

Low Cost, Low Power Precision Op Amp

FEATURES

- Offset Voltage 50 μ V Max
- Offset Voltage Drift 1 μ V/ $^{\circ}$ C Max
- Bias Current 250pA Max
- Offset Current 250pA Max
- Bias and Offset Current Drift 4pA/ $^{\circ}$ C Max
- Supply Current 560 μ A Max
- 0.1Hz to 10Hz Noise 0.5 μ Vp-p, 2.2pAp-p
- CMRR 115dB Min
- Voltage Gain 117dB Min
- PSRR 114dB Min
- Guaranteed Operation on Two NiCad Batteries

APPLICATIONS

- Replaces OP-07/OP-77/OP-97/OP-177/AD707/LT1001 with Improved Price/Performance
- High Impedance Difference Amplifiers
- Logarithmic Amplifiers (Wide Dynamic Range)
- Thermocouple Amplifiers
- Precision Instrumentation
- Active Filters (with Small Capacitors)

DESCRIPTION

LT[®]1097 achieves a new standard in combining low price and outstanding precision performance.

On all operational amplifier data sheets, the specifications listed on the front page are for highly selected, expensive grades, while the specs for the low cost grades are buried deep in the data sheet.

The LT1097 does not have any selected grades, the outstanding specifications shown in the Features section are for its only grade.

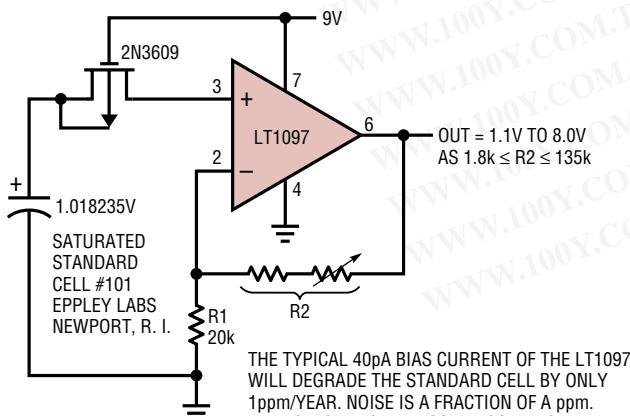
The design effort of the LT1097 concentrated on optimizing the performance of all precision specs—at only 350 μ A of supply current. Typical values are 10 μ V offset voltage, 40pA bias and offset currents, 0.2 μ V/ $^{\circ}$ C and 0.4pA/ $^{\circ}$ C drift. Common mode and power supply rejections, voltage gain are typically in excess of 128dB.

All parameters that are important for precision, low power op amps have been optimized. Consequently, using the LT1097 error budget calculations in most applications is unnecessary.

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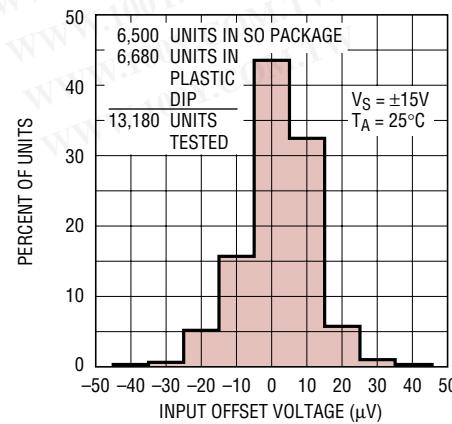
TYPICAL APPLICATION

Saturated Standard Cell Amplifier



LT1097-TA01

Input Offset Voltage Distribution



LT1097-G01

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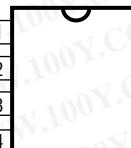
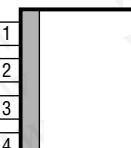
LT1097

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

Supply Voltage ±20V
 Differential Input Current (Note 1) ±10mA
 Input Voltage ±20V
 Output Short Circuit Duration Indefinite

Operating Temperature Range -40°C to 85°C
 Storage Temperature Range -65°C to 150°C
 Lead Temperature (Soldering, 10 sec) 300°C

PACKAGE/ORDER INFORMATION

TOP VIEW	ORDER PART NUMBER	TOP VIEW	ORDER PART NUMBER
 N8 PACKAGE 8-LEAD PLASTIC DIP	LT1097CN8	 S8 PACKAGE 8-LEAD PLASTIC SO	LT1097S8

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS $V_S = \pm 15V$, $V_{CM} = 0V$, $T_A = 25^\circ C$, unless otherwise noted.

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	LT1097CN8	LT1097S8	UNITS
V_{OS}	Input Offset Voltage		10 50	10 60	μV
$\frac{\Delta V_{OS}}{\Delta TIME}$	Long Term Input Offset Voltage Stability		0.3	0.3	$\mu V/\text{Mo}$
I_{OS}	Input Offset Current		40 250	60 350	pA
I_B	Input Bias Current		± 40 ± 250	± 50 ± 350	pA
e_n	Input Noise Voltage	0.1Hz to 10Hz	0.5	0.5	μV_{p-p}
	Input Noise Voltage Density	$f_0 = 10\text{Hz}$ $f_0 = 1000\text{Hz}$	16 14	16 14	$nV/\sqrt{\text{Hz}}$ $nV/\sqrt{\text{Hz}}$
i_n	Input Noise Current	0.1Hz to 10Hz	2.2	2.4	pAp-p
	Input Noise Current Density	$f_0 = 10\text{Hz}$ $f_0 = 1000\text{Hz}$	0.03 0.008	0.035 0.008	$pA/\sqrt{\text{Hz}}$ $pA/\sqrt{\text{Hz}}$
	Input Resistance Differential Mode Common Mode	(Note 2)	30 80 10^{12}	25 70 $8 \cdot 10^{11}$	MΩ Ω
	Input Voltage Range		± 13.5 ± 14.3	± 13.5 ± 14.3	V
CMRR	Common Mode Rejection Ratio	$V_{CM} = \pm 13.5V$	115 130	115 130	dB
PSRR	Power Supply Rejection Ratio	$V_S = \pm 1.2V$ to $\pm 20V$	114 130	114 130	dB
A_{VOL}	Large Signal Voltage Gain	$V_O = \pm 12V$, $R_L = 10k$ $V_O = \pm 10V$, $R_L = 2k$	700 2500 250 1000	700 2500 250 1000	V/mV V/mV
V_{OUT}	Output Voltage Swing	$R_L = 10k$ $R_L = 2k$	± 13 ± 13.8 ± 11.5 ± 13	± 13 ± 13.8 ± 11.5 ± 13	V V
SR	Slew Rate		0.1 0.2	0.1 0.2	$V/\mu s$
GBW	Gain Bandwidth Product		700	700	kHz
I_S	Supply Current		350 560	350 560	μA
	Offset Adjustment Range	$R_{POT} = 10k$, Wiper to V^+	± 600	± 600	μV
	Minimum Supply Voltage	(Note 3)	± 1.2 —	± 1.2 —	V

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS $V_S = \pm 15V, V_{CM} = 0V, 0^\circ C \leq T_A \leq 70^\circ C$, unless otherwise noted.

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	LT1097CN8			LT1097S8			UNITS
			MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	TYP	MAX	
V_{OS}	Input Offset Voltage		●	20	100	20	130	μV	
	Average Temperature Coefficient of Input Offset Voltage	(Note 4)	●	0.2	1	0.2	1.4	$\mu V/^\circ C$	
I_{OS}	Input Offset Current		●	60	430	75	570	pA	
	Average Temperature Coefficient of Input Offset Current	(Note 4)	●	0.4	4	0.5	5	pA/°C	
I_B	Input Bias Current		●	± 60	± 430	± 75	± 570	pA	
	Average Temperature Coefficient of Input Bias Current	(Note 4)	●	0.4	4	0.5	5	pA/°C	
A_{VOL}	Large Signal Voltage Gain	$V_{OUT} = \pm 12V, R_L \geq 10k$ $V_{OUT} = \pm 10V, R_L \geq 2k$	● ●	450 180	2000 800	450 180	2000 800	V/mV V/mV	
CMRR	Common Mode Rejection Ratio	$V_{CM} = \pm 13.5V$	●	112	128	112	128	dB	
PSRR	Power Supply Rejection Ratio	$V_S = \pm 1.3V$ to $\pm 20V$	●	111	128	111	128	dB	
	Input Voltage Range		●	± 13.5	± 14.2	± 13.5	± 14.2	V	
V_{OUT}	Output Voltage Swing	$R_L = 10k$	●	± 13	± 13.7	± 13	± 13.7	V	
I_S	Supply Current		●	380	700	380	700	μA	

ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS $V_S = \pm 15V, V_{CM} = 0V, -40^\circ C \leq T_A \leq 85^\circ C$, unless otherwise noted. (Note 5)

SYMBOL	PARAMETER	CONDITIONS	LT1097CN8			LT1097S8			UNITS
			MIN	TYP	MAX	MIN	TYP	MAX	
V_{OS}	Input Offset Voltage		●	25	130	30	170	μV	
	Average Temperature Coefficient of Input Offset Voltage		●	0.3	1.2	0.3	1.6	$\mu V/^\circ C$	
I_{OS}	Input Offset Current		●	70	600	85	750	pA	
	Average Temperature Coefficient of Input Offset Current		●	0.5	5	0.6	6	pA/°C	
I_B	Input Bias Current		●	± 70	± 600	± 85	± 750	pA	
	Average Temperature Coefficient of Input Bias Current		●	0.5	5	0.6	6	pA/°C	
A_{VOL}	Large Signal Voltage Gain	$V_{OUT} = \pm 12V, R_L \geq 10k$ $V_{OUT} = \pm 10V, R_L \geq 2k$	● ●	300 700	1700 700	300 700	1700 700	V/mV V/mV	
CMRR	Common Mode Rejection Ratio	$V_{CM} = \pm 13.5V$	●	108	127	108	127	dB	
PSRR	Power Supply Rejection Ratio	$V_S = \pm 1.5V$ to $\pm 20V$	●	108	127	108	127	dB	
	Input Voltage Range		●	± 13.5	± 14	± 13.5	± 14	V	
V_{OUT}	Output Voltage Swing	$R_L = 10k$	●	± 13	± 13.6	± 13	± 13.6	V	
I_S	Supply Current		●	400	800	400	800	μA	

The ● denotes specifications which apply over the full operating temperature range.

Note 1: Differential input voltages greater than 1V will cause excessive current to flow through the input protection diodes unless limiting resistance is used.

Note 2: This parameter is guaranteed by design and is not tested.

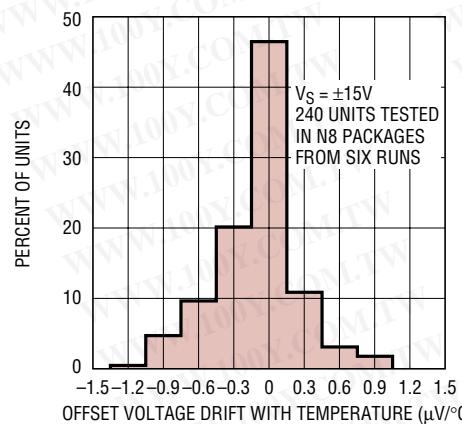
Note 3: Power supply rejection ratio is measured at the minimum supply voltage.

Note 4: This parameter is not 100% tested.

Note 5: The LT1097 is designed, characterized and expected to meet these extended temperature limits, but is not tested at $-40^\circ C$ and $85^\circ C$. Guaranteed I grade parts are available; consult factory.

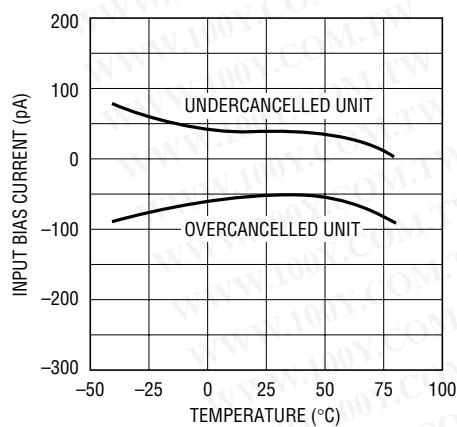
TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS

Distribution to Offset Voltage Drift with Temperature



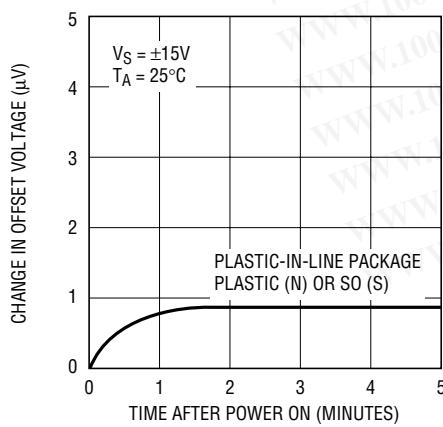
LT1097 • G02

Input Bias Current vs Temperature



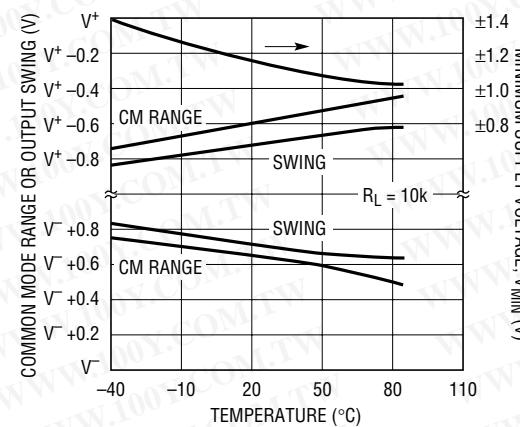
1097 • G03

Warm-Up Drift



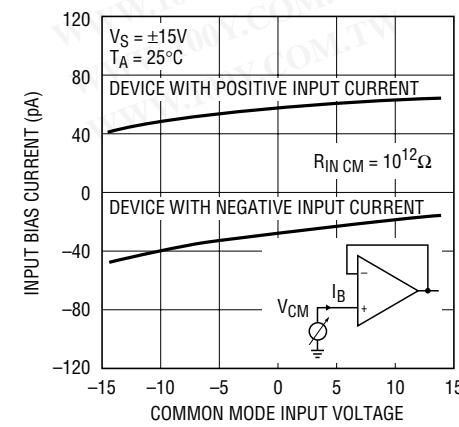
1097 • G05

Minimum Supply Voltage, Common Mode Range and Voltage Swing at V_{MIN}



1097 • G04

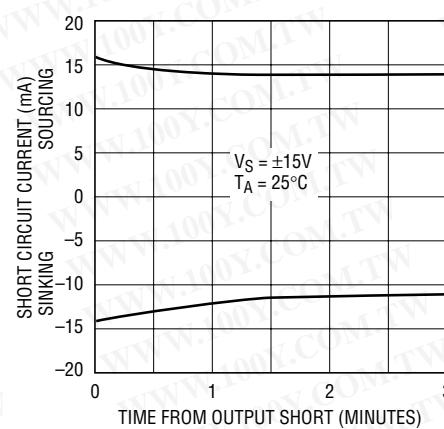
Input Bias Current Over Common Mode Range



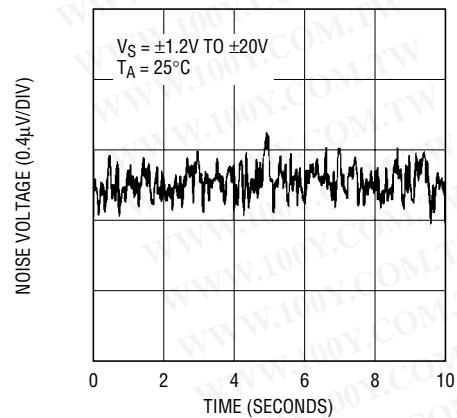
1097 • G06

TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS

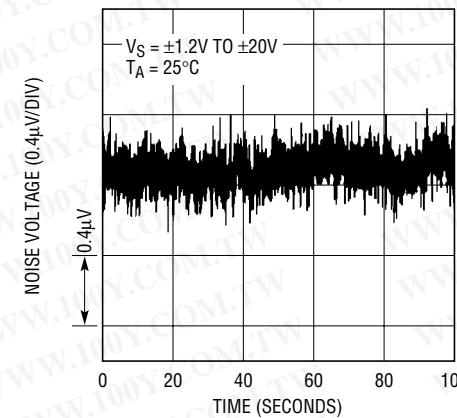
Output Short Circuit Current vs Time



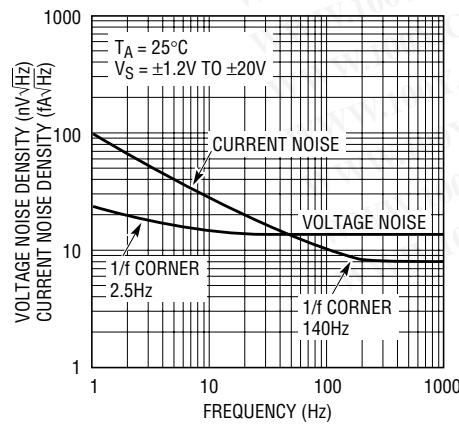
0.1Hz to 10Hz Noise



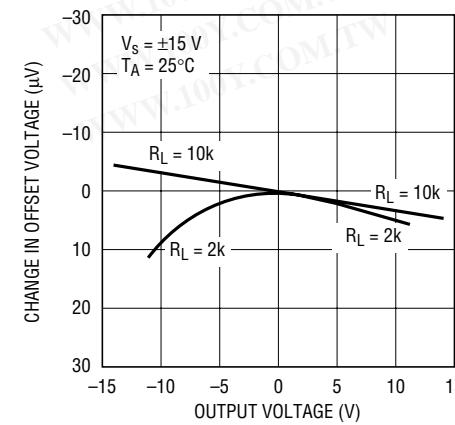
0.01Hz to 10Hz Noise



Noise Spectrum



Voltage Gain

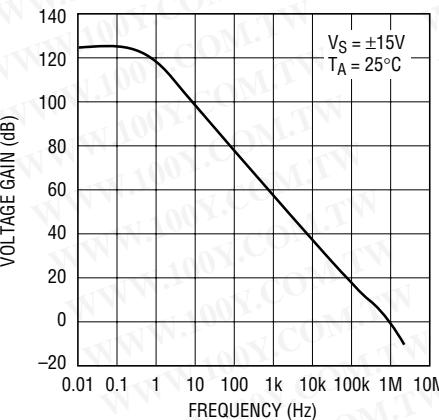


TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS

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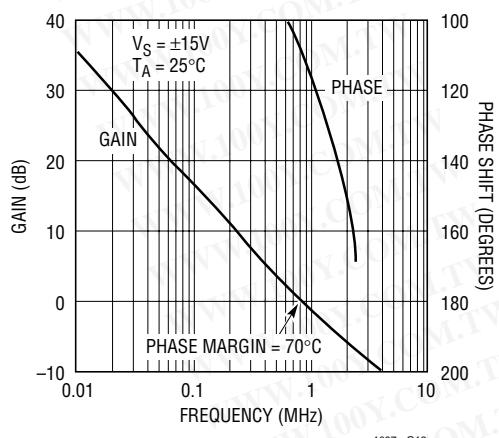
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Voltage Gain vs Frequency



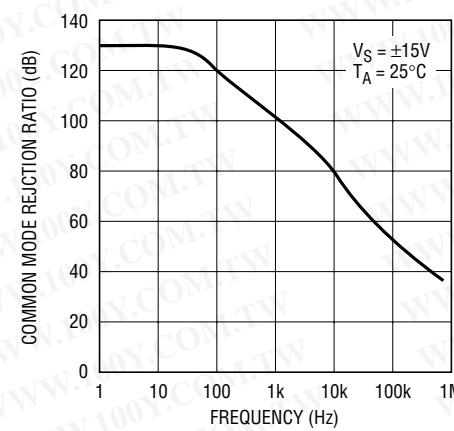
1097 • G12

Gain, Phase Shift vs Frequency



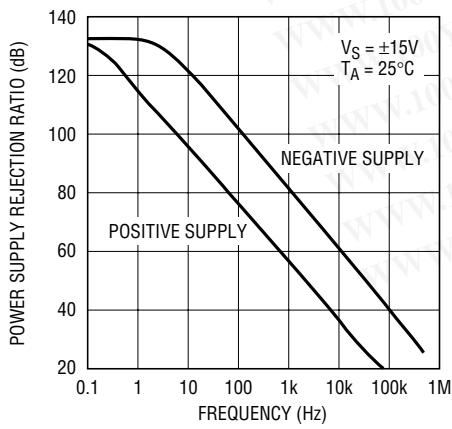
1097 • G13

Common Mode Rejection vs Frequency



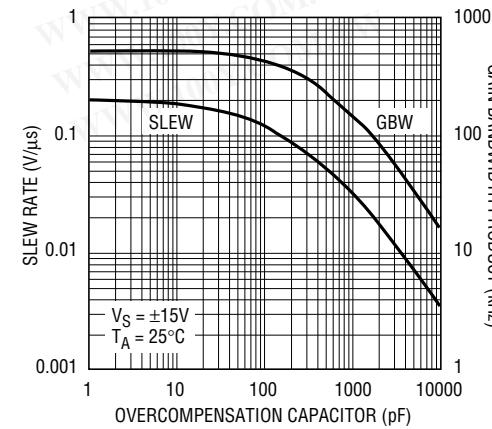
1097 • G14

Power Supply Rejection vs Frequency



1097 • G15

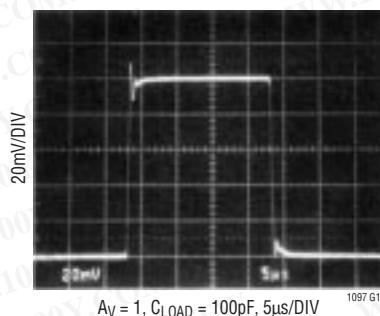
Slew Rate, Gain Bandwidth Product vs Overcompensation Capacitor



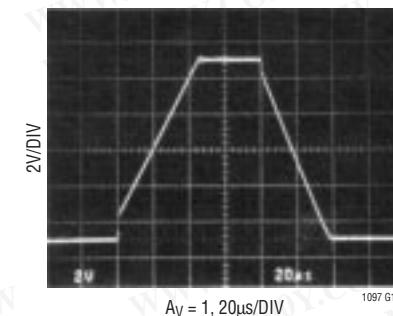
1097 • G16

TYPICAL PERFORMANCE CHARACTERISTICS

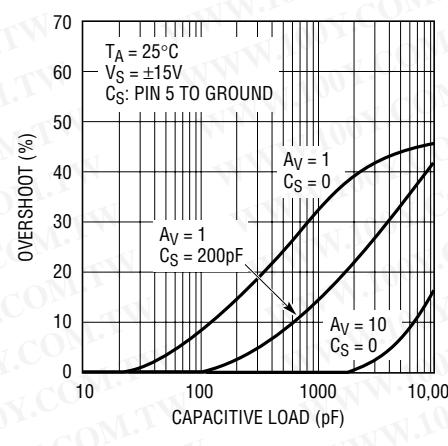
Small Signal Transient Response



Large Signal Transient Response

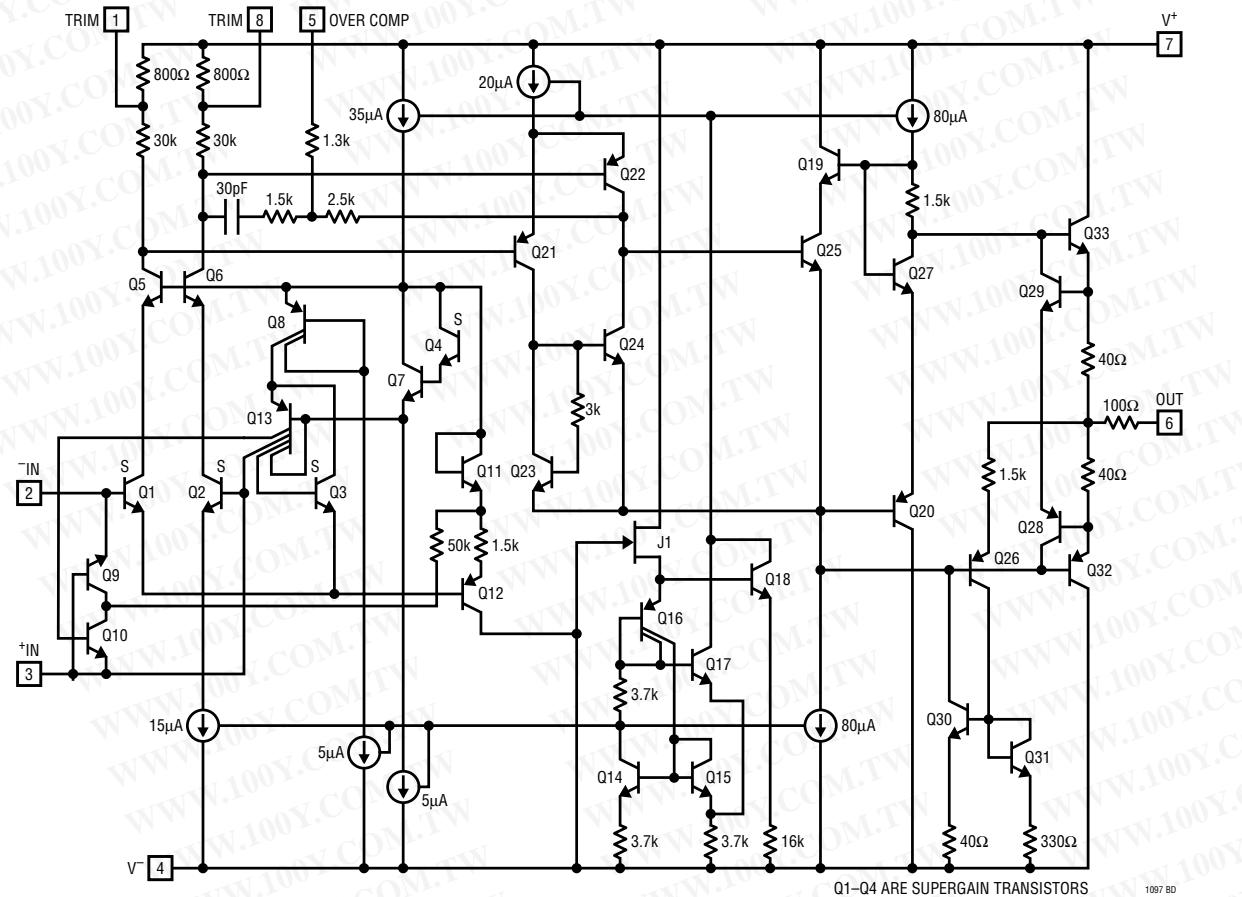


Capacitive Load Handling



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Q1-Q4 ABE SUPERGAIN TRANSISTORS

1097 E

APPLICATIONS INFORMATION

The LT1097 is pin compatible to and directly replaces such precision op amps as the OP-07, OP-77, AD707, OP-97, OP-177, LM607 and LT1001 with improved price/performance. Compatibility includes externally nulling the offset voltage, as all of the above devices are trimmed with a potentiometer between Pin 1 and Pin 8 and the wiper tied to V⁺.

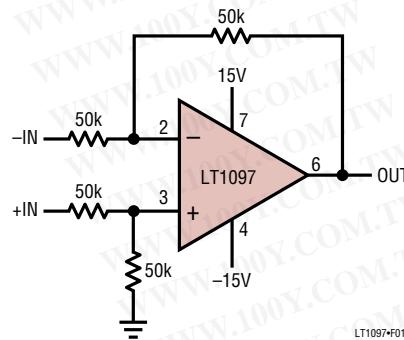
The simple difference amplifier can be used to illustrate the all-around excellence of the LT1097. The 50k input resistance is selected to be large enough compared to input signal source resistance. Simultaneously, the 50k resistors should not dominate the precision and noise error budget. Assuming perfect matching between the four resistors, the following table summarizes the input

referred performance obtained using the LT1097 and other popular, low cost precision op amps.

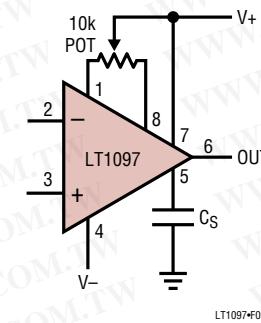
Input offset voltage can be adjusted over a ±600µV range with a 10k potentiometer.

The LT1097 is internally compensated for unity gain stability. As shown on the Capacitive Load Handling plot, the LT1097 is stable with any capacitive load. However, the overcompensation capacitor, C_S, can be used to reduce overshoot with heavy capacitive loads, to narrow noise bandwidth or to stabilize circuits with gain in the feedback loop.

±27V Common Mode Range Difference Amplifier



Frequency Compensation and Optional Offset Nulling



Guaranteed Performance, V_S = ±15V, T_A = 25°C

PARAMETER	LT1097CN8	OP-77GP	AD707JN	OP-177GP	OP-97FP	UNITS
Error Terms						
V _{OS} Max	50	100	90	60	75	µV
I _{OS} Max•25k	6	70	50	70	4	µV
Gain Min, 10V Out	14	5	3	5	50	µV
CMRR, Min, ±25V In	22	20	13	22	39	µV
PSRR, Min, V _S = ±15V ±10%	6	9	9	9	9	µV
Sum of All Error Terms	98	204	165	166	177	µV
0.1Hz to 10Hz Noise						
Voltage Noise	0.5	0.38	0.23	0.38	0.5	µVp-p Typ
Current Noise•50k	0.11	0.75	0.7	0.75	0.1	µVp-p Typ
Resistor Noise	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.55	0.55	µVp-p Typ
RMS sum	0.75	1	0.92	1	0.75	µVp-p
Drift with Temp						
TCV _{OS} Max	1	1.2	1	1.2	2	µV/°C
TCl _{OS} Max•25k	0.1	2.1	1	2.1	0.2	µV/°C
Sum of Drift Terms	1.1	3.3	2	3.3	2.2	µV/°C
Supply Current Max	0.56	2	3	2	0.6	mA

APPLICATIONS INFORMATION

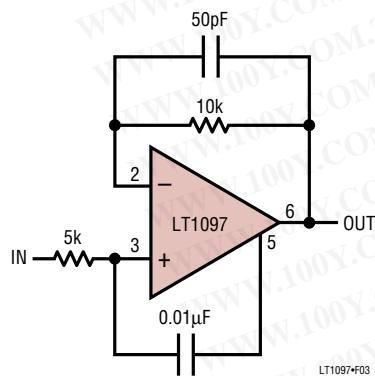
The availability of the compensation terminal permits the use of feedforward frequency compensation to enhance slew rate. The voltage follower feedforward scheme bypasses the amplifier's gain stages and slews at nearly $10V/\mu s$.

The inputs of the LT1097 are protected with back-to-back diodes. In the voltage follower configuration, when the input is driven by a fast, large signal pulse ($>1V$), the input

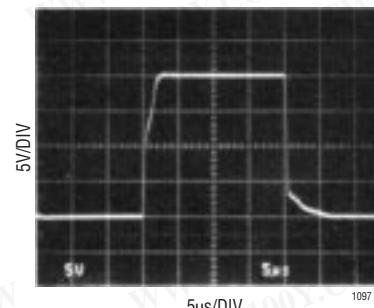
protection diodes effectively short the output to the input during slewing, and a current, limited only by the output short circuit protection will flow through the diodes.

The use of a feedback resistor, as shown in the voltage follower feedforward diagram, is recommended because this resistor keeps the current below the short circuit limit, resulting in faster recovery and settling of the output.

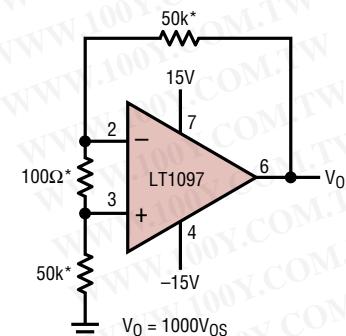
Follower Feedforward Compensation



Pulse Response of Feedforward Compensation

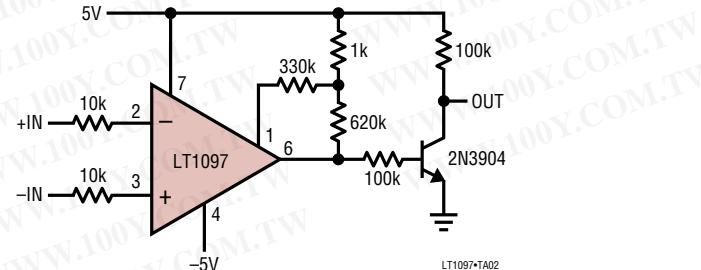


Test Circuit for Offset Voltage and its Drift with Temperature



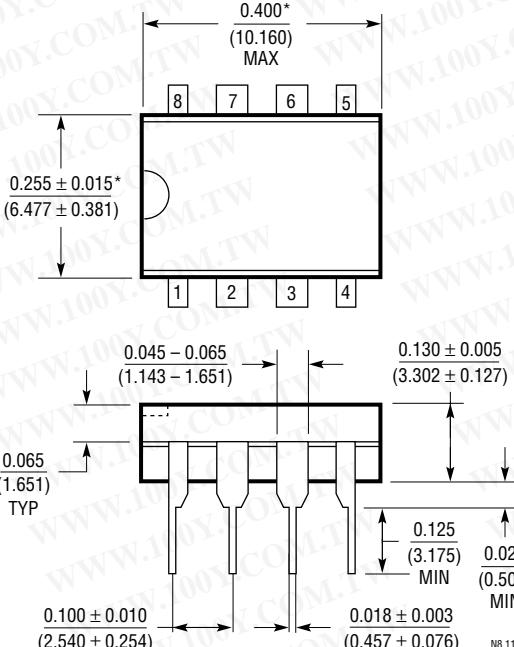
TYPICAL APPLICATION

Low Power Comparator with $<10\mu V$ Hysteresis



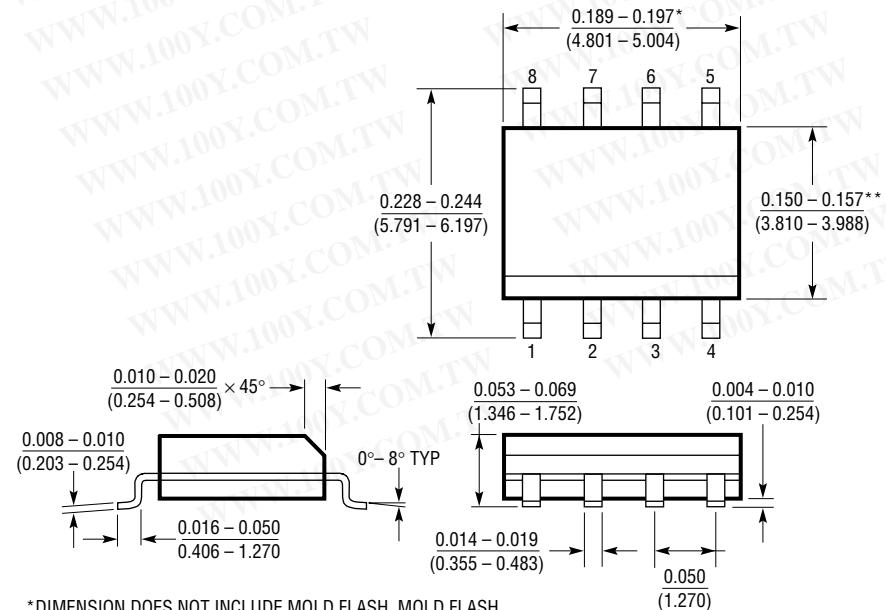
PACKAGE DESCRIPTION Dimensions in inches (millimeters) unless otherwise noted.

N8 Package
8-Lead PDIP (Narrow 0.300)
 (LTC DWG # 05-08-1510)



*THESE DIMENSIONS DO NOT INCLUDE MOLD FLASH OR PROTRUSIONS.
 MOLD FLASH OR PROTRUSIONS SHALL NOT EXCEED 0.010 INCH (0.254mm)

S8 Package
8-Lead Plastic Small Outline (Narrow 0.150)
 (LTC DWG # 05-08-1610)



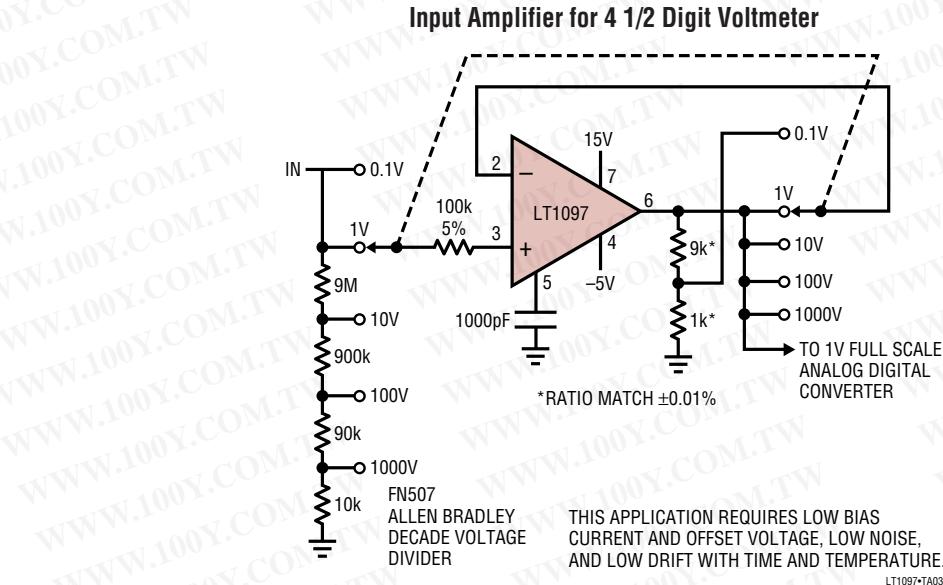
*DIMENSION DOES NOT INCLUDE MOLD FLASH. MOLD FLASH
 SHALL NOT EXCEED 0.006" (0.152mm) PER SIDE

**DIMENSION DOES NOT INCLUDE INTERLEAD FLASH. INTERLEAD
 FLASH SHALL NOT EXCEED 0.010" (0.254mm) PER SIDE

S08 0996

TYPICAL APPLICATION

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RELATED PARTS

PART NUMBER	DESCRIPTION	COMMENTS
LT1490/LT1491	Dual/Quad General Purpose Micropower Rail-to-Rail Op Amps	Over-The-Top™ Inputs, 50 μ A Supply Current Per Amplifier, 2V to 44V Supply Range, 180kHz GBW
LT1492/LT1493	Dual/Quad 5MHz Low Power Single Supply Op Amps	180 μ V V _{OS} Max, 3V/ μ s Slew Rate, 550 μ A Supply Per Amplifier
LT1077	Single Micropower Low V _{OS} Op Amp	60 μ V V _{OS} Max, 68 μ A Supply Current, 230kHz GBW, Optimized for 5V Supplies

Over-The-Top is a trademark of Linear Technology Corporation.