

- Complete PWM Power Control Circuitry
- Completely Synchronized Operation
- Internal Undervoltage Lockout Protection
- Wide Supply Voltage Range
- Internal Short-Circuit Protection
- Oscillator Frequency . . . 500 kHz Max
- Variable Dead Time Provides Control Over Total Range
- Internal Regulator Provides a Stable 2.5-V Reference Supply
- Available in Q-Temp Automotive HighRel Automotive Applications Configuration Control / Print Support Qualification to Automotive Standards

**description**

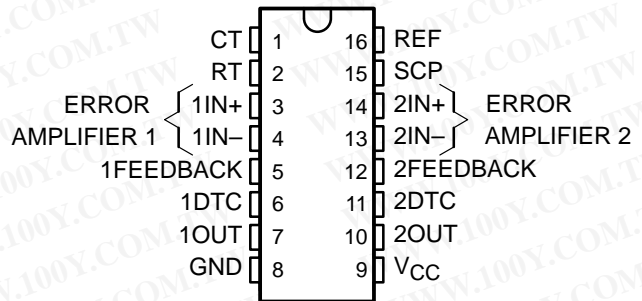
The TL1451A incorporates on a single monolithic chip all the functions required in the construction of two pulse-width-modulation (PWM) control circuits. Designed primarily for power-supply control, the TL1451A contains an on-chip 2.5-V regulator, two error amplifiers, an adjustable oscillator, two dead-time comparators, undervoltage lockout circuitry, and dual common-emitter output transistor circuits.

The uncommitted output transistors provide common-emitter output capability for each

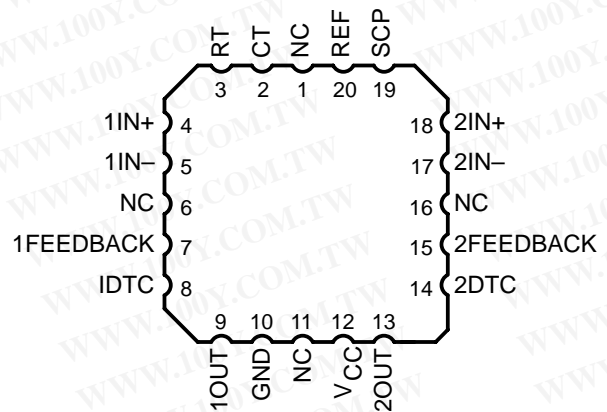
controller. The internal amplifiers exhibit a common-mode voltage range from 1.04 V to 1.45 V. The dead-time control (DTC) comparator has no offset unless externally altered and can provide 0% to 100% dead time. The on-chip oscillator can be operated by terminating RT and CT. During low V<sub>CC</sub> conditions, the undervoltage lockout control circuit feature locks the outputs off until the internal circuitry is operational.

The TL1451AC is characterized for operation from -20°C to 85°C. The TL1451AQ is characterized for operation from -40°C to 125°C. The TL1451AM is characterized for operation from -55°C to 125°C.

**D, DB, N, NS, PW, OR J PACKAGE (TOP VIEW)**



**FK PACKAGE (TOP VIEW)**



**AVAILABLE OPTIONS**

T <sub>A</sub>	PACKAGED DEVICES						
	SMALL OUTLINE (D)	SMALL OUTLINE (DB) <sup>†</sup>	PLASTIC DIP (N)	SMALL OUTLINE (NS)	TSSOP (PW) <sup>†</sup>	CHIP CARRIER (FK)	CERAMIC DIP (J)
-20°C to 85°C	TL1451ACD	TL1451ACDB	TL1451ACN	TL1451ACNS	TL1451ACPW	—	—
-40°C to 125°C	TL1451AQD	—	—	—	—	—	—
-55°C to 125°C	—	—	—	—	—	TL1451AMFK	TL1451AMJ

<sup>†</sup> The DB and PW packages are only available left-end taped and reeled (add LE suffix, i.e., TL1451ACPWLE).



Please be aware that an important notice concerning availability, standard warranty, and use in critical applications of Texas Instruments semiconductor products and disclaimers thereto appears at the end of this data sheet.

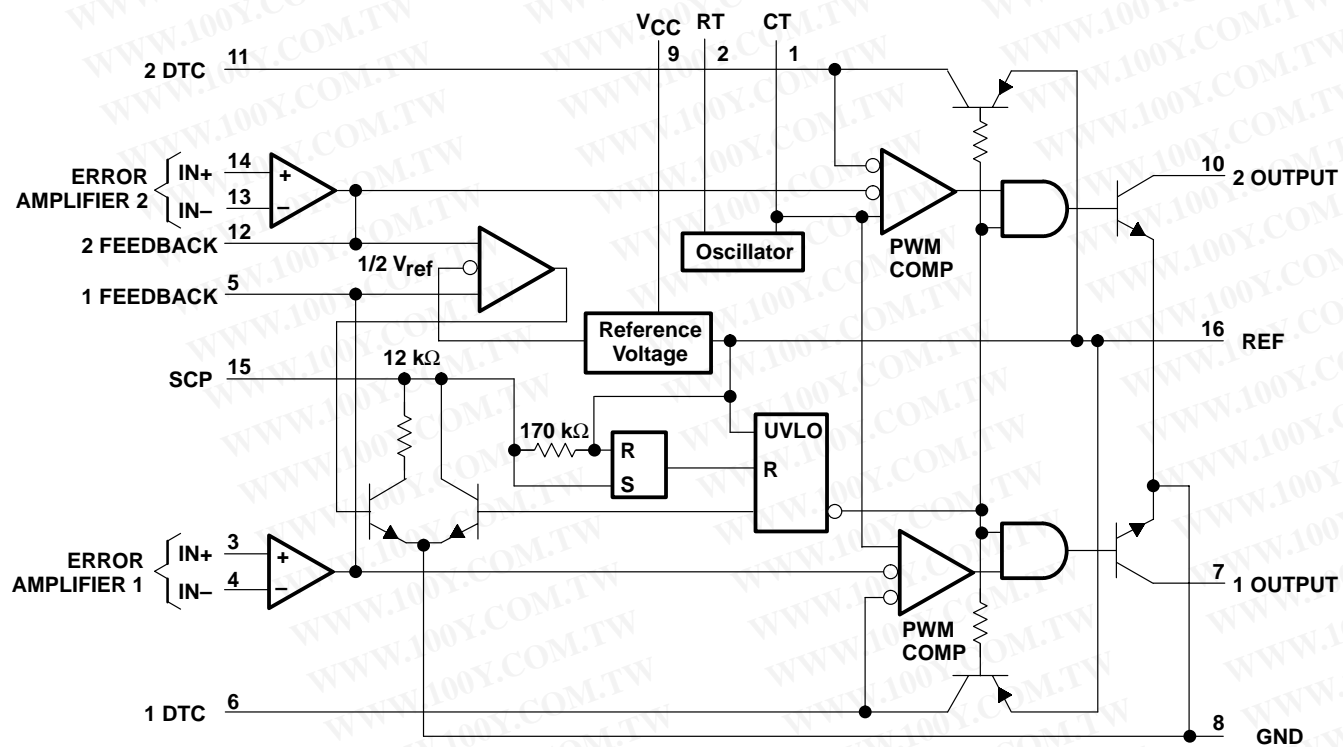
PRODUCTION DATA information is current as of publication date. Products conform to specifications per the terms of Texas Instruments standard warranty. Production processing does not necessarily include testing of all parameters.

# TL1451A DUAL PULSE-WIDTH-MODULATION CONTROL CIRCUITS

SLVS024E – FEBRUARY 1983 – REVISED NOVEMBER 1999

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## functional block diagram



### COMPONENT COUNT

Resistors	65
Capacitors	8
Transistors	105
JFETs	18

**absolute maximum ratings over operating free-air temperature range†**

Supply voltage, $V_{CC}$ .....	51 V
Amplifier input voltage, $V_I$ .....	20 V
Collector output voltage, $V_O$ .....	51 V
Collector output current, $I_O$ .....	21 mA
Continuous power total dissipation .....	See Dissipation Rating Table
Operating free-air temperature range, $T_A$ C suffix .....	-20°C to 85°C
Q suffix .....	-40°C to 125°C
M suffix .....	-55°C to 125°C
Storage temperature range, $T_{stg}$ .....	-65°C to 150°C
Lead temperature 1,6 mm (1/16 inch) from case for 10 seconds .....	260°C

† Stresses beyond those listed under "absolute maximum ratings" may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under "recommended operating conditions" is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

**DISSIPATION RATING TABLE**

PACKAGE	$T_A \leq 25^\circ\text{C}$ POWER RATING	DERATING FACTOR ABOVE $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$	$T_A = 70^\circ\text{C}$ POWER RATING	$T_A = 85^\circ\text{C}$ POWER RATING	$T_A = 125^\circ\text{C}$ POWER RATING
D	1088 mW	8.7 mW/°C	696 mW	566 mW	218 mW
DB	775 mW	6.2 mW/°C	496 mW	403 mW	—
N	1000 mW	8.0 mW/°C	640 mW	520 mW	—
NS	500 mW	4.0 mW/°C	320 mW	260 mW	—
PW	838 mW	6.7 mW/°C	536 mW	436 mW	168 mW
FK	1375 mW	11.0 mW/°C	880 mW	715 mW	275 mW
J	1375 mW	11.0 mW/°C	880 mW	715 mW	275 mW

**recommended operating conditions**

	MIN	MAX	UNIT
Supply voltage, $V_{CC}$	3.6	50	V
Amplifier input voltage, $V_I$	1.05	1.45	V
Collector output voltage, $V_O$		50	V
Collector output current, $I_O$		20	mA
Current into feedback terminal		45	μA
Feedback resistor, $R_F$	100		kΩ
Timing capacitor, $C_T$	150	15000	pF
Timing resistor, $R_T$	5.1	100	kΩ
Oscillator frequency	1	500	kHz
Operating free-air temperature, $T_A$	C suffix	-20	85
	Q suffix	-40	125
	M suffix	-55	125
			°C

# TL1451A

## DUAL PULSE-WIDTH-MODULATION CONTROL CIRCUITS

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electrical characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range,  $V_{CC} = 6\text{ V}$ ,  $f = 200\text{ kHz}$  (unless otherwise noted)

### reference section

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	TL1451AC			UNIT
		MIN	TYP†	MAX	
Output voltage (pin 16)	$I_O = 1\text{ mA}$	2.4	2.5	2.6	V
Output voltage change with temperature	$T_A = -20^\circ\text{C}$ to $25^\circ\text{C}$		-0.1%	$\pm 1\%$	
	$T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ to $85^\circ\text{C}$		-0.2%	$\pm 1\%$	
Input voltage regulation	$V_{CC} = 3.6\text{ V}$ to $40\text{ V}$		2	12.5	mV
Output voltage regulation	$I_O = 0.1\text{ mA}$ to $1\text{ mA}$		1	7.5	mV
Short-circuit output current	$V_O = 0$	3	10	30	mA

† All typical values are at  $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ .

### undervoltage lockout section

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	TL1451AC			UNIT
		MIN	TYP†	MAX	
Upper threshold voltage ( $V_{CC}$ )	$I_{O(\text{ref})} = 0.1\text{ mA}$ , $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$		2.72		V
Lower threshold voltage ( $V_{CC}$ )			2.6		V
Hysteresis ( $V_{CC}$ )		80	120		mV
Reset threshold voltage ( $V_{CC}$ )		1.5	1.9		V

† All typical values are at  $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ .

### short-circuit protection control section

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	TL1451AC			UNIT
		MIN	TYP†	MAX	
Input threshold voltage (SCP)	$T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$	0.65	0.7	0.75	V
Standby voltage (SCP)	No pullup	140	185	230	mV
Latched input voltage (SCP)	No pullup		60	120	mV
Input (source) current	$V_I = 0.7\text{ V}$ , $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$	-10	-15	-20	$\mu\text{A}$
Comparator threshold voltage (FEEDBACK)			1.18		V

† All typical values are at  $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ .

### oscillator section

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	TL1451C			UNIT
		MIN	TYP†	MAX	
Frequency	$C_T = 330\text{ pF}$ , $R_T = 10\text{ k}\Omega$		200		kHz
Standard deviation of frequency	$C_T = 330\text{ pF}$ , $R_T = 10\text{ k}\Omega$		10%		
Frequency change with voltage	$V_{CC} = 3.6\text{ V}$ to $40\text{ V}$		1%		
Frequency change with temperature	$T_A = -20^\circ\text{C}$ to $25^\circ\text{C}$		-0.4%	$\pm 2\%$	
	$T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ to $85^\circ\text{C}$		-0.2%	$\pm 2\%$	

† All typical values are at  $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$ .

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# TL1451A

## DUAL PULSE-WIDTH-MODULATION CONTROL CIRCUITS

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### dead-time control section

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	TL1451AC			UNIT
		MIN	TYP†	MAX	
Input bias current (DTC)				1	μA
Latch mode (source) current (DTC)	T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C	-80	-145		μA
Latched input voltage (DTC)	I <sub>O</sub> = 40 μA	2.3			V
Input threshold voltage at f = 10 kHz (DTC)	Zero duty cycle		2.05	2.25	V
	Maximum duty cycle	1.2	1.45		

† All typical values are at T<sub>A</sub> = 25°C.

### error-amplifier section

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	TL1451AC			UNIT
		MIN	TYP†	MAX	
Input offset voltage	V <sub>O</sub> (FEEDBACK) = 1.25 V			±6	mV
Input offset current	V <sub>O</sub> (FEEDBACK) = 1.25 V			±100	nA
Input bias current	V <sub>O</sub> (FEEDBACK) = 1.25 V		160	500	nA
Common-mode input voltage range	V <sub>CC</sub> = 3.6 V to 40 V	1.05 to 1.45			V
Open-loop voltage amplification	R <sub>F</sub> = 200 kΩ	70	80		dB
Unity-gain bandwidth			1.5		MHz
Common-mode rejection ratio		60	80		dB
Positive output voltage swing				V <sub>ref</sub> -0.1	V
Negative output voltage swing				1	V
Output (sink) current (FEEDBACK)	V <sub>ID</sub> = -0.1 V, V <sub>O</sub> = 1.25 V	0.5	1.6		mA
Output (source) current (FEEDBACK)	V <sub>ID</sub> = 0.1 V, V <sub>O</sub> = 1.25 V	-45	-70		μA

† All typical values are at T<sub>A</sub> = 25°C.

### output section

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	TL1451AC			UNIT
		MIN	TYP†	MAX	
Collector off-state current	V <sub>O</sub> = 50 V			10	μA
Output saturation voltage	I <sub>O</sub> = 10 mA		1.2	2	V
Short-circuit output current	V <sub>O</sub> = 6 V		90		mA

† All typical values are at T<sub>A</sub> = 25°C.

### pwm comparator section

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	TL1451AC			UNIT
		MIN	TYP†	MAX	
Input threshold voltage at f = 10 kHz (FEEDBACK)	Zero duty cycle		2.05	2.25	V
	Maximum duty cycle	1.2	1.45		

† All typical values are at T<sub>A</sub> = 25°C.

### total device

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	TL1451AC			UNIT
		MIN	TYP†	MAX	
Standby supply current	Off-state		1.3	1.8	mA
Average supply current	R <sub>T</sub> = 10 kΩ		1.7	2.4	mA

† All typical values are at T<sub>A</sub> = 25°C.

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# TL1451A

## DUAL PULSE-WIDTH-MODULATION CONTROL CIRCUITS

SLVS024E – FEBRUARY 1983 – REVISED NOVEMBER 1999

electrical characteristics over recommended operating free-air temperature range,  $V_{CC} = 6\text{ V}$ ,  $f = 200\text{ kHz}$  (unless otherwise noted)

### reference section

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS		TL1451AQ, TL1451AM			UNIT
			MIN	TYP†	MAX	
Output voltage (pin 16)	$I_O = 1\text{ mA}$	$T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$	2.40	2.50	2.60	V
		$T_A = \text{MIN and } 125^\circ\text{C}$	2.35	2.46	2.65	
Output voltage change with temperature			-0.63%		*±4%	
Input voltage regulation	$V_{CC} = 3.6\text{ V to } 40\text{ V}$	$T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$		2.0	12.5	mV
		$T_A = 125^\circ\text{C}$		0.7	15	
		$T_A = \text{MIN}$		0.3	30	
Output voltage regulation	$I_O = 0.1\text{ mA to } 1\text{ mA}$	$T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$		1.0	7.5	mV
		$T_A = 125^\circ\text{C}$		0.3	14	
		$T_A = \text{MIN}$		0.3	20	
Short-circuit output current	$V_O = 0$		3	10	30	mA

\*These parameters are not production tested.

† All typical values are at  $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$  unless otherwise indicated.

### undervoltage lockout section

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS		TL1451AQ, TL1451AM			UNIT
			MIN	TYP†	MAX	
Upper threshold voltage ( $V_{CC}$ )		$T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$		2.72		V
		$T_A = 125^\circ\text{C}$		1.70		
		$T_A = \text{MIN}$		3.15		
Lower threshold voltage ( $V_{CC}$ )		$T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$		2.60		V
		$T_A = 125^\circ\text{C}$		1.65		
		$T_A = \text{MIN}$		3.09		
Hysteresis ( $V_{CC}$ )		$T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$	80	120		mV
		$T_A = 125^\circ\text{C}$	10	50		
		$T_A = \text{MIN}$	10	60		
Reset threshold voltage ( $V_{CC}$ )		$T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$		1.50		V
		$T_A = 125^\circ\text{C}$		0.95		
		$T_A = \text{MIN}$		1.50		

† All typical values are at  $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$  unless otherwise indicated.

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# TL1451A

## DUAL PULSE-WIDTH-MODULATION CONTROL CIRCUITS

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### short-circuit protection control section

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	TL1451AQ, TL1451AM			UNIT
		MIN	TYP†	MAX	
Input threshold voltage (SCP)	T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C	650	700	750	mV
	T <sub>A</sub> = 125°C	400	478	550	
	T <sub>A</sub> = MIN	800	880	950	
Standby voltage (SCP)		140	185	230	mV
Latched input voltage (SCP)	T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C		60	120	mV
	T <sub>A</sub> = 125°C		70	120	
	T <sub>A</sub> = MIN		60	120	
Equivalent timing resistance			170		kΩ
Comparator threshold voltage (FEEDBACK)			1.18		V

† All typical values are at T<sub>A</sub> = 25°C unless otherwise indicated.

### oscillator section

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	TL1451AQ, TL1451AM			UNIT
		MIN	TYP†	MAX	
Frequency	C <sub>T</sub> = 330 pF, R <sub>T</sub> = 10 kΩ	T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C	200		kHz
		T <sub>A</sub> = 125°C	195		
		T <sub>A</sub> = MIN	193		
Standard deviation of frequency	C <sub>T</sub> = 330 pF, R <sub>T</sub> = 10 kΩ	2%			
Frequency change with voltage	V <sub>CC</sub> = 3.6 V to 40 V	T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C	1%		
		T <sub>A</sub> = 125°C	1%		
		T <sub>A</sub> = MIN	3%		
Frequency change with temperature		1.37%	*±10%		

\*These parameters are not production tested.

† All typical values are at T<sub>A</sub> = 25°C unless otherwise indicated.

### dead-time control section

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	TL1451AQ, TL1451AM			UNIT
		MIN	TYP†	MAX	
Input bias current (DTC)	T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C	1			μA
	T <sub>A</sub> = MIN and 125°C	3			
Latch mode (source) current (DTC)		-80	-145		μA
Latched input voltage (DTC)	T <sub>A</sub> = 25°C	2.30			V
	T <sub>A</sub> = 125°C	2.22	2.32		
	T <sub>A</sub> = MIN	2.28	2.40		
Input threshold voltage at f = 10 kHz (DTC)	Zero duty cycle		2.05	*2.25	V
	Maximum duty cycle	*1.20	1.45		

\*These parameters are not production tested.

† All typical values are at T<sub>A</sub> = 25°C unless otherwise indicated.

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# TL1451A

## DUAL PULSE-WIDTH-MODULATION CONTROL CIRCUITS

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### error-amplifier section

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	TL1451AQ, TL1451AM			UNIT
		MIN	TYP†	MAX	
Input offset voltage	$V_O$ (FEEDBACK) = 1.25 V	$T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$		±6	mV
		$T_A = 125^\circ\text{C}$		±10	
		$T_A = \text{MIN}$		±12	
Input offset current	$V_O$ (FEEDBACK) = 1.25 V	$T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$		±100	nA
		$T_A = 125^\circ\text{C}$		±100	
		$T_A = \text{MIN}$		±200	
Input bias current	$V_O$ (FEEDBACK) = 1.25 V	$T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$	160	500	nA
		$T_A = 125^\circ\text{C}$	100	500	
		$T_A = \text{MIN}$	142	700	
Common-mode input voltage range	$V_{CC} = 3.6 \text{ V to } 40 \text{ V}$	1.05 to 1.45			V
Open-loop voltage amplification	$R_F = 200 \text{ k}\Omega$	$T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$	70	80	dB
		$T_A = 125^\circ\text{C}$	70	80	
		$T_A = \text{MIN}$	64	80	
Unity-gain bandwidth			1.5		MHz
Common-mode rejection ratio		60	80		dB
Positive output voltage swing		2			V
Negative output voltage swing				1	V
Output (sink) current (FEEDBACK)	$V_{ID} = -0.1 \text{ V}, V_O = 1.25 \text{ V}$	$T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$	0.5	1.6	mA
		$T_A = 125^\circ\text{C}$	0.4	1.8	
		$T_A = \text{MIN}$	0.3	1.7	
Output (source) current (FEEDBACK)	$V_{ID} = 0.1 \text{ V}, V_O = 1.25 \text{ V}$	$T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$	-45	-70	$\mu\text{A}$
		$T_A = 125^\circ\text{C}$	-25	-50	
		$T_A = \text{MIN}$	-15	-70	

† All typical values are at  $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$  unless otherwise indicated.

### output section

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	TL1451AQ, TL1451AM			UNIT
		MIN	TYP†	MAX	
Collector off-state current	$V_O = 50 \text{ V}$			10	$\mu\text{A}$
Output saturation voltage	$T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$		1.20	2.0	V
	$T_A = 125^\circ\text{C}$		1.60	2.4	
	$T_A = \text{MIN}$		1.36	2.2	
Short-circuit output current	$V_O = 6 \text{ V}$		90		mA

† All typical values are at  $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$  unless otherwise indicated.

### pwm comparator section

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	TL1451AQ, TL1451AM			UNIT
		MIN	TYP†	MAX	
Input threshold voltage at $f = 10 \text{ kHz}$ (FEEDBACK)	Zero duty cycle		2.05	*2.25	V
	Maximum duty cycle	*1.20	1.45		

\*These parameters are not production tested.

† All typical values are at  $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$  unless otherwise indicated.



# TL1451A DUAL PULSE-WIDTH-MODULATION CONTROL CIRCUITS

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## total device

PARAMETER	TEST CONDITIONS	TL1451AQ, TL1451AM			UNIT
		MIN	TYP†	MAX	
Standby supply current	Off-state		1.3	1.8	mA
Average supply current	$R_T = 10\text{ k}\Omega$		1.7	2.4	mA

† All typical values are at  $T_A = 25^\circ\text{C}$  unless otherwise indicated.

## PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION

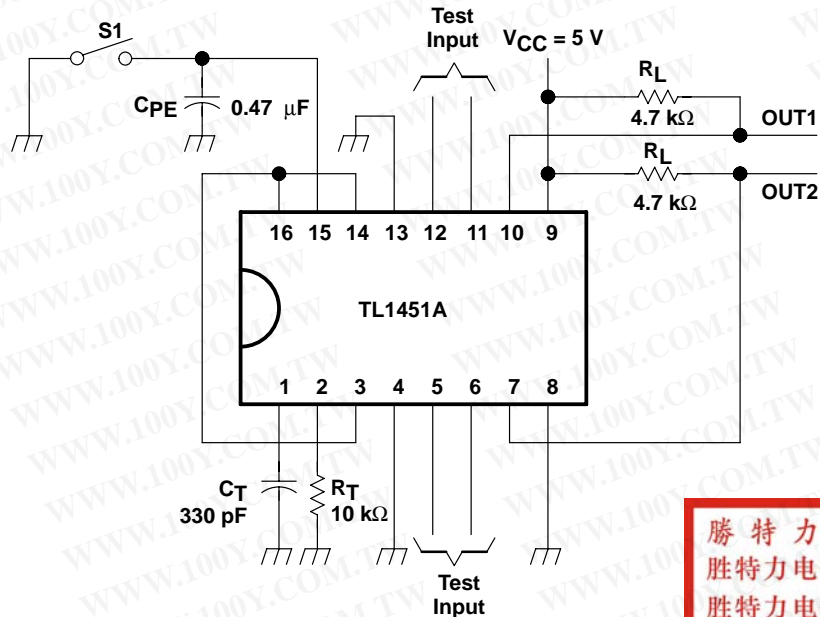
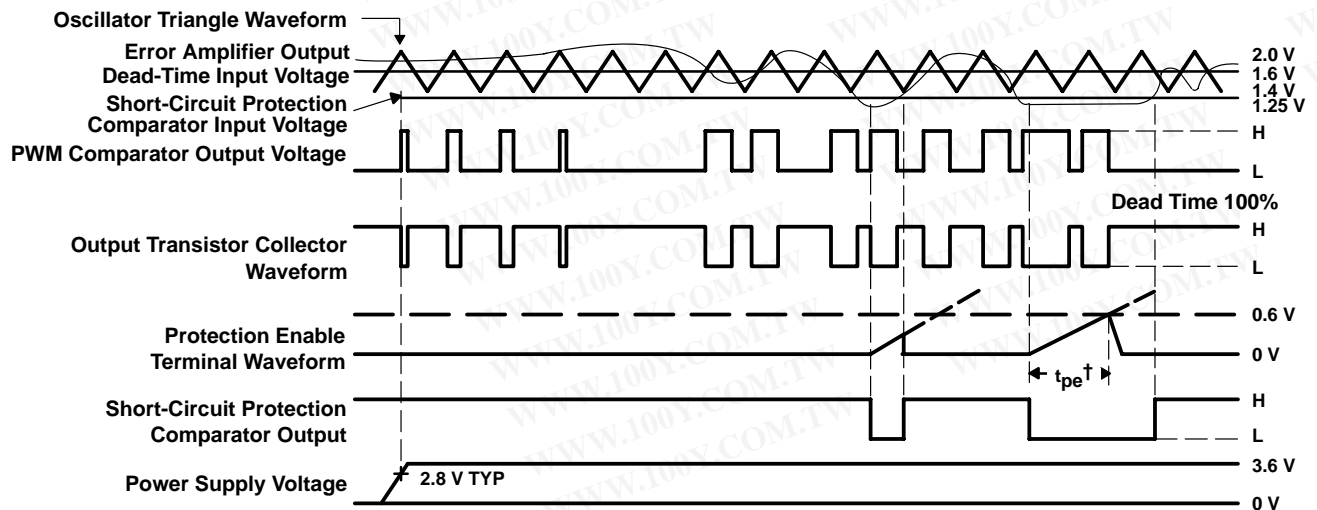


Figure 1. Test Circuit

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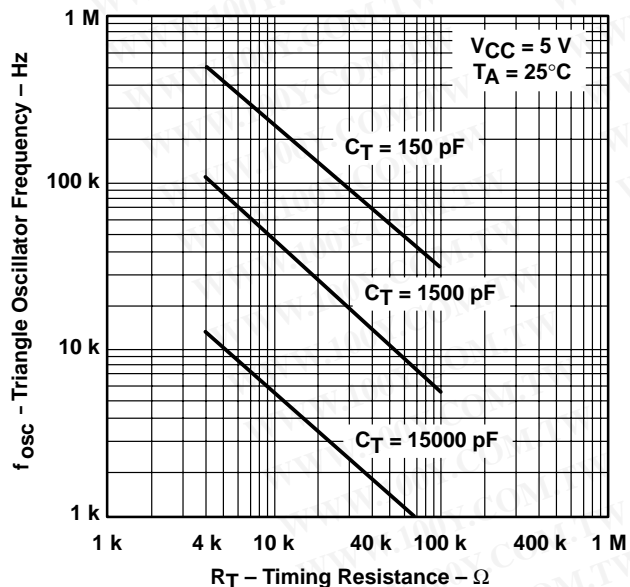


† Protection Enable Time,  $t_{pe} = (0.051 \times 10^6 \times C_{pe})$  in seconds

Figure 2. TL1451A Timing Diagram

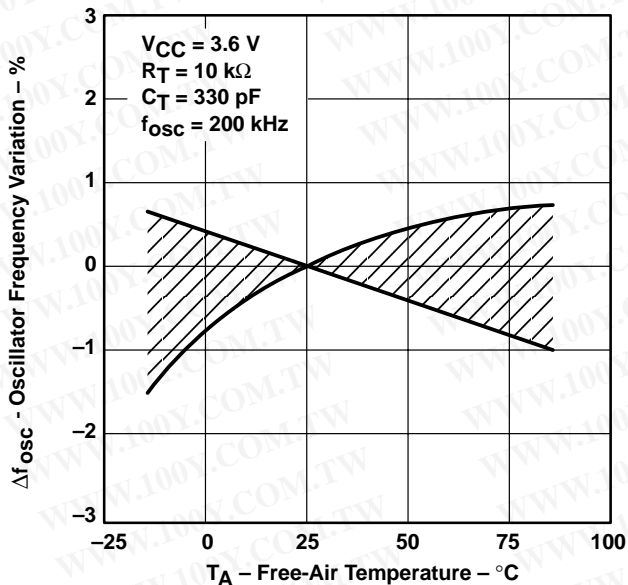
**TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS**

**TRIANGLE OSCILLATOR FREQUENCY**  
 vs  
**TIMING RESISTANCE**



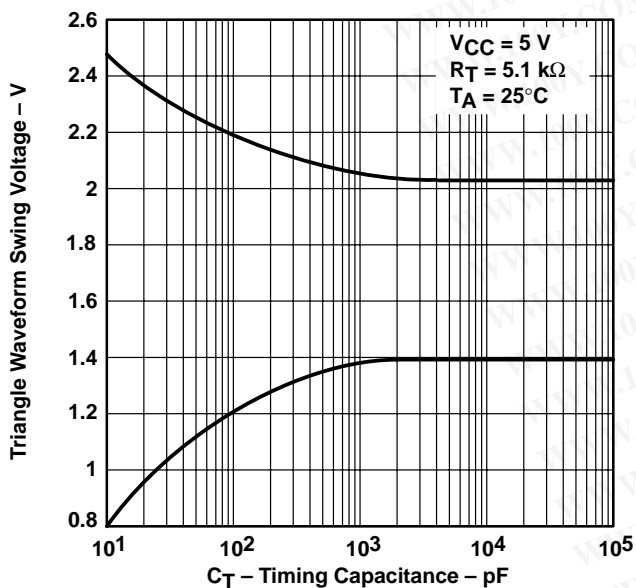
**Figure 3**

**OSCILLATOR FREQUENCY VARIATION**  
 vs  
**FREE-AIR TEMPERATURE**



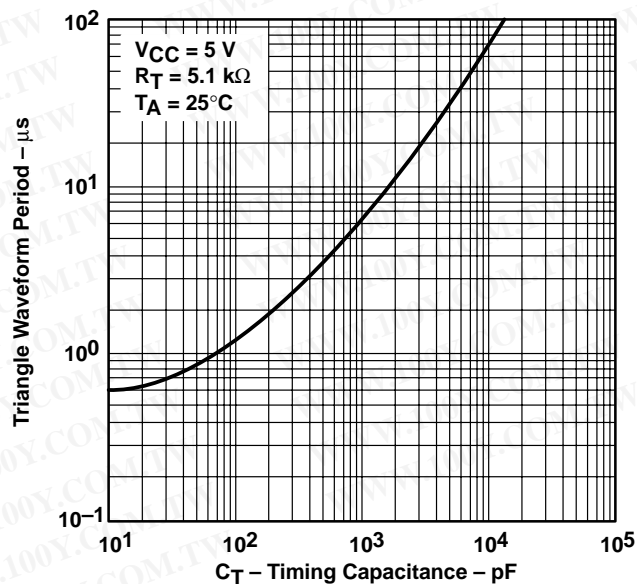
**Figure 4**

**TRIANGLE WAVEFORM SWING VOLTAGE**  
 vs  
**TIMING CAPACITANCE**



**Figure 5**

**TRIANGLE WAVEFORM PERIOD**  
 vs  
**TIMING CAPACITANCE**



**Figure 6**

**TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS**

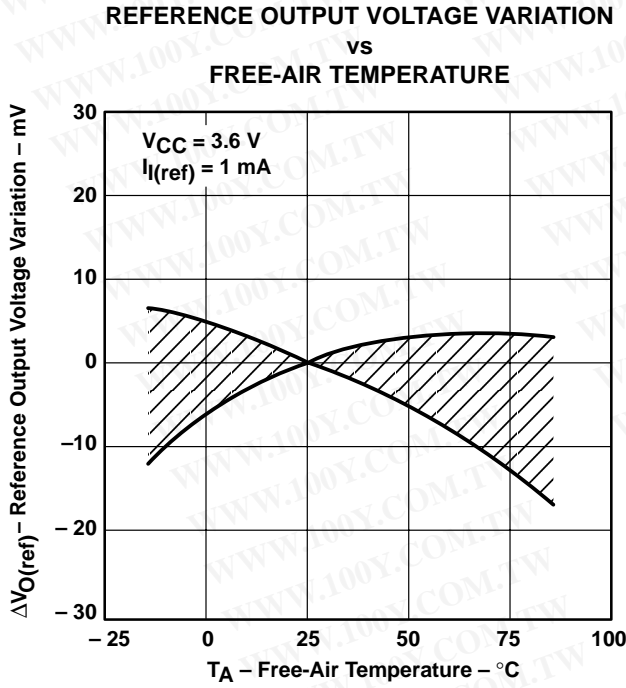


Figure 7

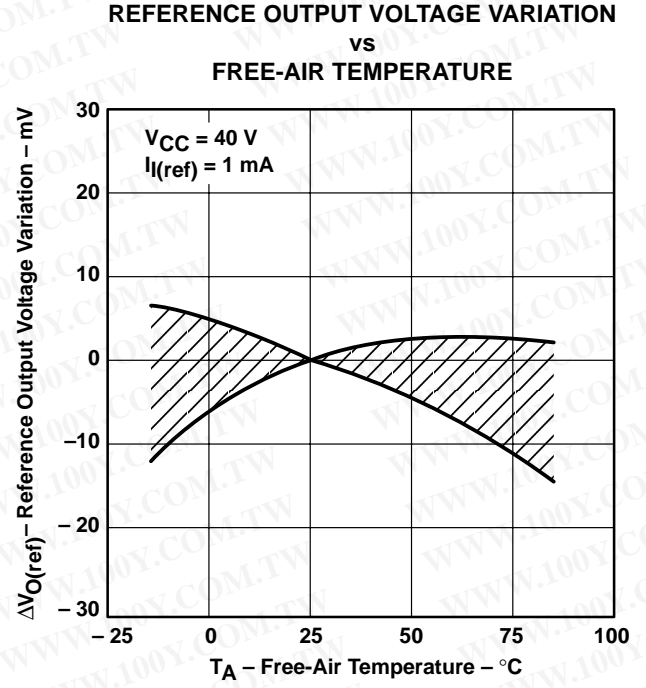


Figure 8

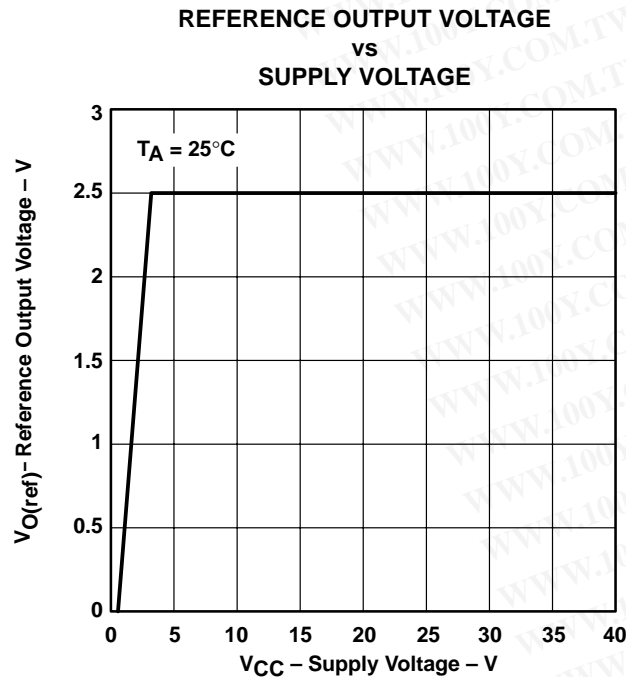


Figure 9

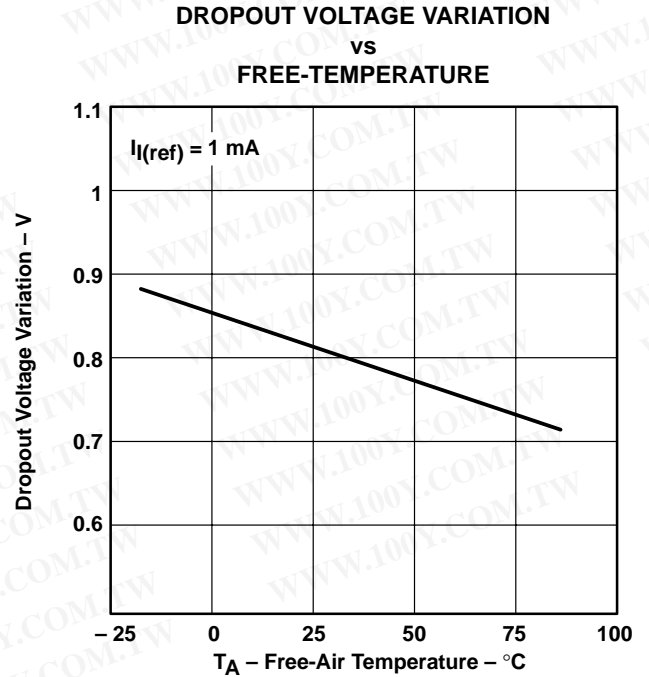
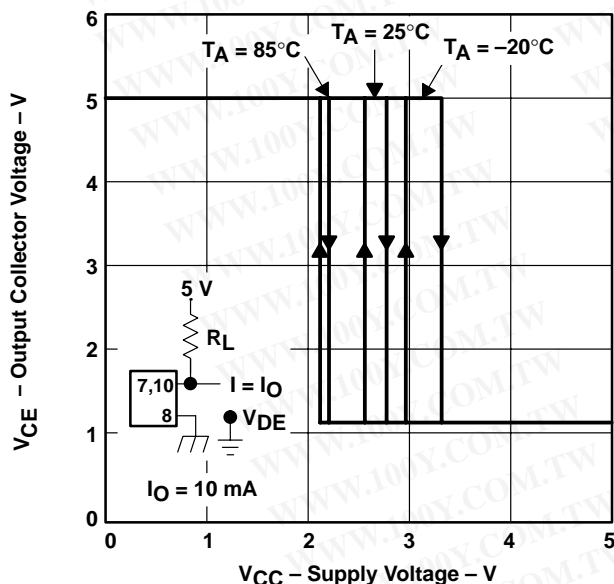


Figure 10

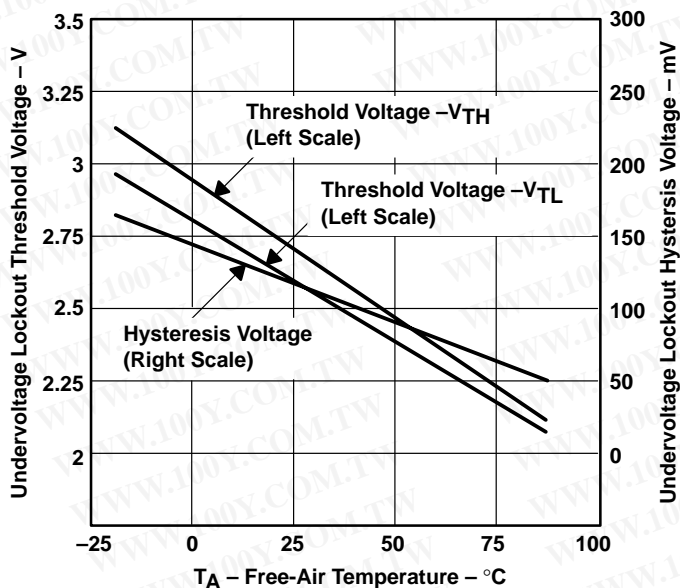
**TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS**

**UNDervOLTAGE LOCKOUT  
 HYSTERESIS CHARACTERISTICS**



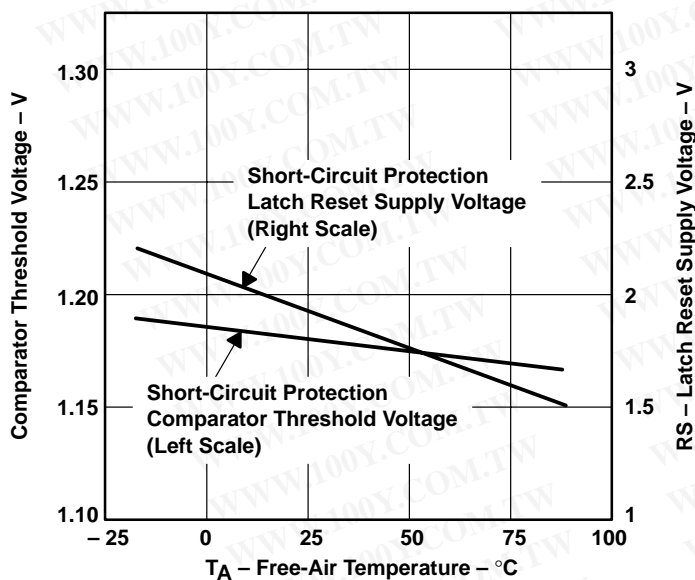
**Figure 11**

**UNDervOLTAGE LOCKOUT CHARACTERISTIC**



**Figure 12**

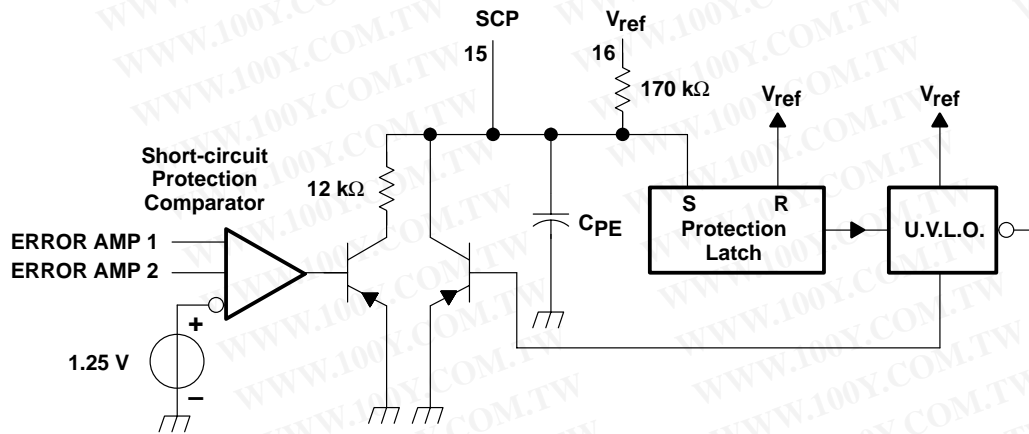
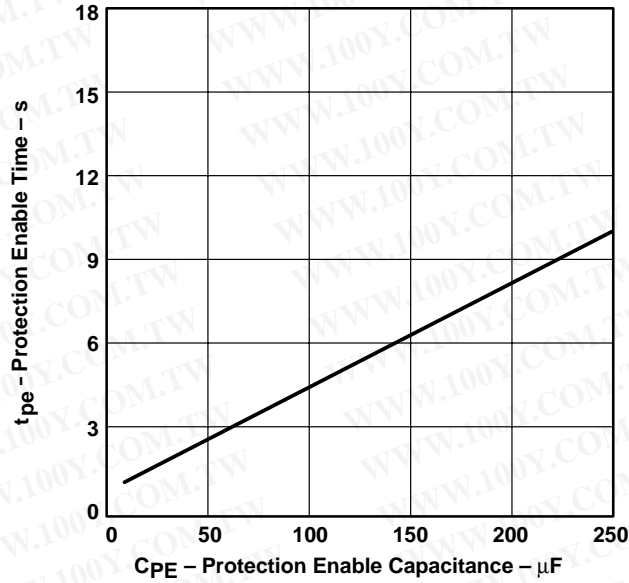
**SHORT-CIRCUIT PROTECTION CHARACTERISTICS**



**Figure 13**

**TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS**

**PROTECTION ENABLE TIME**  
**vs**  
**PROTECTION ENABLE CAPACITANCE**



**Figure 14**

# TL1451A DUAL PULSE-WIDTH-MODULATION CONTROL CIRCUITS

SLVS024E – FEBRUARY 1983 – REVISED NOVEMBER 1999

## TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

**ERROR AMP MAXIMUM OUTPUT VOLTAGE SWING  
vs  
FREQUENCY**

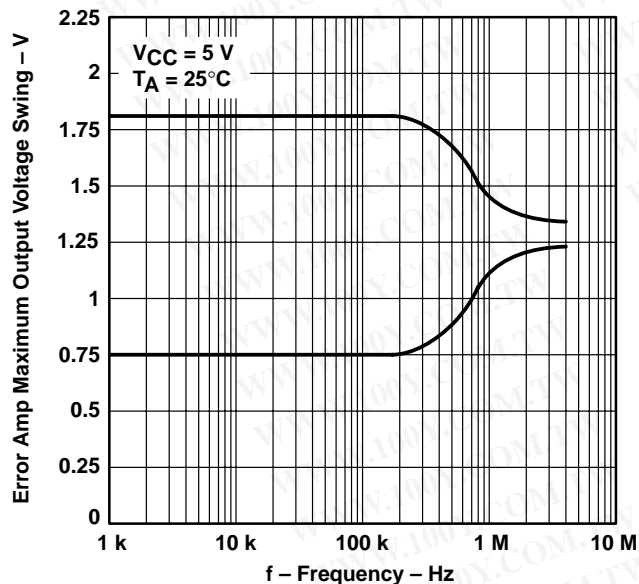


Figure 15

**OPEN-LOOP VOLTAGE AMPLIFICATION  
vs  
FREQUENCY**

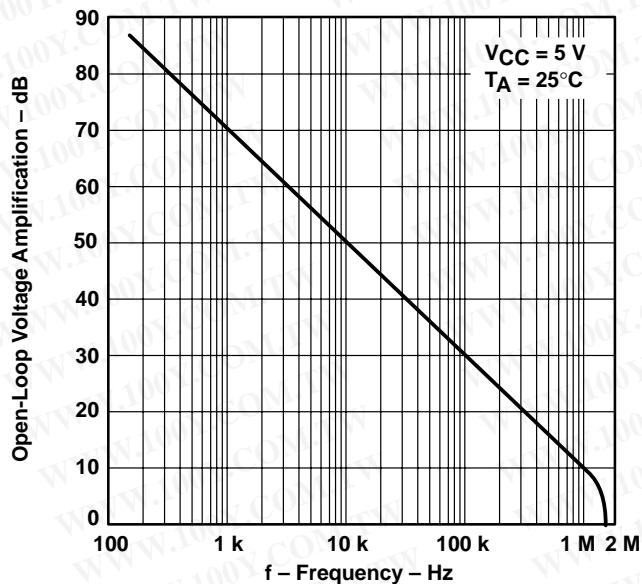


Figure 16

**GAIN (AMPLIFIER IN  
UNITY-GAIN CONFIGURATION)  
vs  
FREQUENCY**

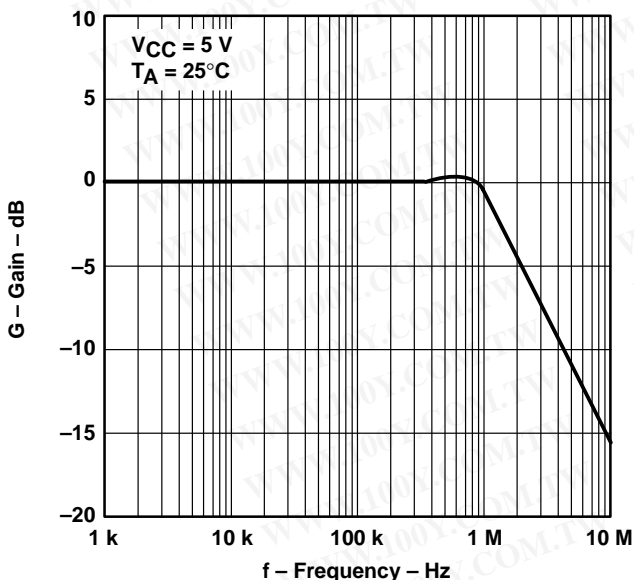
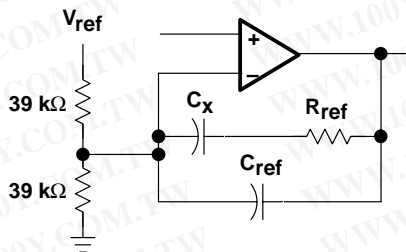
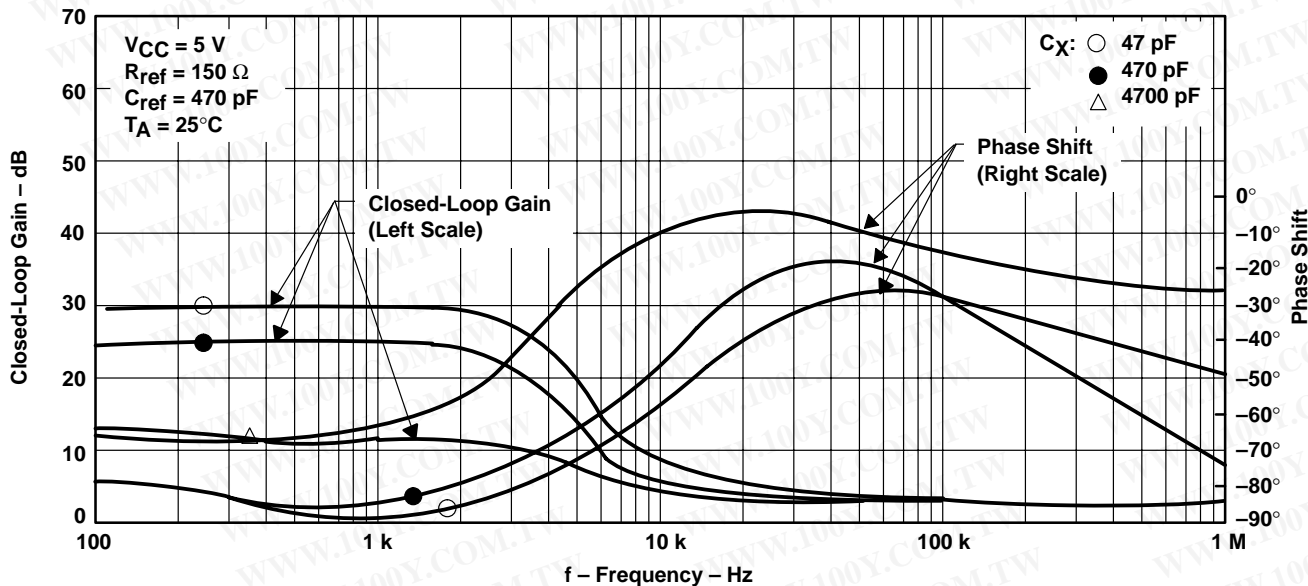


Figure 17

勝特力材料 886-3-5753170  
 勝特力电子(上海) 86-21-54151736  
 勝特力电子(深圳) 86-755-83298787  
[Http://www.100y.com.tw](http://www.100y.com.tw)

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

CLOSED-LOOP GAIN AND PHASE SHIFT  
 VS  
 FREQUENCY



Test Circuit

Figure 18

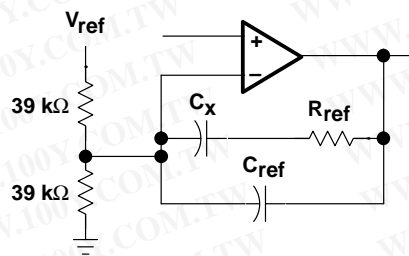
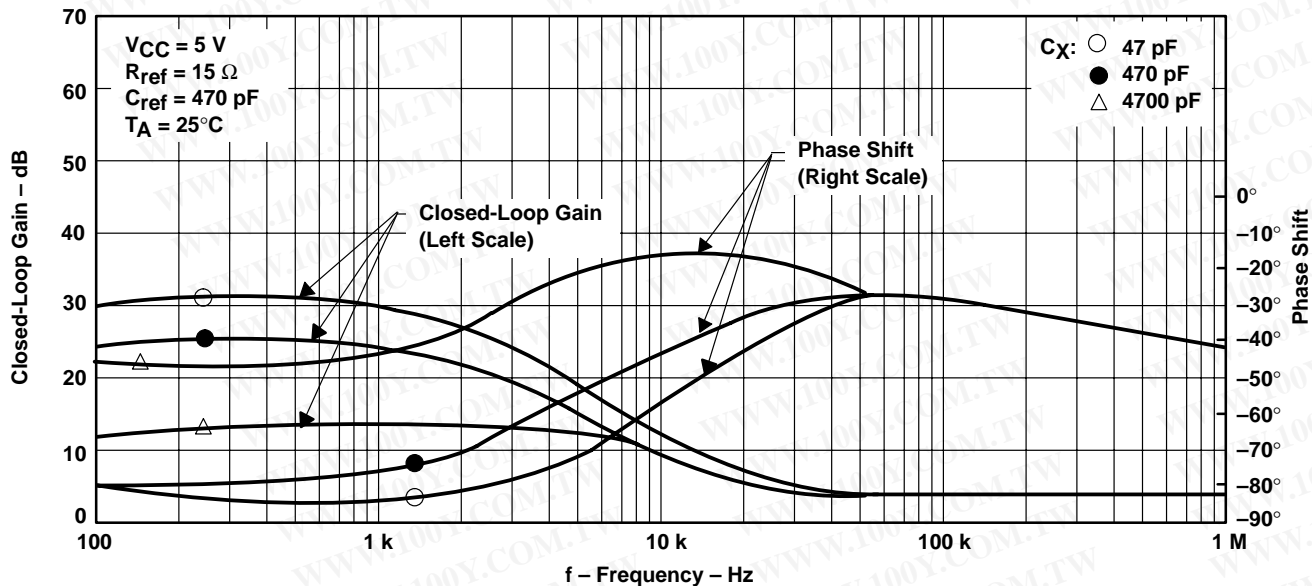
勝特力材料 886-3-5753170  
 勝特力电子(上海) 86-21-54151736  
 勝特力电子(深圳) 86-755-83298787  
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# TL1451A DUAL PULSE-WIDTH-MODULATION CONTROL CIRCUITS

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## TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

### CLOSED-LOOP GAIN AND PHASE SHIFT vs FREQUENCY



Test Circuit

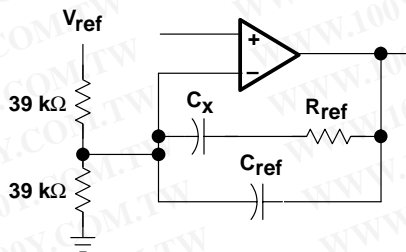
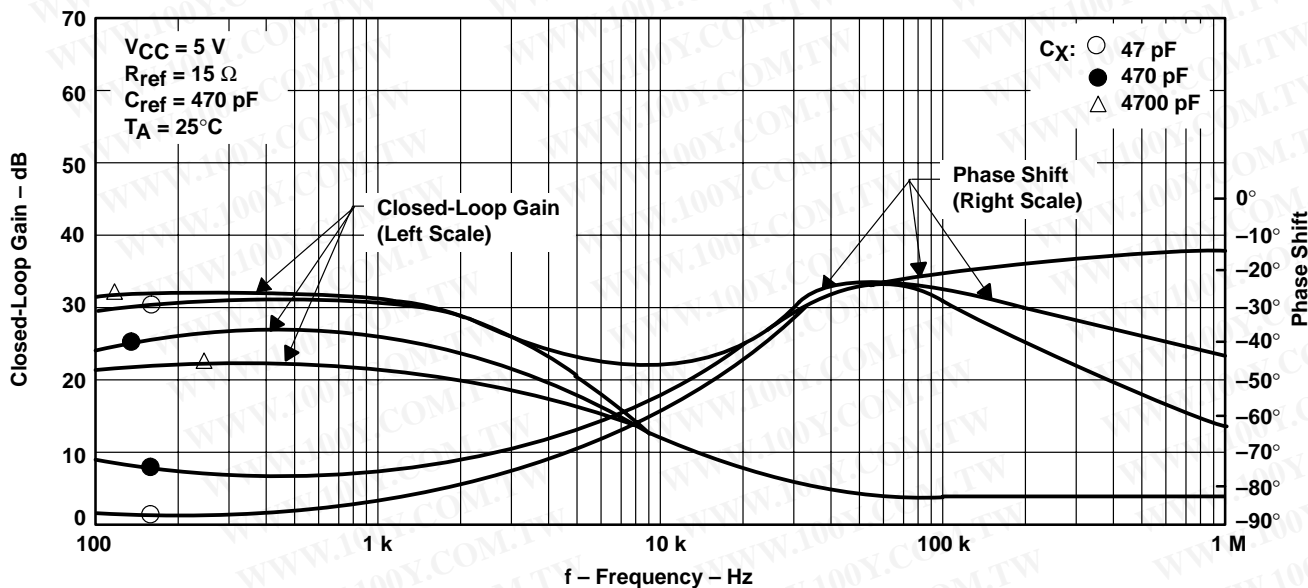
Figure 19

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 勝特力电子(深圳) 86-755-83298787  
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TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

CLOSED-LOOP GAIN AND PHASE SHIFT  
 vs  
 FREQUENCY



Test Circuit

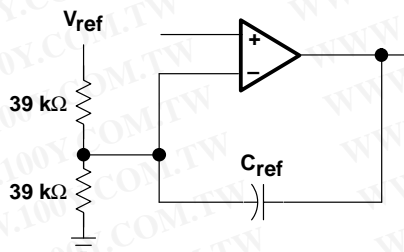
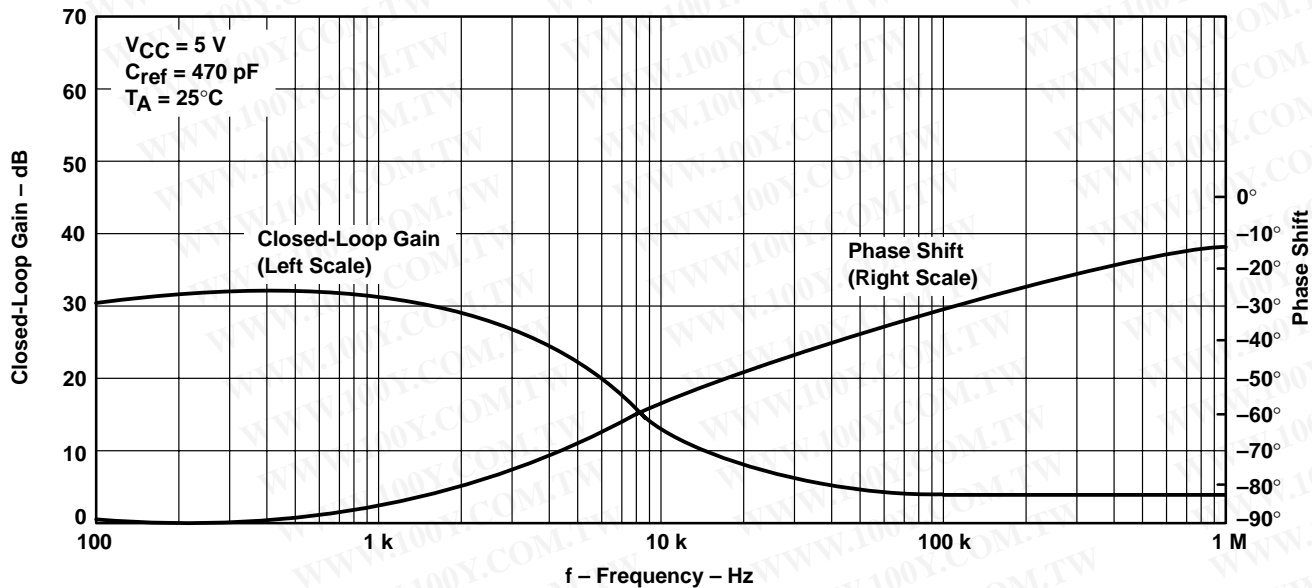
Figure 20

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# TL1451A DUAL PULSE-WIDTH-MODULATION CONTROL CIRCUITS

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## TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS CLOSED-LOOP GAIN AND PHASE SHIFT vs FREQUENCY



Test Circuit

Figure 21

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TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

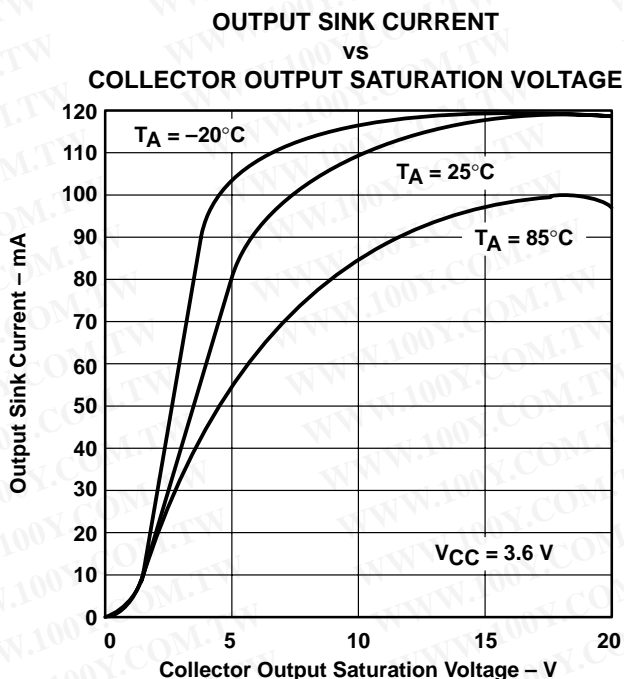


Figure 22

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[Http://www.100y.com.tw](http://www.100y.com.tw)

MAXIMUM OUTPUT VOLTAGE SWING  
 vs  
 FREE-AIR TEMPERATURE

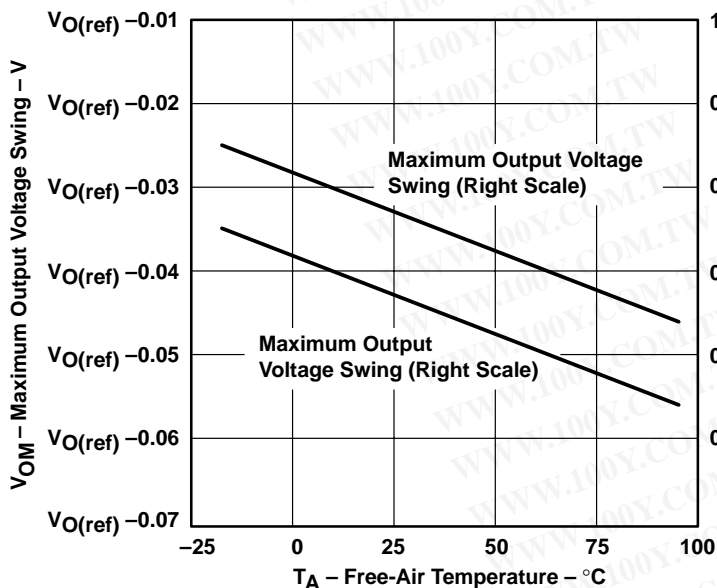
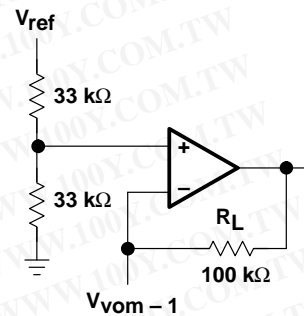


Figure 23



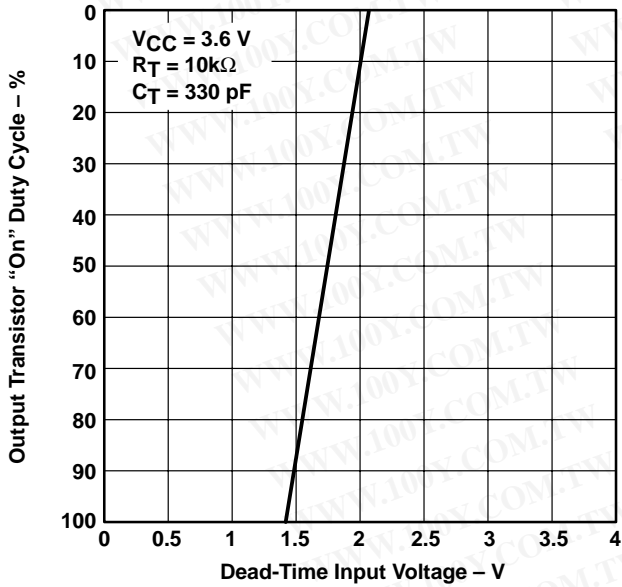
$V_{CC} = 3.6\text{ V}$   
 $R_L = 100\text{ k}\Omega$   
 $V_{OM+1} = 1.25\text{ V}$   
 $V_{OM-1} = 1.15\text{ V}$  (Right Scale)  
 $V_{OM-1} = 1.35\text{ V}$  (Left Scale)

TEST CIRCUIT

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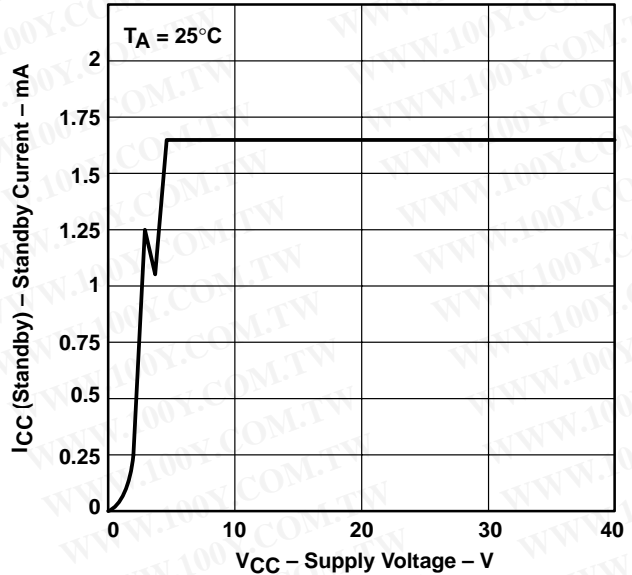
**TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS**

**OUTPUT TRANSISTOR ON DUTY CYCLE**  
 vs  
**DEAD-TIME INPUT VOLTAGE**



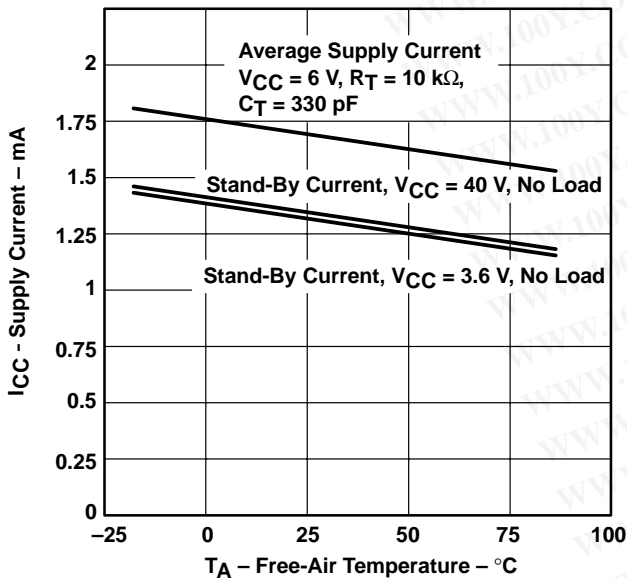
**Figure 24**

**STANDBY CURRENT**  
 vs  
**SUPPLY VOLTAGE**



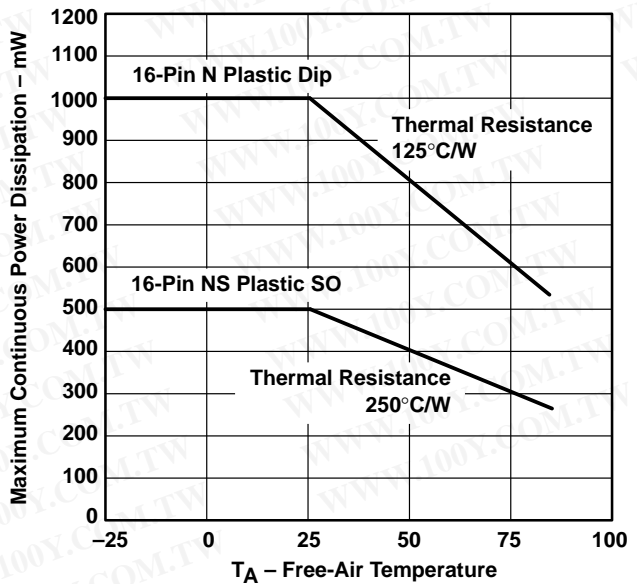
**Figure 25**

**STANDBY CURRENT**  
 vs  
**FREE-AIR TEMPERATURE**



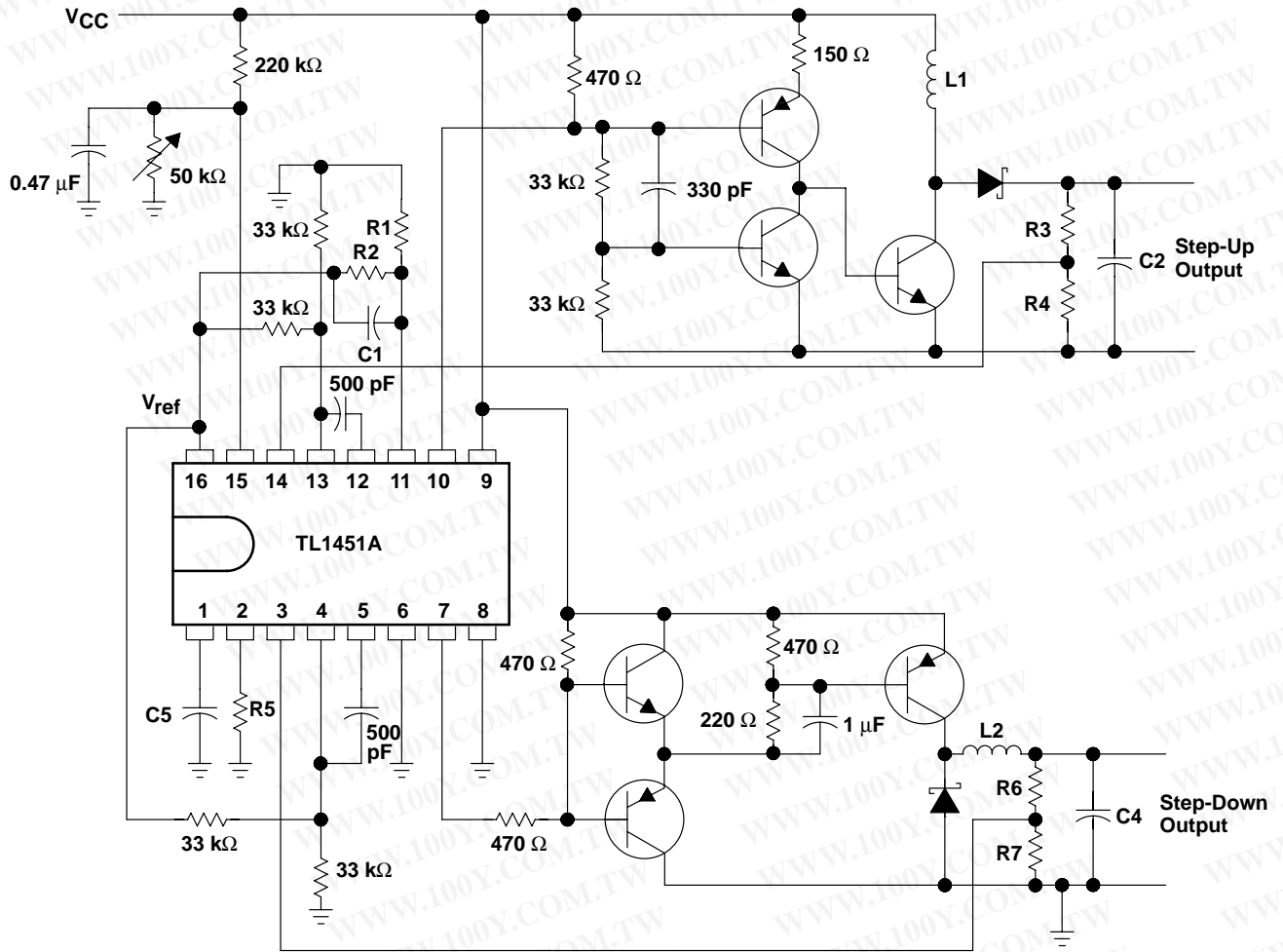
**Figure 26**

**MAXIMUM CONTINUOUS POWER DISSIPATION**  
 vs  
**FREE-AIR TEMPERATURE**



**Figure 27**

**APPLICATION INFORMATION**



NOTE A: Values for R1 through R7, C1 through C4, and L1 and L2 depend upon individual application.

**Figure 28. High-Speed Dual Switching Regulator**

# TL1451A DUAL PULSE-WIDTH-MODULATION CONTROL CIRCUITS

SLVS024E – FEBRUARY 1983 – REVISED NOVEMBER 1999

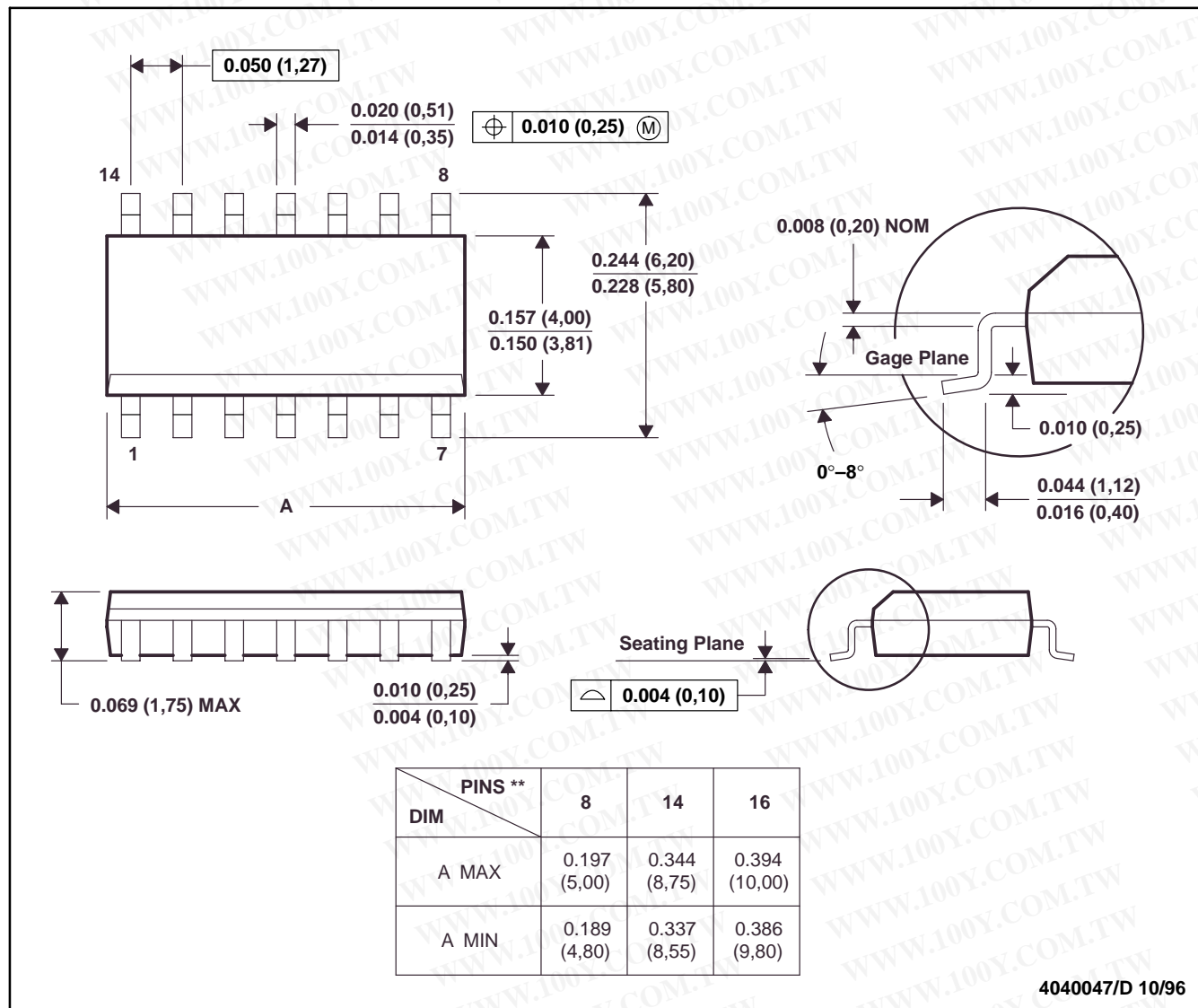
勝特力材料 886-3-5753170  
 勝特力电子(上海) 86-21-54151736  
 勝特力电子(深圳) 86-755-83298787  
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## MECHANICAL DATA

D (R-PDSO-G\*\*)

PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE

14 PINS SHOWN



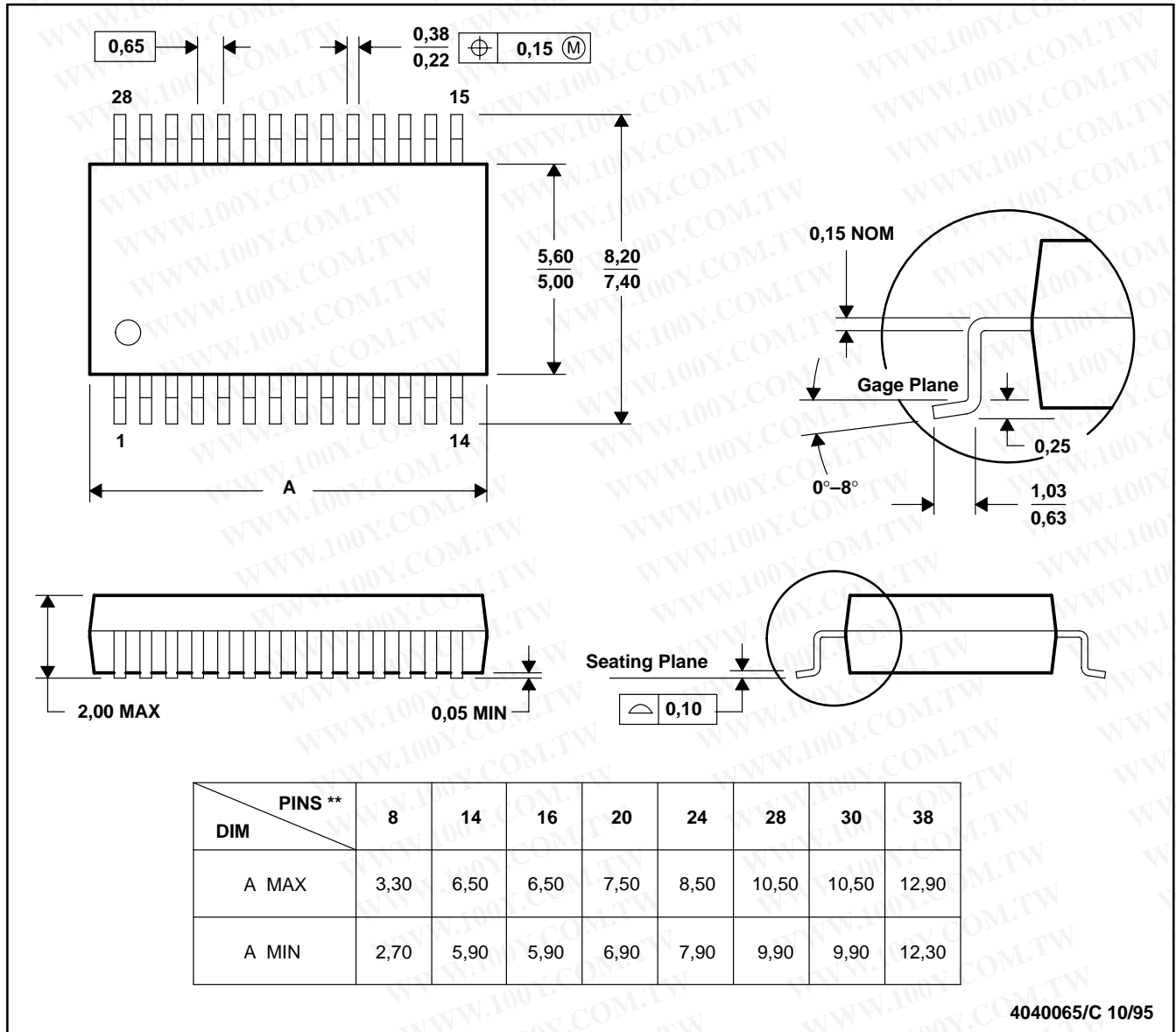
- NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).  
 B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.  
 C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion, not to exceed 0.006 (0,15).  
 D. Falls within JEDEC MS-012

**MECHANICAL DATA**

**DB (R-PDSO-G\*\*)**

**PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE**

28 PINS SHOWN



- NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters.  
 B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.  
 C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion not to exceed 0,15.  
 D. Falls within JEDEC MO-150

# TL1451A DUAL PULSE-WIDTH-MODULATION CONTROL CIRCUITS

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[Http://www.100y.com.tw](http://www.100y.com.tw)

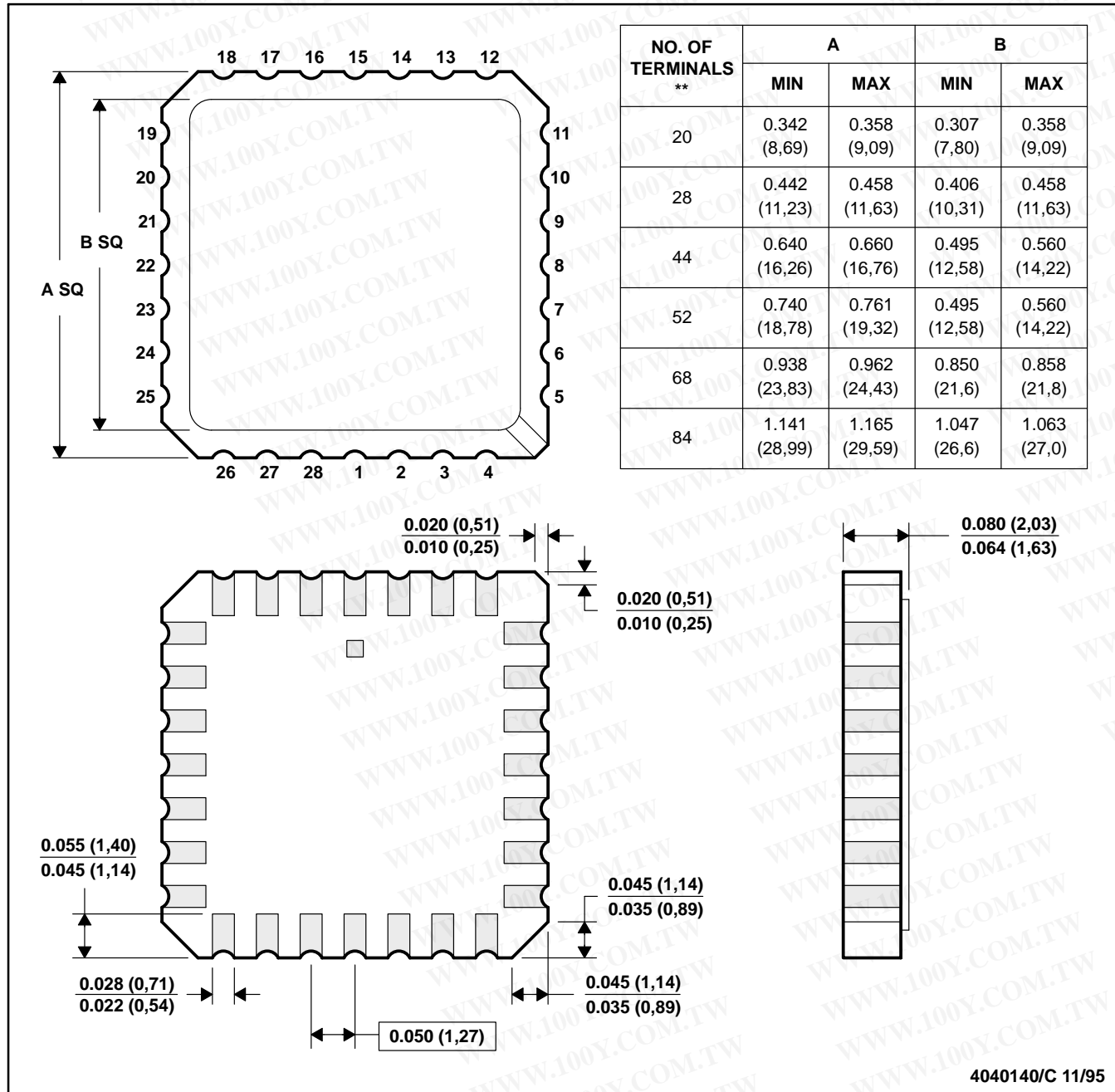
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## MECHANICAL DATA

FK (S-CQCC-N\*\*)

LEADLESS CERAMIC CHIP CARRIER

28 TERMINALS SHOWN



4040140/C 11/95

- NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).  
 B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.  
 C. This package can be hermetically sealed with a metal lid.  
 D. The terminals are gold-plated.  
 E. Falls within JEDEC MS-004

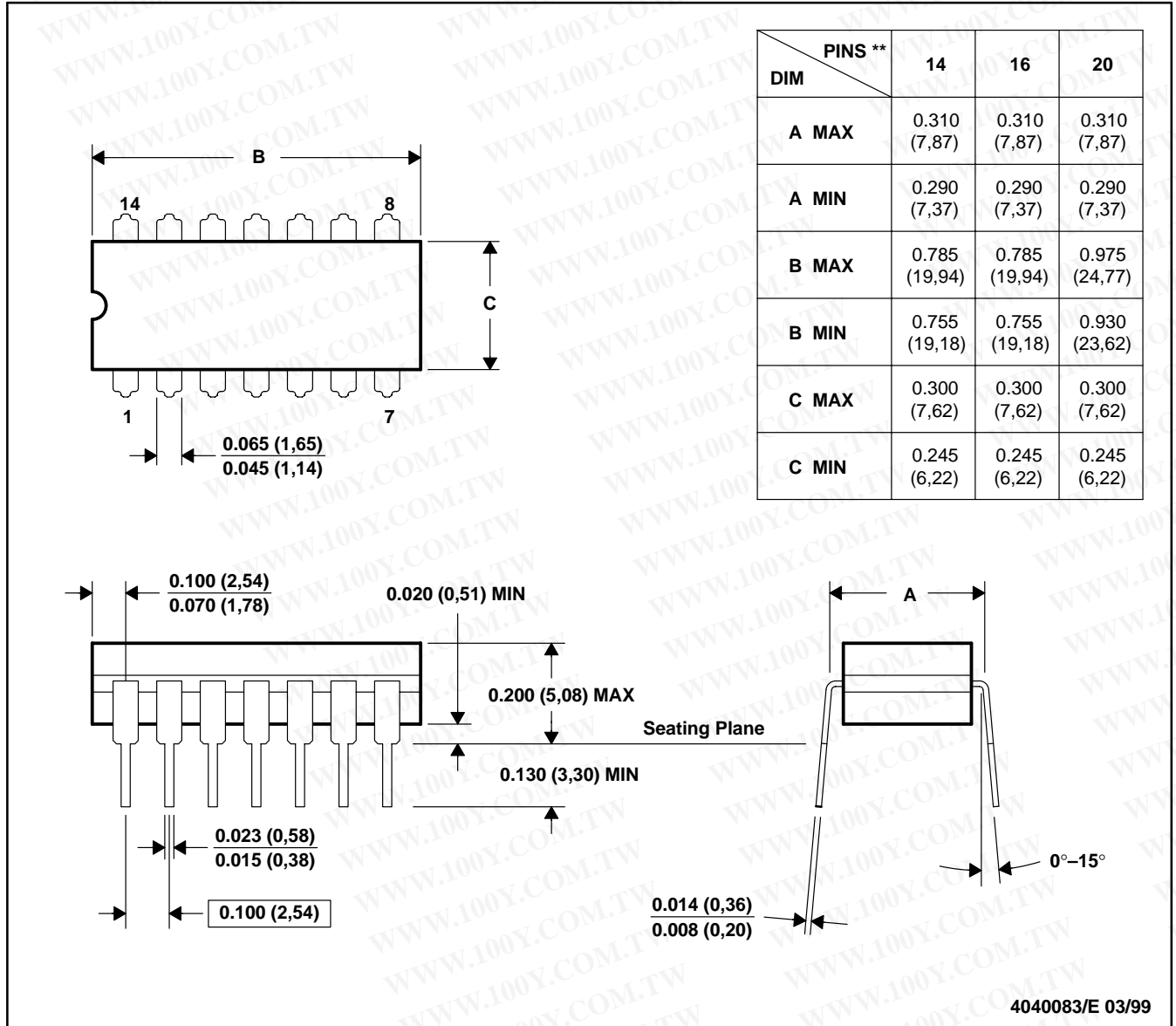


**MECHANICAL DATA**

**J (R-GDIP-T\*\*)**

14 LEADS SHOWN

**CERAMIC DUAL-IN-LINE**



- NOTES:
- A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
  - B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
  - C. This package is hermetically sealed with a ceramic lid using glass frit.
  - D. Index point is provided on cap for terminal identification.
  - E. Falls within MIL STD 1835 GDIP1-T14, GDIP1-T16, and GDIP1-T20

# TL1451A DUAL PULSE-WIDTH-MODULATION CONTROL CIRCUITS

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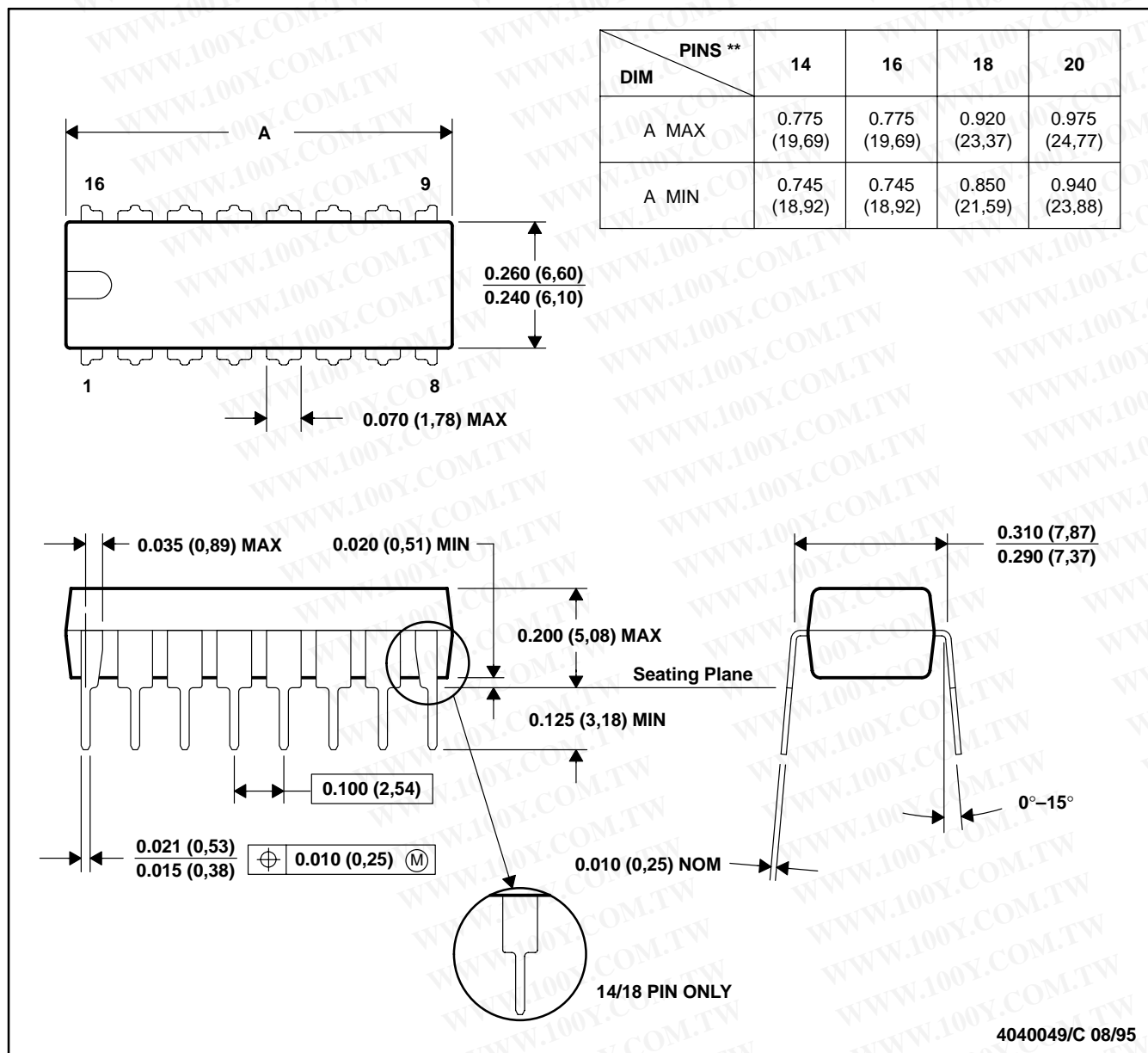
SLVS024E – FEBRUARY 1983 – REVISED NOVEMBER 1999

## MECHANICAL DATA

N (R-PDIP-T\*\*)

PLASTIC DUAL-IN-LINE PACKAGE

16 PINS SHOWN



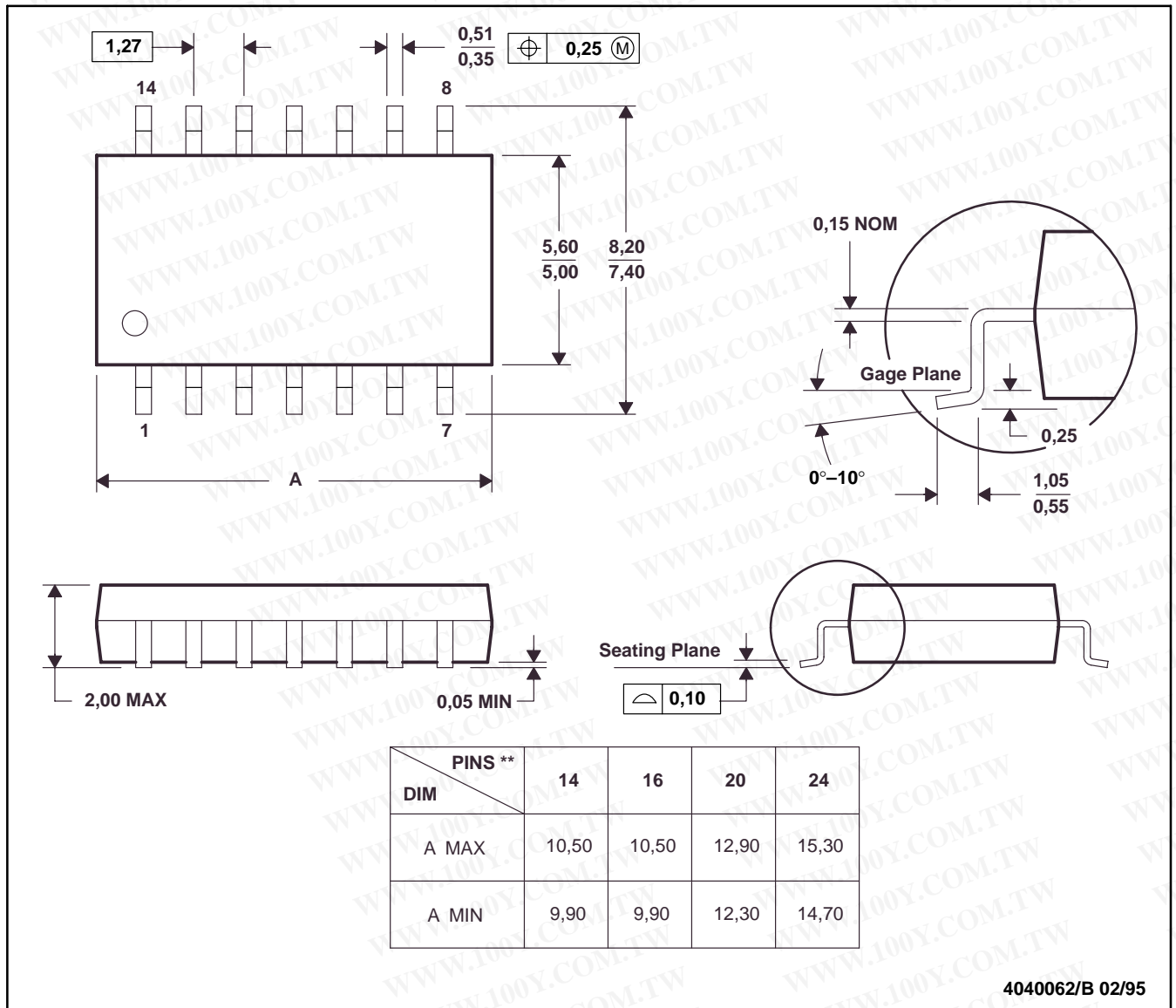
- NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).  
 B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.  
 C. Falls within JEDEC MS-001 (20-pin package is shorter than MS-001).

**MECHANICAL DATA**

**NS (R-PDSO-G\*\*)**

**PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE**

14 PINS SHOWN



- NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters.  
 B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.  
 C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion, not to exceed 0,15.

# TL1451A DUAL PULSE-WIDTH-MODULATION CONTROL CIRCUITS

SLVS024E – FEBRUARY 1983 – REVISED NOVEMBER 1999

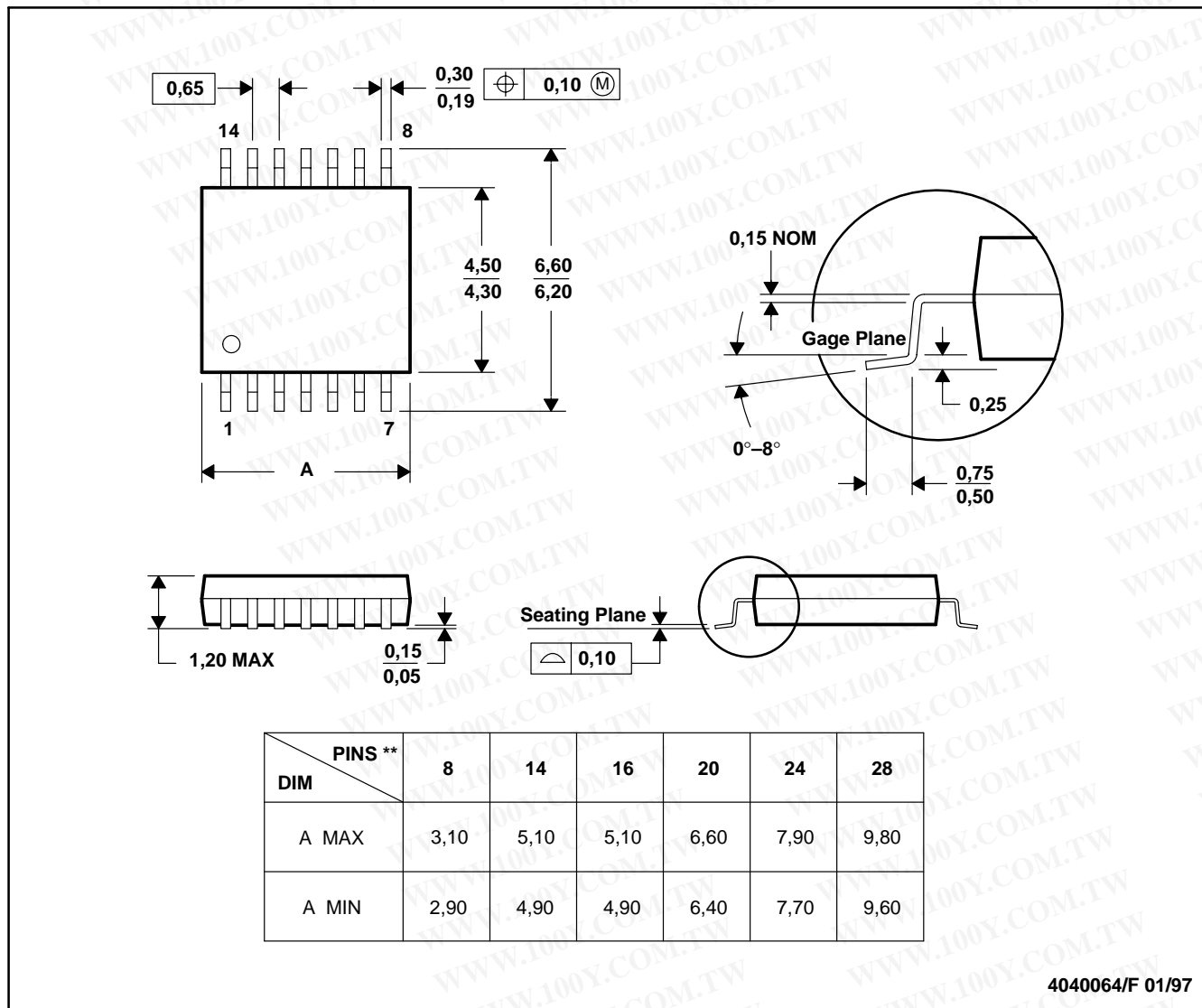
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 勝特力电子(上海) 86-21-54151736  
 勝特力电子(深圳) 86-755-83298787  
[Http://www.100y.com.tw](http://www.100y.com.tw)

## MECHANICAL DATA

PW (R-PDSO-G\*\*)

PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE

14 PINS SHOWN



- NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters.  
 B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.  
 C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion not to exceed 0,15.  
 D. Falls within JEDEC MO-153

PACKAGING INFORMATION

Orderable Device	Status <sup>(1)</sup>	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	Package Qty	Eco Plan <sup>(2)</sup>	Lead/Ball Finish	MSL Peak Temp <sup>(3)</sup>
5962-9958401Q2A	OBSOLETE	LCCC	FK	20		TBD	Call TI	Call TI
5962-9958401QEA	OBSOLETE	CDIP	J	16		TBD	Call TI	Call TI
TL1451ACD	ACTIVE	SOIC	D	16	40	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
TL1451ACDBLE	NRND	SSOP	DB	16		TBD	Call TI	Call TI
TL1451ACDBR	ACTIVE	SSOP	DB	16	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
TL1451ACDBRG4	ACTIVE	SSOP	DB	16	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
TL1451ACDG4	ACTIVE	SOIC	D	16	40	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
TL1451ACDR	ACTIVE	SOIC	D	16	2500	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
TL1451ACDRG4	ACTIVE	SOIC	D	16	2500	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
TL1451ACN	ACTIVE	PDIP	N	16	25	Pb-Free (RoHS)	CU NIPDAU	N / A for Pkg Type
TL1451ACNE4	ACTIVE	PDIP	N	16	25	Pb-Free (RoHS)	CU NIPDAU	N / A for Pkg Type
TL1451ACNSR	ACTIVE	SO	NS	16	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
TL1451ACNSRG4	ACTIVE	SO	NS	16	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
TL1451ACPW	ACTIVE	TSSOP	PW	16	90	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
TL1451ACPWG4	ACTIVE	TSSOP	PW	16	90	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
TL1451ACPWLE	OBSOLETE	TSSOP	PW	16		TBD	Call TI	Call TI
TL1451ACPWR	ACTIVE	TSSOP	PW	16	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
TL1451ACPWRG4	ACTIVE	TSSOP	PW	16	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
TL1451AMFKB	OBSOLETE	LCCC	FK	20		TBD	Call TI	Call TI
TL1451AMJB	OBSOLETE	CDIP	J	16		TBD	Call TI	Call TI
TL1451AQD	ACTIVE	SOIC	D	16	40	TBD	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-220C-UNLIM
TL1451AQDR	ACTIVE	SOIC	D	16	2500	TBD	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-220C-UNLIM

<sup>(1)</sup> The marketing status values are defined as follows:

**ACTIVE:** Product device recommended for new designs.

**LIFEBUY:** TI has announced that the device will be discontinued, and a lifetime-buy period is in effect.

**NRND:** Not recommended for new designs. Device is in production to support existing customers, but TI does not recommend using this part in a new design.

**PREVIEW:** Device has been announced but is not in production. Samples may or may not be available.

**OBSOLETE:** TI has discontinued the production of the device.

<sup>(2)</sup> Eco Plan - The planned eco-friendly classification: Pb-Free (RoHS), Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt), or Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) - please check <http://www.ti.com/productcontent> for the latest availability information and additional product content details.

**TBD:** The Pb-Free/Green conversion plan has not been defined.

**Pb-Free (RoHS):** TI's terms "Lead-Free" or "Pb-Free" mean semiconductor products that are compatible with the current RoHS requirements for all 6 substances, including the requirement that lead not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous materials. Where designed to be soldered

at high temperatures, TI Pb-Free products are suitable for use in specified lead-free processes.

**Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt):** This component has a RoHS exemption for either 1) lead-based flip-chip solder bumps used between the die and package, or 2) lead-based die adhesive used between the die and leadframe. The component is otherwise considered Pb-Free (RoHS compatible) as defined above.

**Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br):** TI defines "Green" to mean Pb-Free (RoHS compatible), and free of Bromine (Br) and Antimony (Sb) based flame retardants (Br or Sb do not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous material)

<sup>(3)</sup> MSL, Peak Temp. -- The Moisture Sensitivity Level rating according to the JEDEC industry standard classifications, and peak solder temperature.

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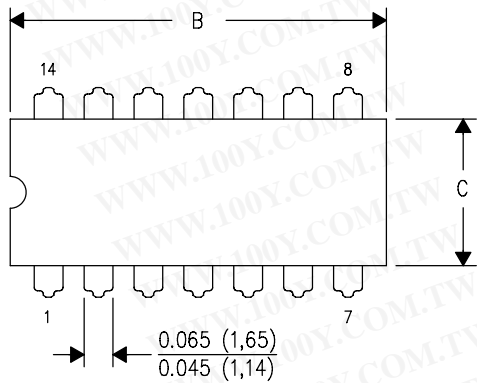
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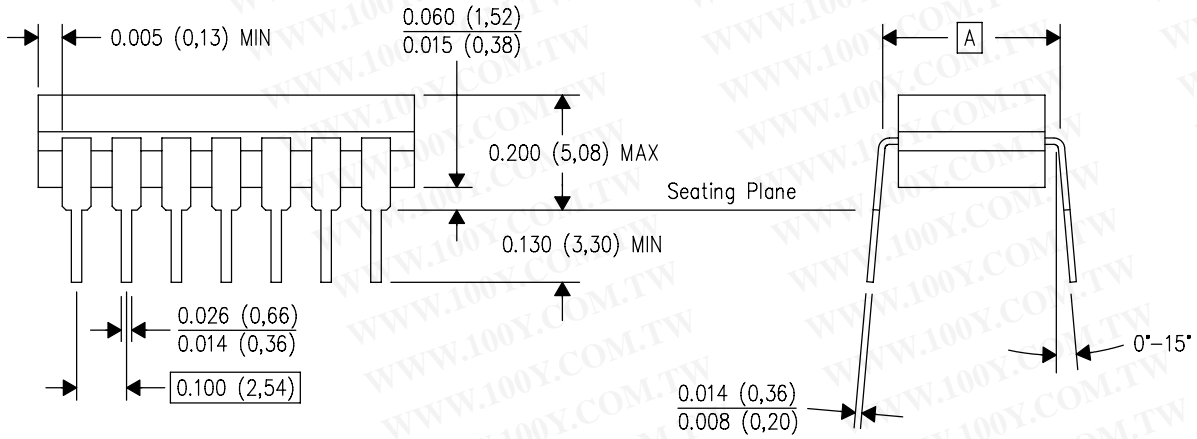
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J (R-GDIP-T\*\*)  
 14 LEADS SHOWN

CERAMIC DUAL IN-LINE PACKAGE



DIM	PINS **			
	14	16	18	20
A	0.300 (7,62) BSC	0.300 (7,62) BSC	0.300 (7,62) BSC	0.300 (7,62) BSC
B MAX	0.785 (19,94)	.840 (21,34)	0.960 (24,38)	1.060 (26,92)
B MIN	—	—	—	—
C MAX	0.300 (7,62)	0.300 (7,62)	0.310 (7,87)	0.300 (7,62)
C MIN	0.245 (6,22)	0.245 (6,22)	0.220 (5,59)	0.245 (6,22)



4040083/F 03/03

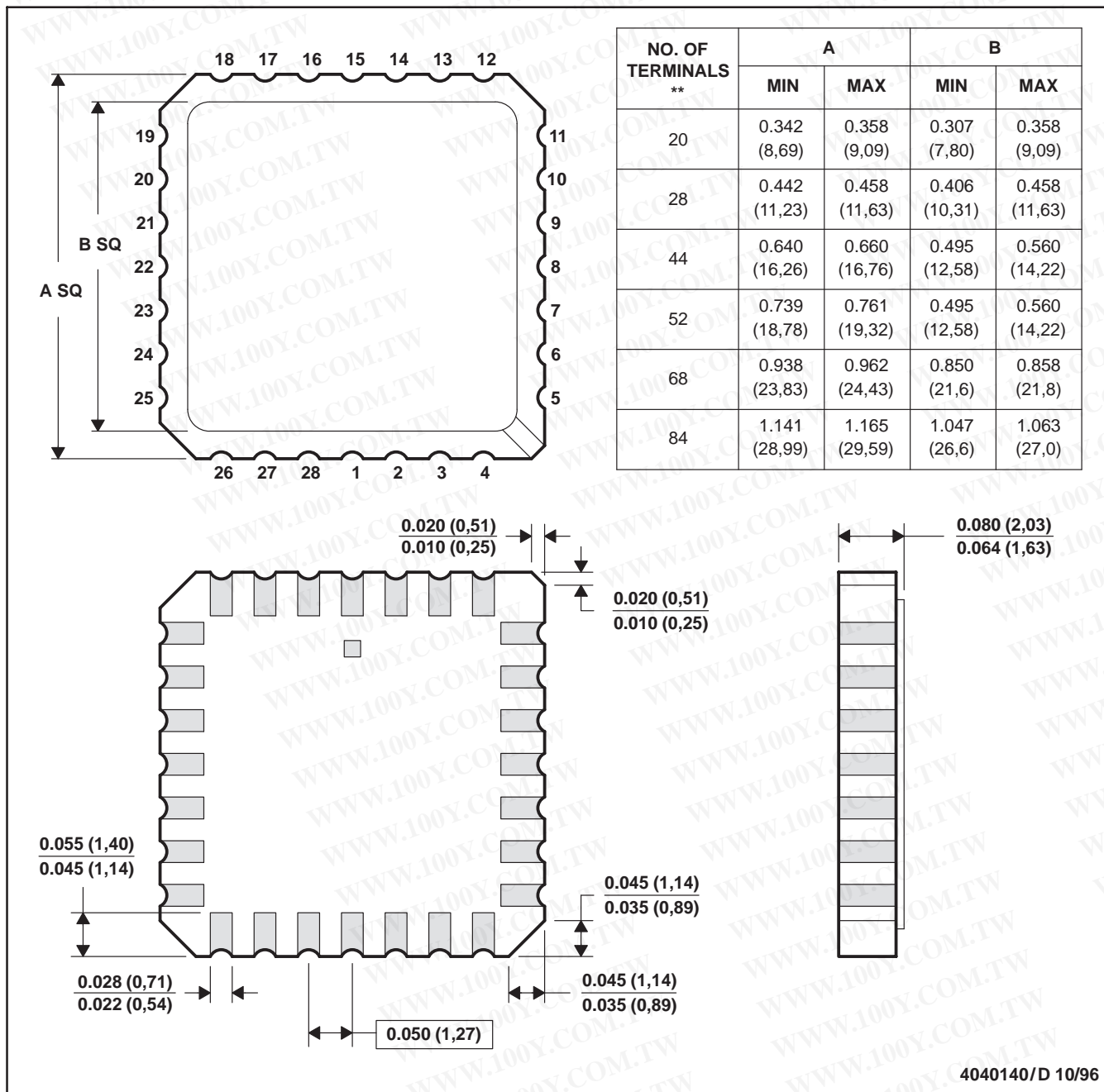
- NOTES:
- A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
  - B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
  - C. This package is hermetically sealed with a ceramic lid using glass frit.
  - D. Index point is provided on cap for terminal identification only on press ceramic glass frit seal only.
  - E. Falls within MIL STD 1835 GDIP1-T14, GDIP1-T16, GDIP1-T18 and GDIP1-T20.

勝特力材料 886-3-5753170  
 勝特力电子(上海) 86-21-54151736  
 勝特力电子(深圳) 86-755-83298787  
[Http://www.100y.com.tw](http://www.100y.com.tw)

FK (S-CQCC-N\*\*)

LEADLESS CERAMIC CHIP CARRIER

28 TERMINAL SHOWN



4040140/D 10/96

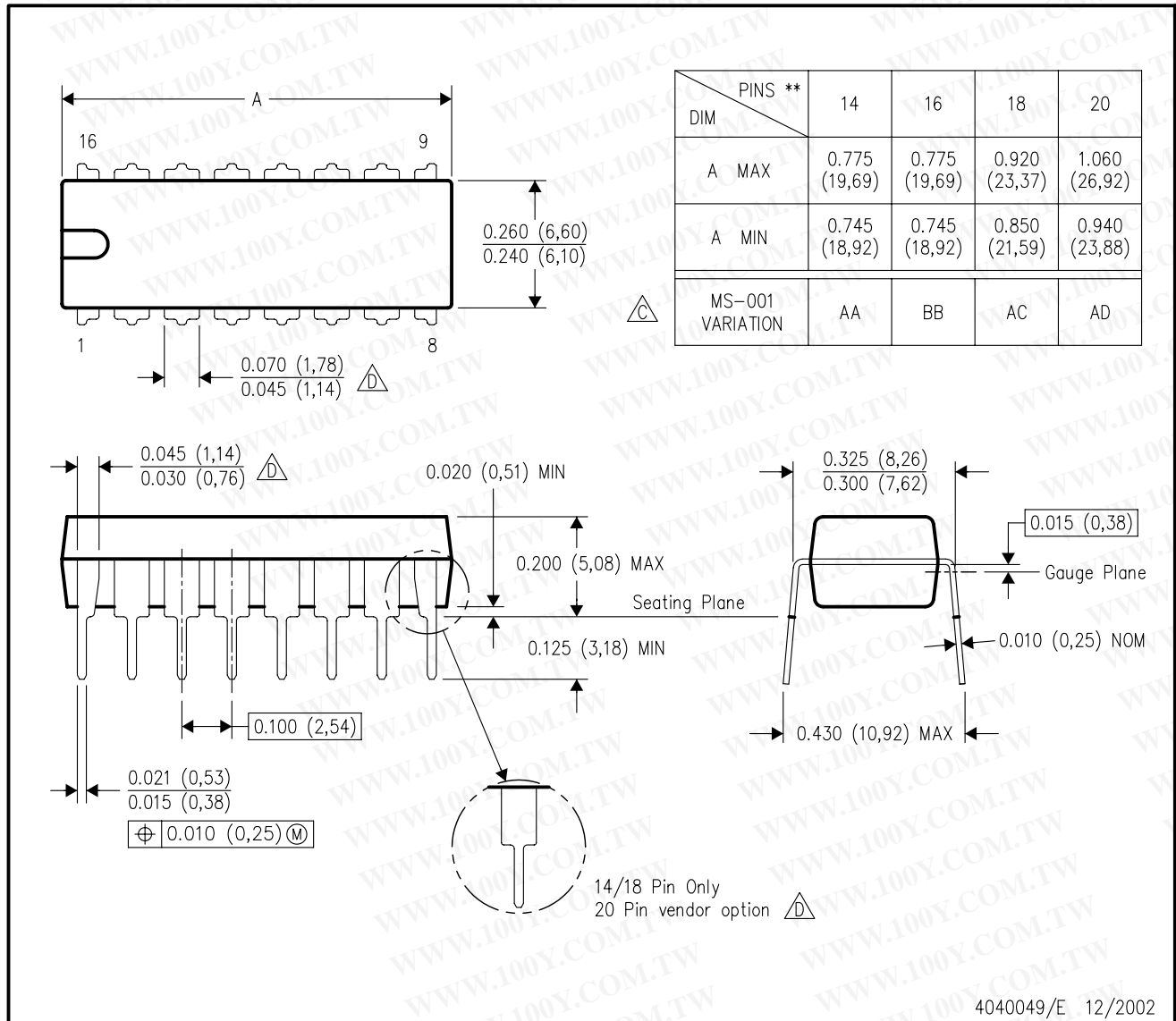
- NOTES:
- A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
  - B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
  - C. This package can be hermetically sealed with a metal lid.
  - D. The terminals are gold plated.
  - E. Falls within JEDEC MS-004



N (R-PDIP-T\*\*)

PLASTIC DUAL-IN-LINE PACKAGE

16 PINS SHOWN

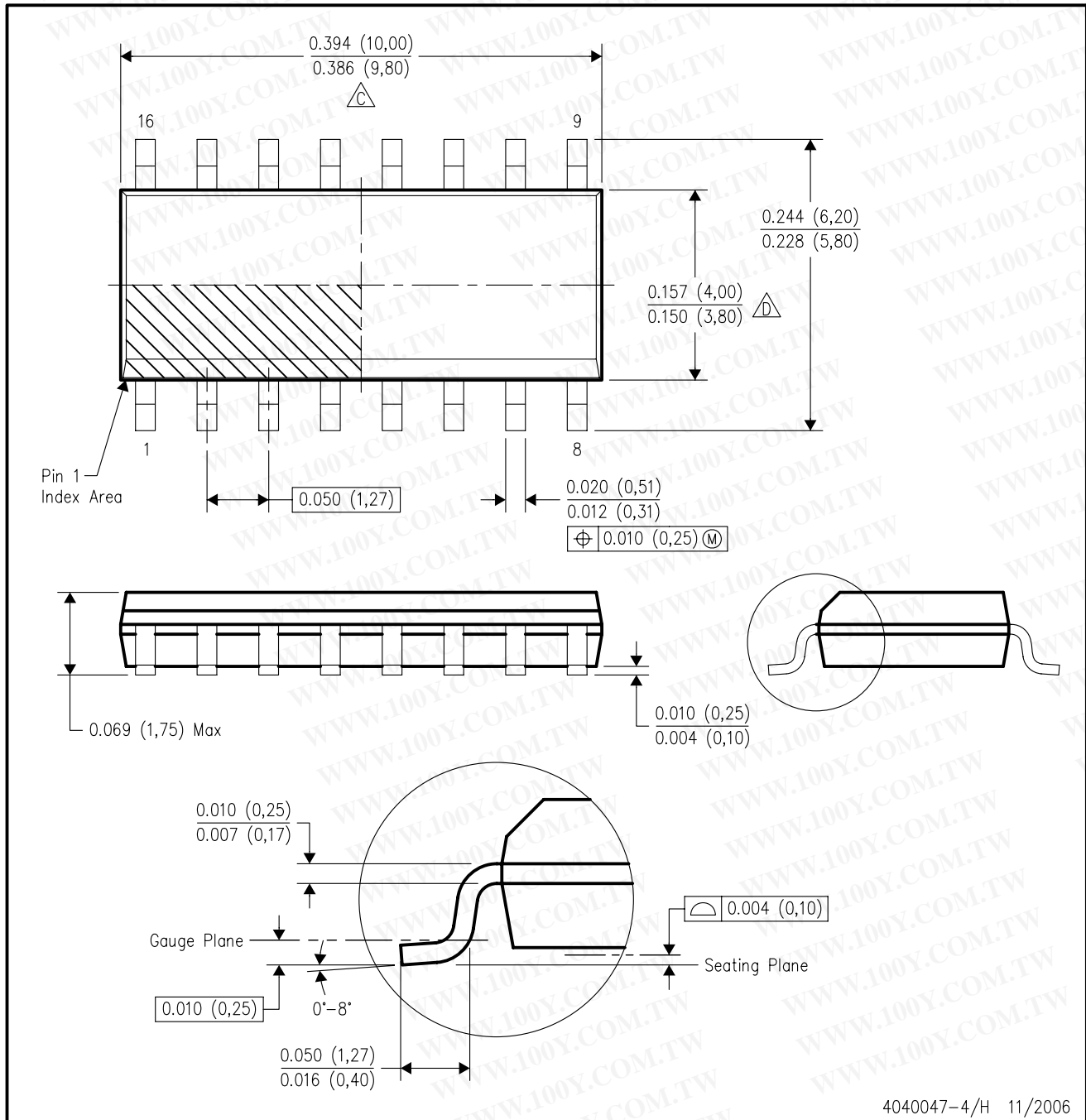


4040049/E 12/2002

- NOTES:
- A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
  - B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
  - $\triangle C$  Falls within JEDEC MS-001, except 18 and 20 pin minimum body length (Dim A).
  - $\triangle D$  The 20 pin end lead shoulder width is a vendor option, either half or full width.

D (R-PDSO-G16)

PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE



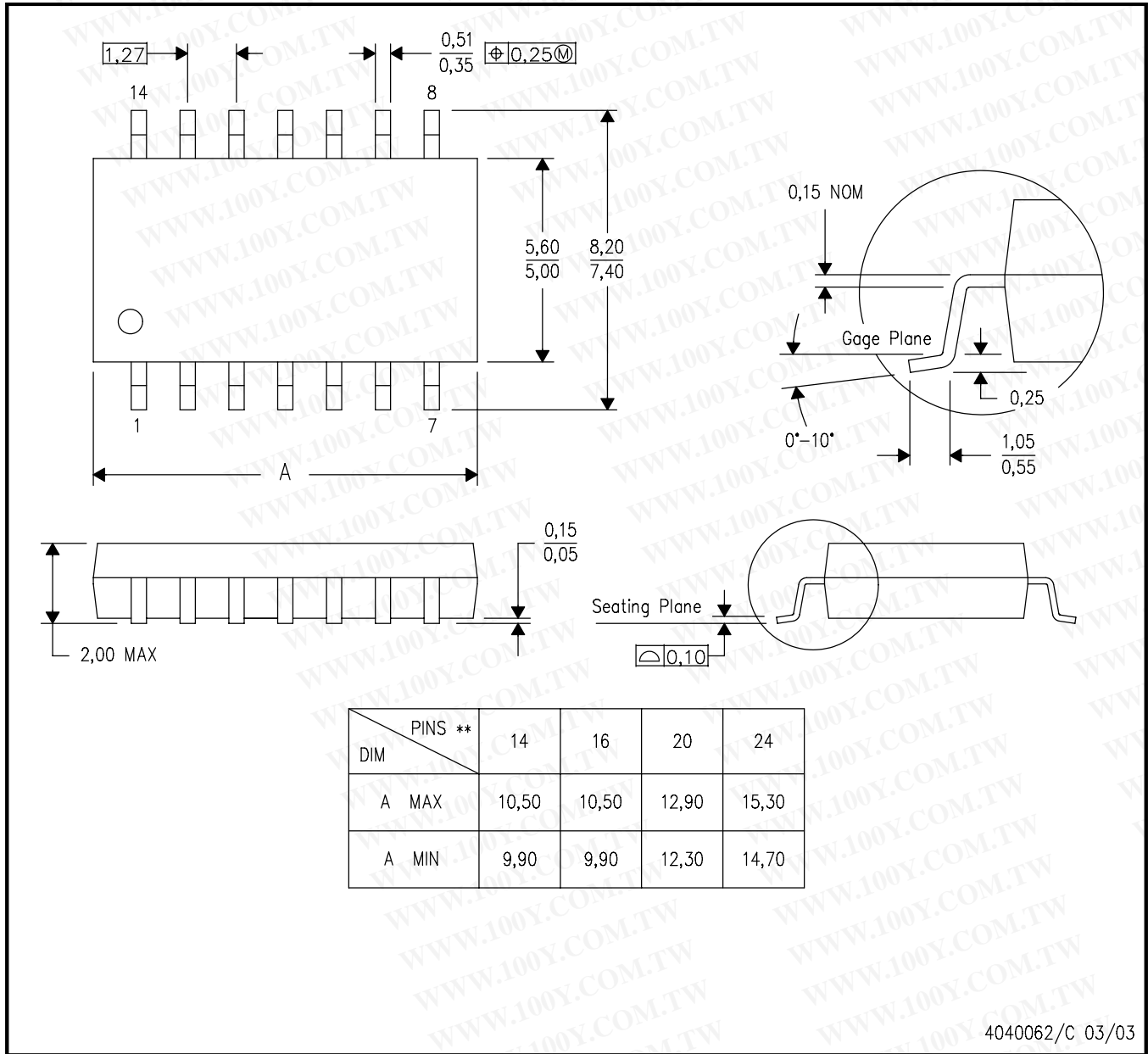
- NOTES:
- All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
  - This drawing is subject to change without notice.
  - Body length does not include mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs. Mold flash, protrusions, or gate burrs shall not exceed .006 (0,15) per end.
  - Body width does not include interlead flash. Interlead flash shall not exceed .017 (0,43) per side.
  - Reference JEDEC MS-012 variation AC.

MECHANICAL DATA

PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE

NS (R-PDSO-G\*\*)

14-PINS SHOWN



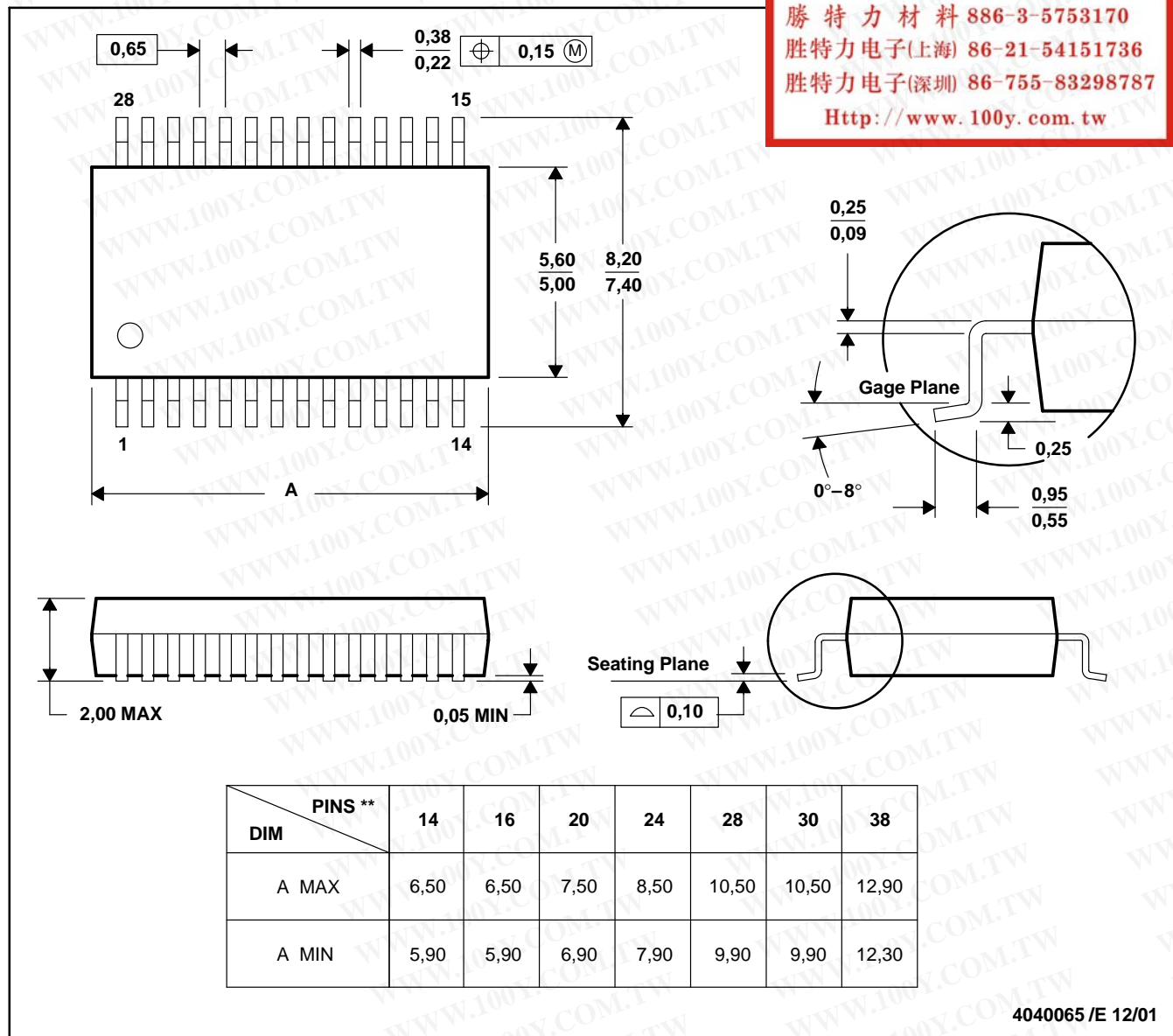
- NOTES:
- All linear dimensions are in millimeters.
  - This drawing is subject to change without notice.
  - Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion, not to exceed 0,15.

DB (R-PDSO-G\*\*)

PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE

28 PINS SHOWN

勝特力材料 886-3-5753170  
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 勝特力电子(深圳) 86-755-83298787  
[Http://www.100y.com.tw](http://www.100y.com.tw)



- NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters.  
 B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.  
 C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion not to exceed 0,15.  
 D. Falls within JEDEC MO-150

勝特力材料 886-3-5753170  
 勝特力电子(上海) 86-21-54151736  
 勝特力电子(深圳) 86-755-83298787  
[Http://www.100y.com.tw](http://www.100y.com.tw)

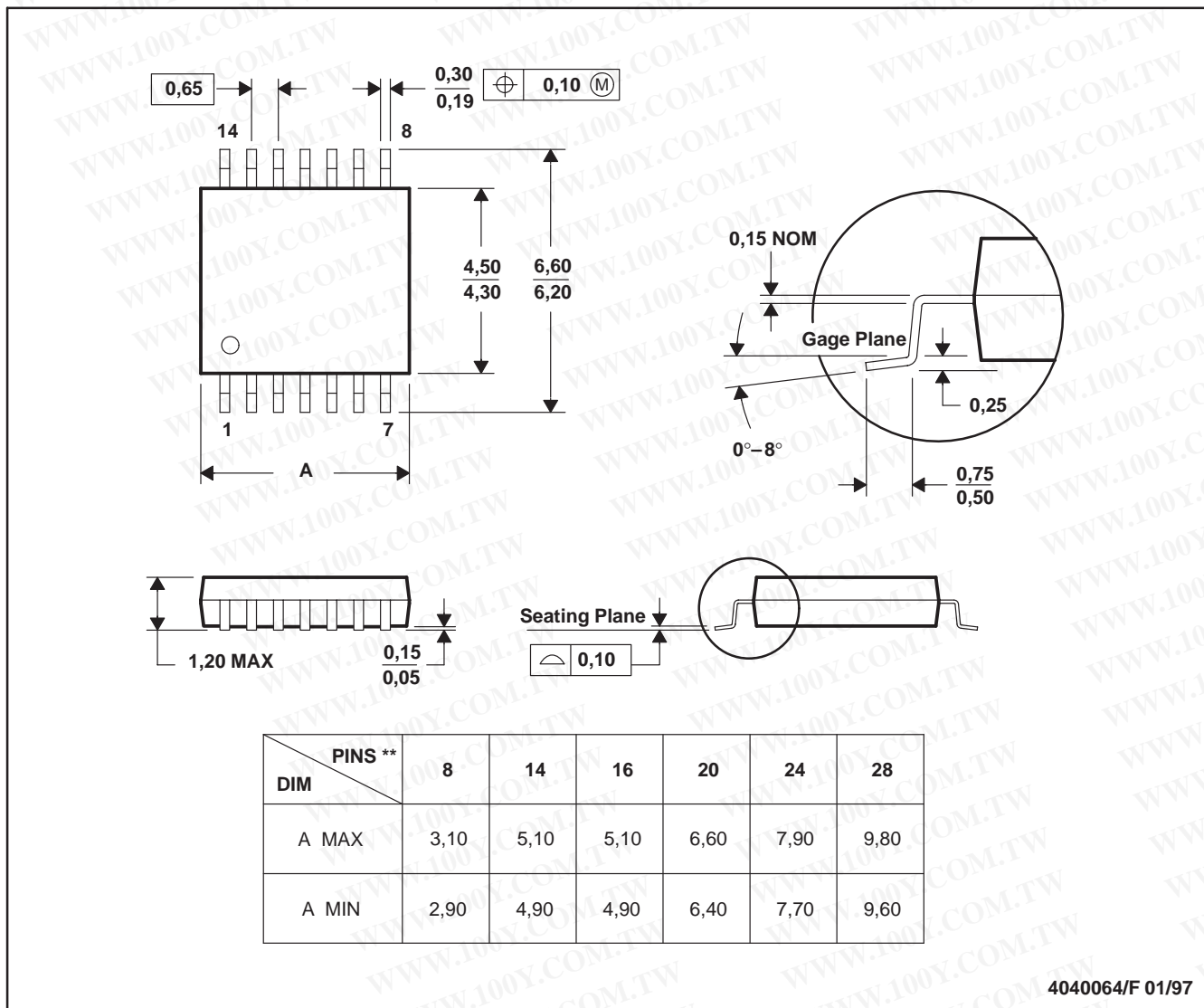
MECHANICAL DATA

MTSS001C – JANUARY 1995 – REVISED FEBRUARY 1999

PW (R-PDSO-G\*\*)

PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE

14 PINS SHOWN



4040064/F 01/97

- NOTES:
- A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters.
  - B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
  - C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion not to exceed 0,15.
  - D. Falls within JEDEC MO-153