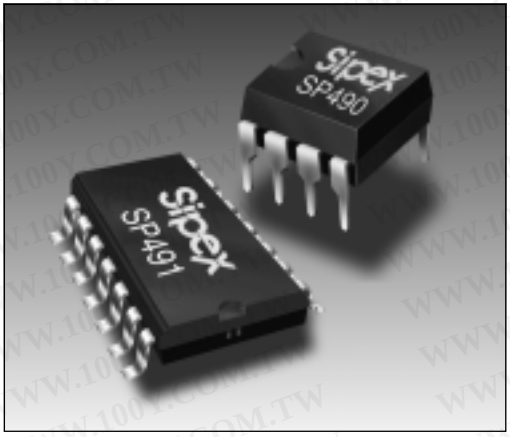
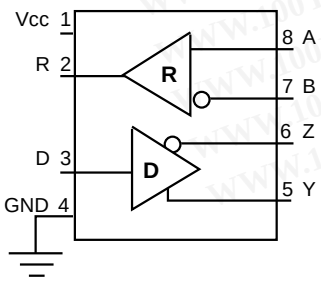
Full Duplex RS-485 Transceivers

- +5V Only
- Low Power BiCMOS
- Driver/Receiver Enable (**SP491**)
- RS-485 and RS-422 Drivers/Receivers
- Pin Compatible with LTC490 and SN75179 (**SP490**)
- Pin Compatible with LTC491 and SN75180 (**SP491**)

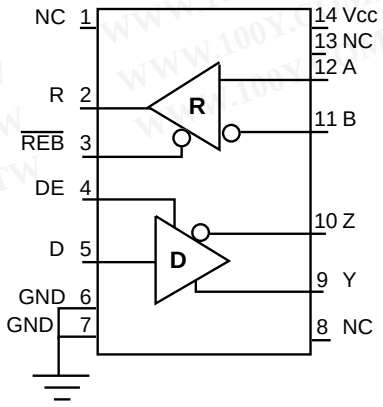


DESCRIPTION…

The **SP490** is a low power differential line driver/receiver meeting RS-485 and RS-422 standards up to 5Mbps. The **SP491** is identical to the **SP490** with the addition of driver and receiver tri-state enable lines. Both products feature ±200mV receiver input sensitivity, over wide common mode range. The **SP490** is available in 8-pin plastic DIP and 8-pin NSOIC packages for operation over the commercial and industrial temperature ranges. The **SP491** is available in 14-pin DIP and 14-pin NSOIC packages for operation over the commercial and industrial temperature ranges.



SP490



SP491

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

These are stress ratings only and functional operation of the device at these ratings or any other above those indicated in the operation sections of the specifications below is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods of time may affect reliability.

V_{CC} ..... +7V
Input Voltages
  Drivers ..... -0.5V to (V_{CC}+0.5V)
  Receivers ..... ±14V
Output Voltages
  Drivers ..... ±14V
  Receivers ..... -0.5V to (V_{CC}+0.5V)
Storage Temperature ..... -65˚C to +150˚
Power Dissipation 1000mW

SPECIFICATIONS

T_{MIN} to T_{MAX} and V_{CC} = 5V ± 5% unless otherwise noted.

PARAMETERS	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNITS	CONDITIONS
SP490 DRIVER					
DC Characteristics					
Differential Output Voltage	GND		V_{CC}	Volts	Unloaded; R = ∞ ; *see figure 1*
Differential Output Voltage	2		V_{CC}	Volts	With Load; R = 50Ω; (RS422); *see figure 1*
Differential Output Voltage	1.5		V_{CC}	Volts	With Load; R = 27Ω; (RS485); *see figure 1*
Change in Magnitude of Driver Differential Output Voltage for Complimentary States			0.2	Volts	R = 27Ω or R = 50Ω; *see figure 1*
Driver Common-Mode Output Voltage			3	Volts	R = 27Ω or R = 50Ω; *see figure 1*
Input High Voltage	2.0			Volts	Applies to D
Input Low Voltage			0.8	Volts	Applies to D
Input Current			±10	µA	Applies to D
Driver Short-Circuit Current					
V_{OUT} = HIGH	35		250	mA	-7V ≤ V_O ≤ +12V
V_{OUT} = LOW	35		250	mA	-7V ≤ V_O ≤ +12V
SP490 DRIVER					
AC Characteristics					
Maximum Data Rate	5			Mbps	
Driver Input to Output	20	30	60	ns	t_{PLH}; R_{DIFF} = 54Ω, C_{L1} = C_{L2} = 100pF; *see figures 3 and 6*
Driver Input to Output	20	30	60	ns	t_{PHL}; R_{DIFF} = 54Ω, C_{L1} = C_{L2} = 100pF; *see figures 3 and 6*
Driver Skew		5		ns	*see figures 3 and 6,* t_{SKEW} = | t_{DPLH} - t_{DPHL} |
Driver Rise or Fall Time	3	15	40	ns	From 10% to 90%; R_{DIFF} = 54Ω, C_{L1} = C_{L2} = 100pF; *see figures 3 and 6*
SP490 RECEIVER					
DC Characteristics					
Differential Input Threshold	0.2		+0.2	Volts	-7V ≤ V_{CM} ≤ 12V
Input Hysteresis		70		mV	V_{CM} = 0V
Output Voltage High	3.5			Volts	I_O = -4mA, V_{ID} = +200mV
Output Voltage Low			0.4	Volts	I_O = +4mA, V_{ID} = -200mV
Input Resistance	12	15		kΩ	-7V ≤ V_{CM} ≤ 12V
Input Current (A, B); V_{IN} = 12V			±1.0	mA	V_{IN} = 12V
Input Current (A, B); V_{IN} = -7V			-0.8	mA	V_{IN} = -7V
Short-Circuit Current			85	mA	0V ≤ V_O ≤ V_{CC}

SPECIFICATIONS (continued)

T_{MIN} to T_{MAX} and V_{CC} = 5V ± 5% unless otherwise noted.

PARAMETERS	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNITS	CONDITIONS
SP490 RECEIVER					
AC Characteristics					
Maximum Data Rate	5			Mbps	
Receiver Input to Output	60	90	150	ns	t_{PLH}; R_{DIFF} = 54Ω, C_{L1} = C_{L2} = 100pF; *Figures 3 & 8*
Receiver Input to Output	60	90	150	ns	t_{PHL}; R_{DIFF} = 54Ω, C_{L1} = C_{L2} = 100pF; *Figures 3 & 8*
Diff. Receiver Skew $\lvert t_{PLH}-t_{PHL}\rvert$		13		ns	R_{DIFF} = 54Ω; C_{L1} = C_{L2} = 100pF; *Figures 3 & 8*
POWER REQUIREMENTS					
Supply Voltage	+4.75		+5.25	Volts	
Supply Current		900		µA	
ENVIRONMENTAL AND MECHANICAL					
Operating Temperature					
Commercial (_C_)	0		+70	°C	
Industrial (_E_)	-40		+85	°C	
Storage Temperature	-65		+150	°C	
Package					
Plastic DIP (_S_)					
NSOIC (_N)					

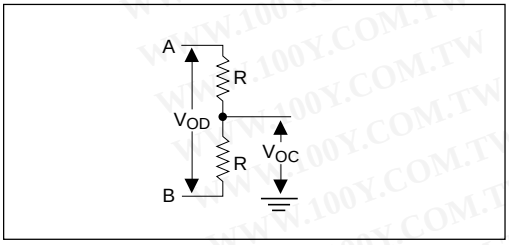


Figure 1. Driver DC Test Load Circuit

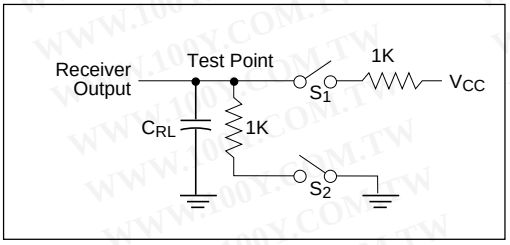


Figure 2. Receiver Timing Test Load Circuit

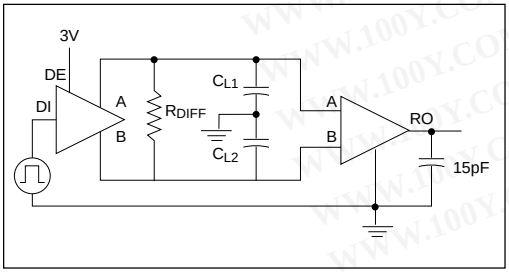


Figure 3. Driver/Receiver Timing Test Circuit

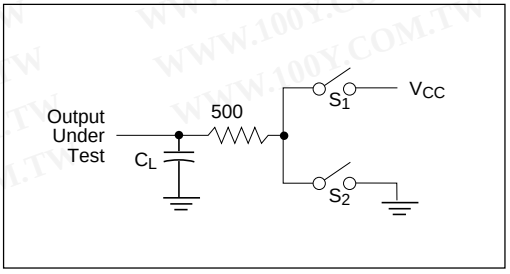


Figure 4. Driver Timing Test Load #2 Circuit

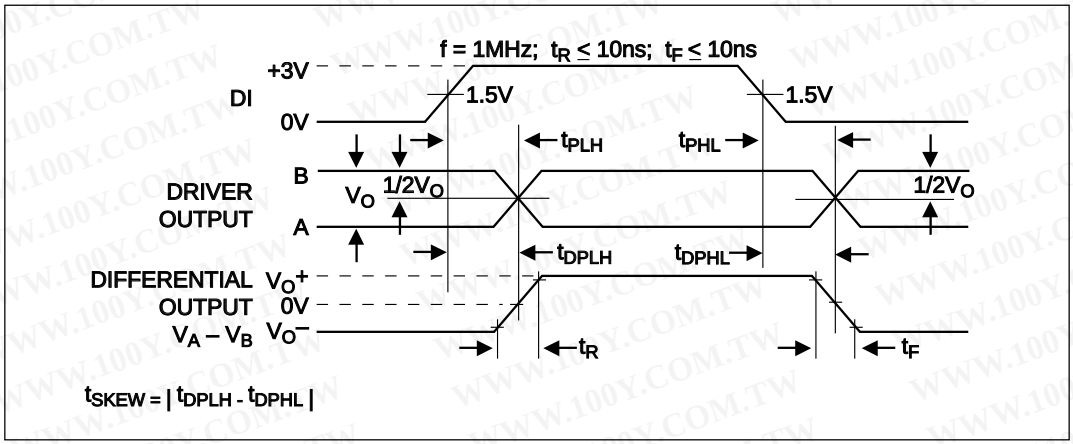


Figure 6. Driver Propagation Delays

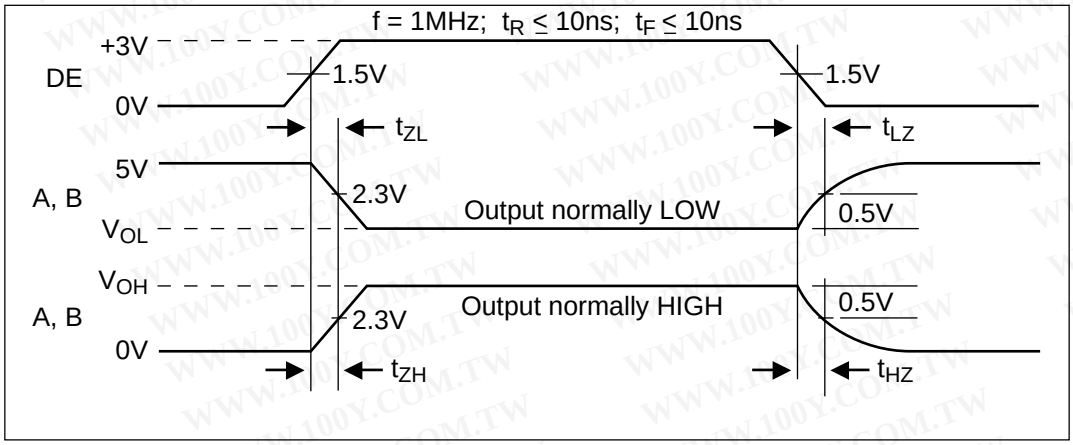


Figure 7. Driver Enable and Disable Times

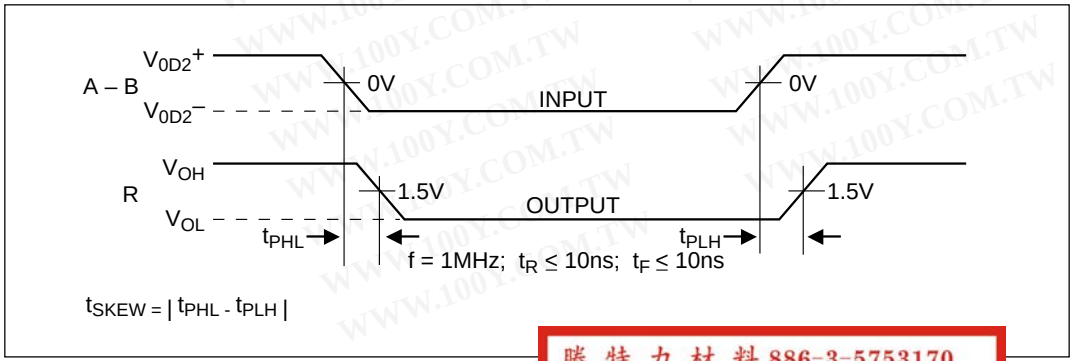


Figure 8. Receiver Propagation Delays

ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS

These are stress ratings only and functional operation of the device at these ratings or any other above those indicated in the operation sections of the specifications below is not implied. Exposure to absolute maximum rating conditions for extended periods of time may affect reliability.

V_{CC} ..... +7V
Input Voltages
- Logic ..... -0.5V to (V_{CC}+0.5V)
- Drivers ..... -0.5V to (V_{CC}+0.5V)
- Receivers ..... ±14V

Output Voltages
- Logic ..... -0.5V to (V_{CC}+0.5V)
- Drivers ..... ±14V
- Receivers ..... -0.5V to (V_{CC}+0.5V)

Storage Temperature ..... -65°C to +150
Power Dissipation 1000mW

SPECIFICATIONS

T_{MIN} to T_{MAX} and V_{CC} = 5V ± 5% unless otherwise noted.

PARAMETERS	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNITS	CONDITIONS
SP491 DRIVER					
DC Characteristics					
Differential Output Voltage	GND		V_{CC}	Volts	Unloaded; R = ∞ ; *see figure 1*
Differential Output Voltage	2		V_{CC}	Volts	With Load; R = 50Ω; (RS422); *see figure 1*
Differential Output Voltage	1.5		V_{CC}	Volts	With Load; R = 27Ω; (RS485); *see figure 1*
Change in Magnitude of Driver Differential Output Voltage for Complimentary States			0.2	Volts	R = 27Ω or R = 50Ω; *see figure 1*
Driver Common-Mode Output Voltage			3	Volts	R = 27Ω or R = 50Ω; *see figure 1*
Input High Voltage	2.0			Volts	Applies to D, $\overline{REB}$, DE
Input Low Voltage			0.8	Volts	Applies to D, $\overline{REB}$, DE
Input Current			±10	µA	Applies to D, $\overline{REB}$, DE
Driver Short-Circuit Current					
V_{OUT} = HIGH	35		250	mA	-7V ≤ V_O ≤ 12V
V_{OUT} = LOW	35		250	mA	-7V ≤ V_O ≤ 12V
SP491 DRIVER					
AC Characteristics					
Maximum Data Rate	5			Mbps	$\overline{REB}$ = 5V, DE = 5V
Driver Input to Output	20	30	60	ns	t_{PLH}; R_{DIFF} = 54Ω, C_{L1} = C_{L2} = 100pF; *see figures 3 and 6*
Driver Input to Output	20	30	60	ns	t_{PHL}; R_{DIFF} = 54Ω, C_{L1} = C_{L2} = 100pF; *see figures 3 and 6*
Driver Skew		5	10	ns	*see figures 3 and 6,* t_{SKEW} = | t_{DPLH} - t_{DPHL} |
Driver Rise or Fall Time	3	15	40	ns	From 10% to 90%; R_{DIFF} = 54Ω, C_{L1} = C_{L2} = 100pF; *see figures 3 and 6*
Driver Enable to Output High		40	70	ns	C_{L1} = C_{L2} = 100pF; *see figures 4 and 7;* S_2 closed
Driver Enable to Output Low		40	70	ns	C_{L1} = C_{L2} = 100pF; *see figures 4 and 7;* S_1 closed
Driver Disable Time from Low		40	70	ns	C_{L1} = C_{L2} = 100pF; *see figures 4 and 7;* S_1 closed
Driver Disable Time from High		40	70	ns	C_{L1} = C_{L2} = 100pF; *see figures 4 and 7;* S_2 closed

SPECIFICATIONS (continued)

T_{MIN} to T_{MAX} and V_{CC} = 5V ± 5% unless otherwise noted.

PARAMETERS	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNITS	CONDITIONS
SP491 RECEIVER DC Characteristics					
Differential Input Threshold	-0.2		+0.2	Volts	-7V ≤ V_{CM} ≤ 12V
Input Hysteresis		70		mV	V_{CM} = 0V
Output Voltage High	3.5			Volts	I_O = -4mA, V_{ID} = +200mV
Output Voltage Low			0.4	Volts	I_O = +4mA, V_{ID} = -200mV
Three State (high impedance) Output Current			±1	µA	0.4V ≤ V_O ≤ 2.4V; $\overline{REB}$ = 5V
Input Resistance	12	15		kΩ	-7V ≤ V_{CM} ≤ 12V
Input Current (A, B); V_{IN} = 12V			±1.0	mA	DE = 0V, V_{CC} = 0V or 5.25V, V_{IN} = 12V
Input Current (A, B); V_{IN} = -7V			-0.8	mA	DE = 0V, V_{CC} = 0V or 5.25V, V_{IN} = -7V
Short-Circuit Current	7		85	mA	0V ≤ V_O ≤ V_{CC}
SP491 RECEIVER DC Characteristics					
Maximum Data Rate	5			Mbps	$\overline{REB}$ = 0V
Receiver Input to Output	60	90	150	ns	t_{PLH}; R_{DIFF} = 54Ω, C_{L1} = C_{L2} = 100pF; *Figures 3 & 8*
Receiver Input to Output	60	90	150	ns	t_{PHL}; R_{DIFF} = 54Ω, C_{L1} = C_{L2} = 100pF; *Figures 3 & 8*
Diff. Receiver Skew $\lvert t_{PLH}-t_{PHL} \rvert$		13		ns	R_{DIFF} = 54Ω; C_{L1} = C_{L2} = 100pF; *Figures 3 & 8*
Receiver Enable to Output Low		20	50	ns	C_{RL} = 15pF; *Figures 2 and 9;* S_1 closed
Receiver Enable to Output High		20	50	ns	C_{RL} = 15pF; *Figures 2 and 9;* S_2 closed
Receiver Disable from Low		20	50	ns	C_{RL} = 15pF; *Figures 2 and 9;* S_1 closed
Receiver Disable from High		20	50	ns	C_{RL} = 15pF; *Figures 2 and 9;* S_2 closed
POWER REQUIREMENTS					
Supply Voltage	+4.75		+5.25	Volts	
Supply Current		600		µA	$\overline{REB}$, D = 0V or V_{CC}; DE = V_{CC}
SP491 ENVIRONMENTAL AND MECHANICAL					
Operating Temperature					
Commercial (_C_)	0		+70	°C	
Industrial (_E_)	-40		+85	°C	
Storage Temperature	-65		+150	°C	
Package					
Plastic DIP (_S_)					
NSOIC (_N)					

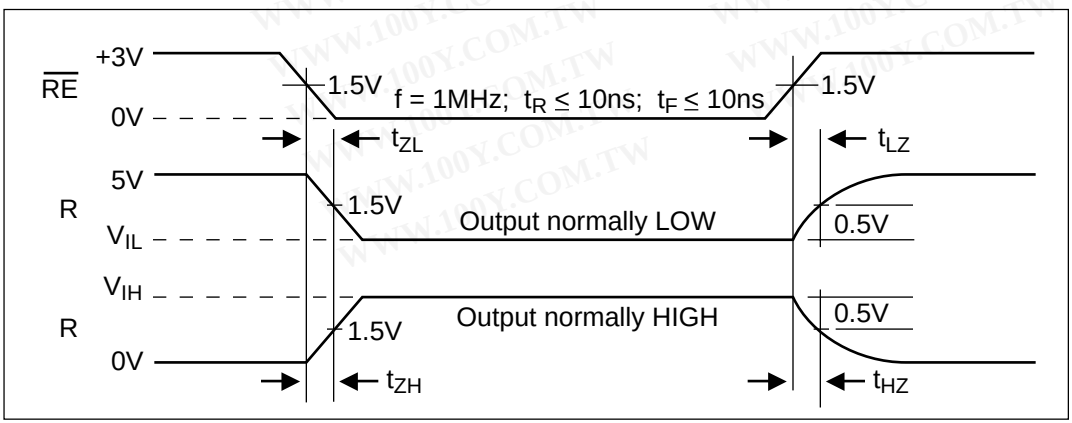


Figure 9. Receiver Enable and Disable Times

DESCRIPTION

The **SP490** and **SP491** are full-duplex differential transceivers that meet the requirements of RS-485 and RS-422. Fabricated with a **Sipex** proprietary BiCMOS process, both products require a fraction of the power of older bipolar designs.

The RS-485 standard is ideal for multi-drop applications or for long-distance interfaces. RS-485 allows up to 32 drivers and 32 receivers to be connected to a data bus, making it an ideal choice for multi-drop applications. Since the cabling can be as long as 4,000 feet, RS-485 transceivers are equipped with a wide (-7V to +12V) common mode range to accommodate ground potential differences. Because RS-485 is a differential interface, data is virtually immune to noise in the transmission line.

Driver...

The drivers for both the **SP490** and **SP491** have differential outputs. The typical voltage output swing with no load will be 0 volts to +5 volts. With worst case loading of 54Ω across the differential outputs, the driver can maintain greater than 1.5V voltage levels.

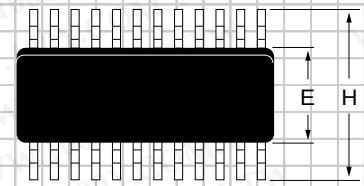
The driver of the **SP491** has a driver enable control line which is active high. A logic high on DE (pin 4) of the **SP491** will enable the differential driver outputs. A logic low on DE (pin 4) of the **SP491** will tri-state the driver outputs. The **SP490** does not have a driver enable.

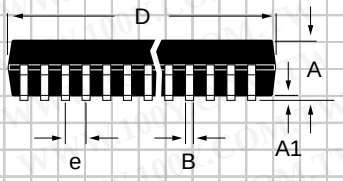
Receiver...

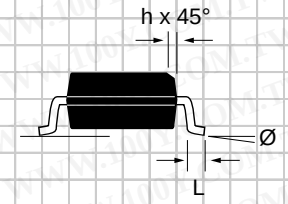
The receivers for both the **SP490** and **SP491** have differential inputs with an input sensitivity as low as ±200mV. Input impedance of the receivers is typically 15KΩ (12KΩ minimum). A wide common mode range of -7V to +12V allows for large ground potential differences between systems. The receivers for both the **SP490** and **SP491** are equipped with the fail-safe feature. Fail-safe guarantees that the receiver output will be in a high state when the input is left unconnected.

The receiver of the **SP491** has a receiver enable control line which is active low. A logic low on $\overline{REB}$ (pin 3) of the **SP491** will enable the differential receiver. A logic high on $\overline{REB}$ (pin 3) of the **SP491** will tri-state the receiver.

PACKAGE: PLASTIC SMALL OUTLINE (SOIC) (NARROW)

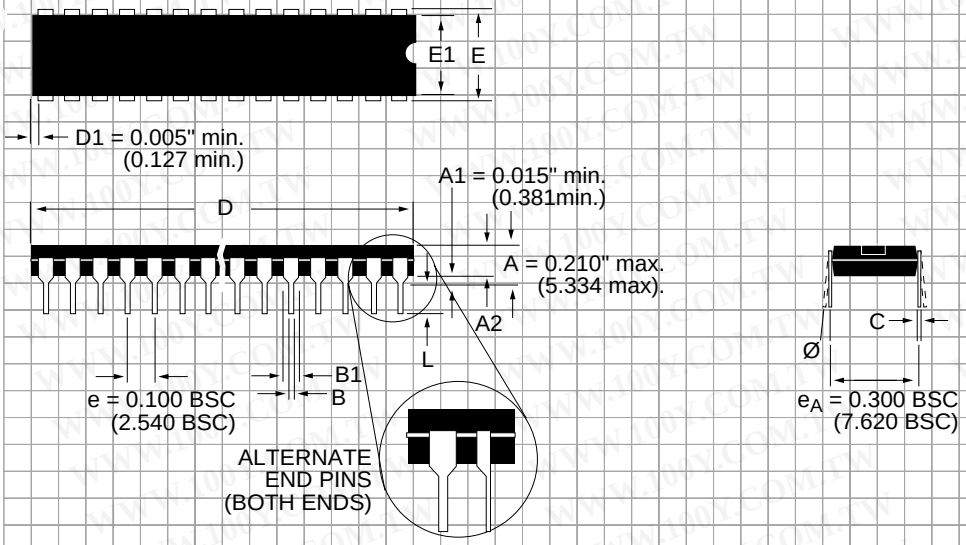






DIMENSIONS (Inches) Minimum/Maximum (mm)	8–PIN	14–PIN
A	0.053/0.069 (1.346/1.748)	0.053/0.069 (1.346/1.748)
A1	0.004/0.010 (0.102/0.249	0.004/0.010 (0.102/0.249)
B	0.014/0.019 (0.35/0.49)	0.013/0.020 (0.330/0.508)
D	0.189/0.197 (4.80/5.00)	0.337/0.344 (8.552/8.748)
E	0.150/0.157 (3.802/3.988)	0.150/0.157 (3.802/3.988)
e	0.050 BSC (1.270 BSC)	0.050 BSC (1.270 BSC)
H	0.228/0.244 (5.801/6.198)	0.228/0.244 (5.801/6.198)
h	0.010/0.020 (0.254/0.498)	0.010/0.020 (0.254/0.498)
L	0.016/0.050 (0.406/1.270)	0.016/0.050 (0.406/1.270)
Ø	0°/8° (0°/8°)	0°/8° (0°/8°)

PACKAGE: PLASTIC DUAL–IN–LINE (NARROW)



DIMENSIONS (Inches) Minimum/Maximum (mm)	8–PIN	14–PIN
A2	0.115/0.195 (2.921/4.953)	0.115/0.195 (2.921/4.953)
B	0.014/0.022 (0.356/0.559)	0.014/0.022 (0.356/0.559)
B1	0.045/0.070 (1.143/1.778)	0.045/0.070 (1.143/1.778)
C	0.008/0.014 (0.203/0.356)	0.008/0.014 (0.203/0.356)
D	0.355/0.400 (9.017/10.160)	0.735/0.775 (18.669/19.685)
E	0.300/0.325 (7.620/8.255)	0.300/0.325 (7.620/8.255)
E1	0.240/0.280 (6.096/7.112)	0.240/0.280 (6.096/7.112)
L	0.115/0.150 (2.921/3.810)	0.115/0.150 (2.921/3.810)
Ø	0°/ 15° (0°/15°)	0°/ 15° (0°/15°)

ORDERING INFORMATION

Model	Temperature Range	Package
SP490CN	0°C to +70°C	8-Pin NSOIC
SP490CS	0°C to +70°C	8-Pin DIP
SP490EN	-40°C to +85°C	8-Pin NSOIC
SP490ES	-40°C to +85°C	8-Pin DIP
SP491CN	0°C to +70°C	14-Pin NSOIC
SP491CS	0°C to +70°C	14-Pin DIP
SP491EN	-40°C to +85°C	14-Pin NSOIC
SP491ES	-40°C to +85°C	14-Pin DIP

Please consult the factory for pricing and availability on a Tape-On-Reel option.

Sipex Corporation

SIGNAL PROCESSING EXCELLENCE

