{ V}$ $I_o = 500\text{ mA}$ $V_i = 23\text{ to }35\text{ V}$ $T_j = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ $I_o = 5\text{ mA to }1\text{ A}$ | | | 0.8 0.8 0.5 | mA mA mA |
| SVR | Supply Voltage Rejection | $V_i = 24\text{ to }35\text{ V}$ $f = 120\text{ Hz}$ $I_o = 500\text{ mA}$ | | 56 | | dB |
| V_d | Dropout Voltage | $I_o = 1\text{ A}$ $T_j = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ | | 2 | | V |
| e_N | Output Noise Voltage | $B = 10\text{ Hz to }100\text{ kHz}$ $T_j = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ | | 10 | | $\mu\text{V}/V_o$ |
| R_o | Output Resistance | $f = 1\text{ kHz}$ | | 20 | | $\text{m}\Omega$ |
| I_{sc} | Short Circuit Current | $V_i = 35\text{ V}$ $T_{amb} = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ | | 0.2 | | A |
| I_{scp} | Short Circuit Peak Current | $T_j = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ | | 2.2 | | A |
| $\frac{\Delta V_o}{\Delta T}$ | Output Voltage Drift | | | -1 | | $\text{mV}/^\circ\text{C}$ |

* Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V_o due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty cycle is used.

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS FOR L7824A ($V_i = 33V$, $I_o = 1 A$, $T_j = 0$ to $125\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ (L7824AC),
 $T_j = -40$ to $125\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ (L7824AB) unless otherwise specified)

| Symbol | Parameter | Test Conditions | Min. | Typ. | Max. | Unit |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------|----------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|
| V_o | Output Voltage | $T_j = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ | 23.5 | 24 | 24.5 | V |
| V_o | Output Voltage | $I_o = 5\text{ mA to }1\text{ A}$ $P_o \leq 15\text{ W}$ $V_i = 27.3\text{ to }38\text{ V}$ | 23 | 24 | 25 | V |
| ΔV_o^* | Line Regulation | $V_i = 27\text{ to }38\text{ V}$ $I_o = 500\text{ mA}$ $V_i = 30\text{ to }36\text{ V}$ $V_i = 30\text{ to }36\text{ V}$ $T_j = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ $V_i = 26.7\text{ to }38\text{ V}$ $T_j = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ | | 31 35 14 31 | 240 240 120 240 | mV mV mV mV |
| ΔV_o^* | Load Regulation | $I_o = 5\text{ mA to }1\text{ A}$ $I_o = 5\text{ mA to }1.5\text{ A}$ $T_j = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ $I_o = 250\text{ to }750\text{ mA}$ | | 25 30 10 | 100 100 50 | mV mV mV |
| I_d | Quiescent Current | $T_j = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ | | 4.6 | 6 6 | mA |
| ΔI_d | Quiescent Current Change | $V_i = 27.3\text{ to }38\text{ V}$ $I_o = 500\text{ mA}$ $V_i = 27.3\text{ to }38\text{ V}$ $T_j = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ $I_o = 5\text{ mA to }1\text{ A}$ | | | 0.8 0.8 0.5 | mA mA mA |
| SVR | Supply Voltage Rejection | $V_i = 28\text{ to }38\text{ V}$ $f = 120\text{ Hz}$ $I_o = 500\text{ mA}$ | | 54 | | dB |
| V_d | Dropout Voltage | $I_o = 1\text{ A}$ $T_j = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ | | 2 | | V |
| e_N | Output Noise Voltage | $B = 10\text{ Hz to }100\text{ kHz}$ $T_j = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ | | 10 | | $\mu\text{V}/V_o$ |
| R_o | Output Resistance | $f = 1\text{ kHz}$ | | 20 | | $\text{m}\Omega$ |
| I_{sc} | Short Circuit Current | $V_i = 35\text{ V}$ $T_{amb} = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ | | 0.2 | | A |
| I_{scp} | Short Circuit Peak Current | $T_j = 25\text{ }^\circ\text{C}$ | | 2.2 | | A |
| $\frac{\Delta V_o}{\Delta T}$ | Output Voltage Drift | | | -1.5 | | $\text{mV}/^\circ\text{C}$ |

* Load and line regulation are specified at constant junction temperature. Changes in V_o due to heating effects must be taken into account separately. Pulse testing with low duty cycle is used.

L7800AB/AC

APPLICATIONS INFORMATION

DESIGN CONSIDERATIONS

The L7800A Series of fixed voltage regulators are designed with Thermal Overload Protection that shuts down the circuit when subjected to an excessive power overload condition, Internal Short-circuit Protection that limits the maximum current the circuit will pass, and Output Transistor Safe-Area Compensation that reduces the output short-circuit current as the voltage across the pass transistor is increased.

In many low current applications, compensation capacitors are not required. However, it is recommended that the regulator input be bypassed with a capacitor if the regulator is

connected to the power supply filter with long wire lengths, or if the output load capacitance is large. An input bypass capacitor should be selected to provide good high-frequency characteristics to insure stable operation under all load conditions. A 0.33µF or larger tantalum, mylar, or other capacitor having low internal impedance at high frequencies should be chosen. The bypass capacitor should be mounted with the shortest possible leads directly across the regulators input terminals. Normally good construction techniques should be used to minimize ground loops and lead resistance drops since the regulator has no external sense lead.

Figure 4 : Current Regulator.

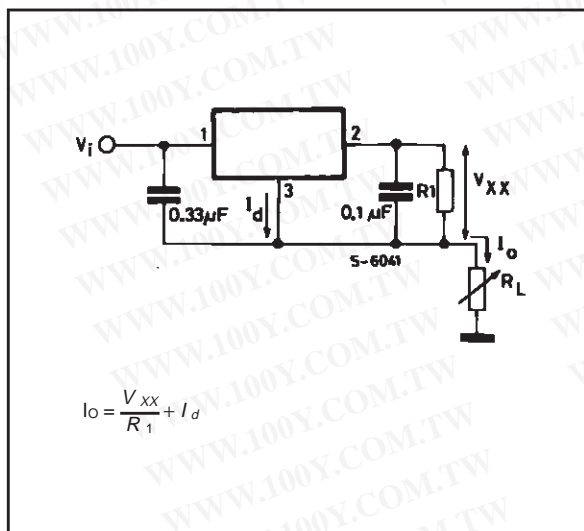
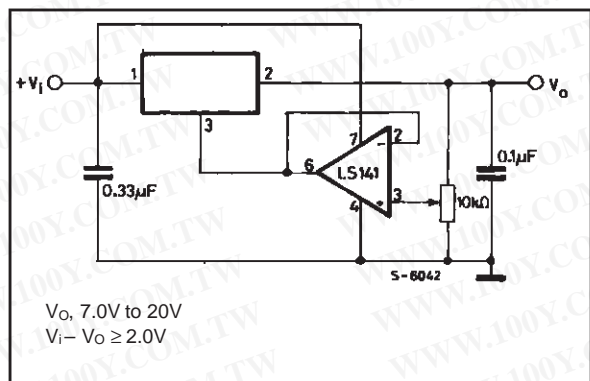


Figure 5 : Adjustable Output Regulator.



The addition of an operational amplifier allows adjustment to higher or intermediate values while retaining regulation characteristics. The minimum voltage obtainable with this arrangement is 2.0V greater than the regulator voltage.

Figure 6 : Current Boost Regulator.

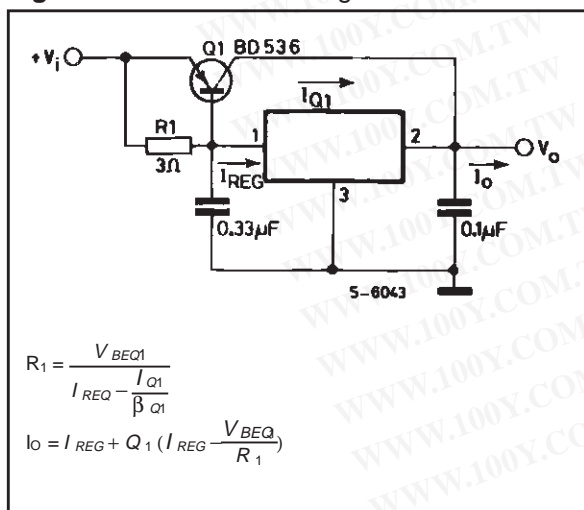
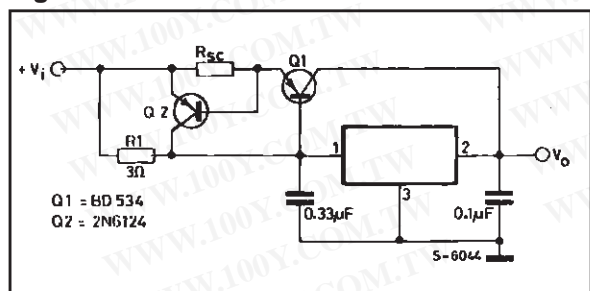


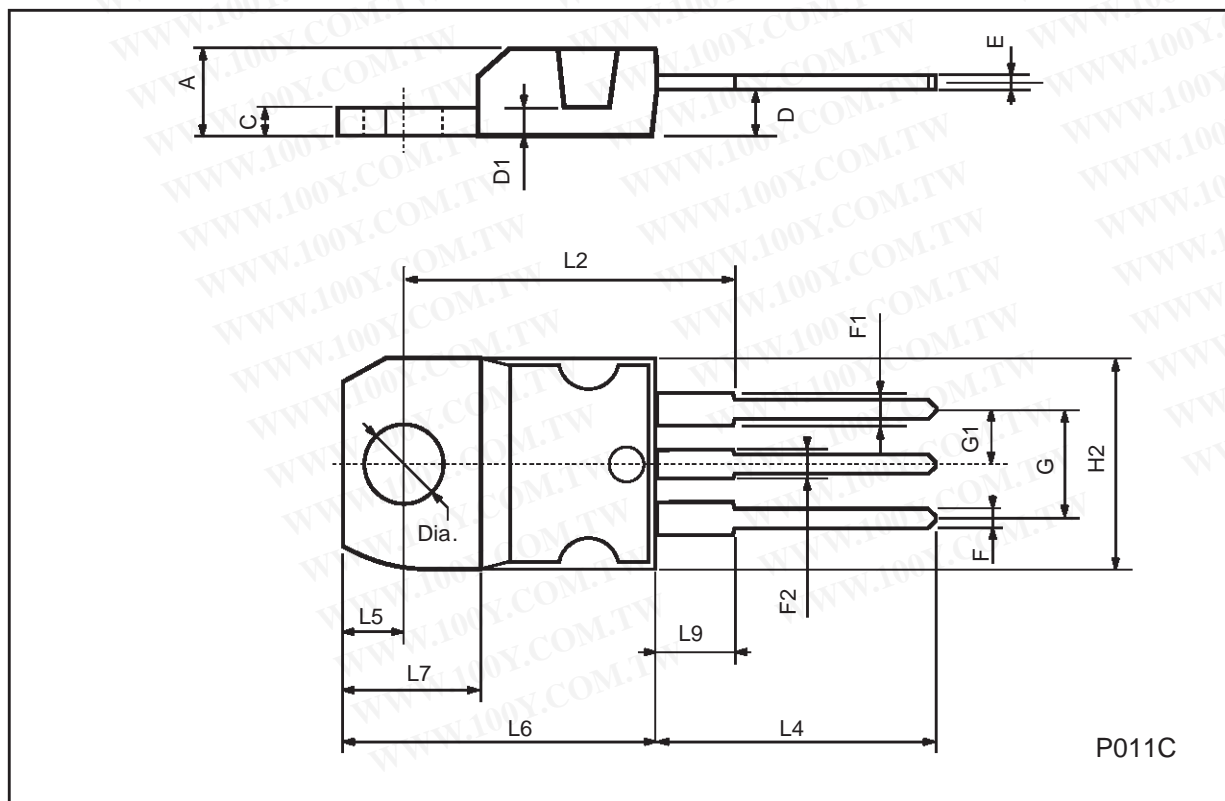
Figure 7 : Short-circuit Protection.



The circuit of figure 6 can be modified to provide supply protection against short circuit by adding a short-circuit sense resistor, R_{sc} , and an additional PNP transistor. The current sensing PNP must be able to handle the short-circuit current of the three-terminal regulator. Therefore, a four-ampere plastic power transistor is specified.

TO-220 MECHANICAL DATA

| DIM. | mm | | | inch | | |
|------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| | MIN. | TYP. | MAX. | MIN. | TYP. | MAX. |
| A | 4.40 | | 4.60 | 0.173 | | 0.181 |
| C | 1.23 | | 1.32 | 0.048 | | 0.051 |
| D | 2.40 | | 2.72 | 0.094 | | 0.107 |
| D1 | | 1.27 | | | 0.050 | |
| E | 0.49 | | 0.70 | 0.019 | | 0.027 |
| F | 0.61 | | 0.88 | 0.024 | | 0.034 |
| F1 | 1.14 | | 1.70 | 0.044 | | 0.067 |
| F2 | 1.14 | | 1.70 | 0.044 | | 0.067 |
| G | 4.95 | | 5.15 | 0.194 | | 0.203 |
| G1 | 2.4 | | 2.7 | 0.094 | | 0.106 |
| H2 | 10.0 | | 10.40 | 0.393 | | 0.409 |
| L2 | | 16.4 | | | 0.645 | |
| L4 | 13.0 | | 14.0 | 0.511 | | 0.551 |
| L5 | 2.65 | | 2.95 | 0.104 | | 0.116 |
| L6 | 15.25 | | 15.75 | 0.600 | | 0.620 |
| L7 | 6.2 | | 6.6 | 0.244 | | 0.260 |
| L9 | 3.5 | | 3.93 | 0.137 | | 0.154 |
| DIA. | 3.75 | | 3.85 | 0.147 | | 0.151 |



L7800AB/AC

TO-263 (D²PAK) MECHANICAL DATA

| DIM. | mm | | | inch | | |
|------|------|------|-------|-------|------|-------|
| | MIN. | TYP. | MAX. | MIN. | TYP. | MAX. |
| A | 4.4 | | 4.6 | 0.173 | | 0.181 |
| A1 | 2.49 | | 2.69 | 0.098 | | 0.106 |
| B | 0.7 | | 0.93 | 0.027 | | 0.036 |
| B2 | 1.14 | | 1.7 | 0.044 | | 0.067 |
| C | 0.45 | | 0.6 | 0.017 | | 0.023 |
| C2 | 1.23 | | 1.36 | 0.048 | | 0.053 |
| D | 8.95 | | 9.35 | 0.352 | | 0.368 |
| E | 10 | | 10.4 | 0.393 | | 0.409 |
| G | 4.88 | | 5.28 | 0.192 | | 0.208 |
| L | 15 | | 15.85 | 0.590 | | 0.624 |
| L2 | 1.27 | | 1.4 | 0.050 | | 0.055 |
| L3 | 1.4 | | 1.75 | 0.055 | | 0.068 |

